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New York as it was and as it is

John Disturnell
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The New York
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1840

W. Whelan

View of the Harbor of New York, from the Battery, New York.

NEW YORK
AS IT WAS AND AS IT IS;

GIVING AN ACCOUNT OF THE CITY

FROM ITS SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT TIME;

FORMING A COMPLETE GUIDE TO THE

Great Metropolis of the Nation,

INCLUDING THE

CITY OF BROOKLYN

AND THE SURROUNDING CITIES AND VILLAGES;

TOGETHER WITH A

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WITH MAP AND ILLUSTRATIONS.

COMPILED BY

JOHN DISTURNELL,

AUTHOR OF "INFLUENCE OF CLIMATE IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA," ETC.

New York :

Published by D. VAN NOSTRAND, 23 Murray Street, and for sale by Booksellers generally.

1876.



**The New York
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ASTOR, LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

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TO THE PUBLIC.

IN THE COMPILATION of "NEW YORK AS IT WAS AND AS IT IS," for 1876, the Author wishes to acknowledge the many favors conferred and the ready information given to make this volume reliable and complete. Great care and labor has been bestowed in order to render it useful, so as to serve the wants of the public during the coming CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION of our National Independence.

Encouraged by the steady patronage bestowed during the past forty years, on similar publications, the Compiler feels warranted in speaking of his own labors: In 1833 a similar Work to the above was issued, entitled "*New York as It Is*," and continued yearly until 1837; then followed the "*Picturesque Beauties of the Hudson River*," 1835-36,—"*Thirty-three Miles Around New York*," 1839,—"*New York State Gazetteer*," 1842,—"*New York State Register*," 1843 to 1858, annually,—"*Picturesque Tourist*," 1844 to 1848,—"*Railway and Steamship Guide*," 1846 to 1860,—"*United States Register, or Blue Book*," 1851 to 1875,—"*Trip Through the Lakes and River St. Lawrence*," 1857 to 1872,—"*Influence of Climate in North and South America*," 1867,—"*Across the Continent and Around the World*," 1871 to 1873,—"*Sailing on the Great Lakes and Rivers of America*," 1874,—"*Guide to the Island of Mackinac and Its Vicinity*," 1875; Also, several other valuable publications, comprising, altogether, upwards of *eighty* volumes of different sizes, issued by the Compiler during the last forty-two years.

The preparation of the present volume, with its maps and embellishments, has been one of the most laborious and costly of the series of Statistical and Geographical Works issued during the above period, while an earnest attempt has been made to make this publication in every respect full and reliable as regards a faithful Description of the *City of New York*, with all its varied institutions, including the City of Brooklyn and other Cities and Villages in its immediate vicinity.

J. DISTURNELL.

NEW YORK, January, 1876.

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M A P S .

OLD MAP OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, compiled during the War of the Revolution—1782.—MAP OF THE HUDSON RIVER.

MAP OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, SHOWING RAILROAD ROUTES, ETC.

INTRODUCTION.

NEW YORK, the Great Metropolis of the Nation, and most favored City in America, owes its commercial prosperity and great wealth mainly to its natural position, as regards land and water—the Island being surrounded by tide-waters and navigable rivers, with a capacious and well-protected harbor contiguous to the Atlantic Ocean. This, in connection with its healthy climate and fruitful soil, by which it is surrounded—while lying near the middle of the Temperate Zone—altogether make its position unrivaled either in the Old or New World. Then comes its system of internal communication by means of the Hudson River, the East River and Long Island Sound, together with Canals and Railroads leading west to the Great Lakes, and to almost every other point of the compass—reaching Southward to the Gulf of Mexico, and Northward to near the Gulf of St. Lawrence—the Railroads, by numerous lines, crossing the Highlands and mountain barriers and the fertile Valley of the Mississippi, penetrating to the base of the Rocky Mountains, then extending still further westward by one main line to the Pacific Ocean—all pouring an immense amount of wealth into this favored mart.

Ocean Steamers of the largest class are enabled to enter the harbor and approach the wharves at all seasons of the year, carrying annually an immense amount of merchantable products from every quarter of the globe, as well as a great number of emigrants, and cabin passengers, to and from Europe and other parts of the world—altogether making the Port of New York the largest and most favored commercial mart on the face of the globe.

The completion of the Erie Canal in 1826, the commencement of Railroads in 1831, the introduction of Croton Water and the creation of the Central Park, have all greatly benefited the city. Now, the demand is for a system of Rapid Transit to accommodate the wants of the growing population of New York and its suburbs.

The above vast advantages afforded by Nature and Art should be justly appreciated by the citizens at large, tending to make them the most prosperous people on the face of the globe, now numbering upwards of a million souls within the city bounds, and another million within a radius of fifteen miles—making upwards of two million inhabitants—forming, as it were, one community, and possessing untold wealth with most of the comforts of life combined. The above constitute the GLORY of the Empire City and its Environs.

Notwithstanding the above favorable condition and advantages of the City of New York, produced by natural causes, we unfortunately here see gilded wealth

and luxury on the one hand, and squalid poverty and distress in contiguity: while intemperance and crime are on the increase. Next in importance to the above evils is the enormous City Debt (\$120,000,000), excessive taxation, now amounting to \$30,000,000 annually, and the robberies committed by dishonest politicians, who, in a measure, rule the city, causing many to doubt the possibility of large cities being well governed by republican institutions where universal suffrage prevails.

The above unmitigated evils, or crimes, flowing from ignorance and a too eager desire to accumulate wealth, marring our republican form of government, cause DISGRACE to rest on this otherwise favored Metropolis, where all nationalities alike congregate and enjoy the privileges of *free institutions*.

The unfortunate reverse which the City of New York and the country at large has recently experienced, owing in part to the above demoralizing causes, and the depreciation of our *National Currency*; together with reckless extravagance, ought to teach us a lesson of moderation, and cause us, as a people, to correct and avoid a repetition of such great evils. Too long has the dishonest politician, the unfeeling usurer, and the greedy speculator had the ascendancy. Let the favored, the middle and the intelligent laboring classes of society combine for self-defense—return to industrious and frugal habits, and learn wisdom from sad experience.

J. D.

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Tenements.....	20,485	Churches.....	425
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Brick dwellings, 1st class.....	5,052	Halls.....	45
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William Street. Reorganized 1876.
Capital, \$800,000. W. H. Hays, Pres.;
Henry Morgan, Vice-Pres.; George R.
A. Ruketts, Cashier.

New York Board of Trade, 162 and
164 Broadway. See page 118.

DELANO C. CALVIN, *Surrogate, versus*
Stephen de Van Schaick.

North British and Mercantile Ins.
Co., of London and Edinburgh, 54
William Street, cor. Pine Street. EZRA
WHITE, CHAS. E. WHITE and S. P.
BLAGDEN, Managers. (*See Advertisement.*)

Mechanics' Fire Ins. Co., (Brooklyn),
165 Broadway, Capital \$150,000. Sur-
plus \$158,000. John H. Baker, Pres.;
Daniel Chauncey, Vice-Pres.; Walter
Nichols, Secretary.

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NEW YORK AS IT WAS.

PART I.

DISCOVERY AND SETTLEMENT OF NORTH AMERICA.

THE Discovery of North America by JOHN and SEBASTIAN CABOT in the year 1497, five years after the discovery of the West Indies and South America by COLUMBUS, is one of the most important events in modern history. Upwards of one hundred years followed in vain attempts to find a Northwest Passage to China by sailing northward toward Hudson and Baffin's Bay, thereby neglecting the settlement of the finest and richest portions of the globe, embracing what now constitutes the United States of America.

The first permanent settlement by the English was made by the Cavaliers under the direction of Sir WALTER RALEIGH and others, who landed at Jamestown, Virginia, in May, 1607. In September, 1609, HENRY HUDSON discovered the Bay of New York, while sailing in the employ of the Dutch East India Company. In 1614 a permanent settlement was made by the Dutch on the Island of Manhattan—then other settlers followed, locating on the banks of the Hudson and in New Jersey.

The landing of the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth, Mass., in December, 1620, is the next great event in colonization, and the settlement of portions of New Jersey and Delaware, which soon followed, by the Swedes, altogether formed the first germ of the early American character—together with the Quaker element introduced by WILLIAM PENN and his followers, who settled in Pennsylvania in 1682, and founded the City of Philadelphia.

While Virginia can boast of the first Settlement within the bounds of the thirteen original States of the Union, the State of New York at the present time ranks as the Empire State, and the City of New York ranks as one of the most important cities of the World.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA declared their Independence July 4, 1776, and now ranks as one of the largest and most favored Nations of the Globe, as regards area, population, commerce and wealth.

EARLY SETTLEMENT OF MANHATTAN ISLAND.

"HENDRICK HUDSON," says a late learned writer,* "in April, 1609, under the direction of the Dutch East India Company, and for the purpose of finding a Northwest Passage—that great sea problem of the day—dared the perils of the Atlantic in the "*Half-Moon*," of 80 tons, with a crew of twenty men. After stopping at various places along the coast, on the 11th of September, 1609, he brought his little vessel to anchor in what is now the Bay of New York.

"According to the Indian tradition, on the appearance of the "*Half Moon*," there was great consternation among the simple aborigines who then inhabited the dense forests where now this city stands. Some thought it an immensely large fish or huge monster of the sea, others that it was a very large hut. As it continued to move in a threatening manner towards the land, couriers were sent off to notify the scattered chiefs and their people of the phenomenon, and put them on their guard and to gather in the warriors.

"These various Indians arriving in large numbers on the Manhattan shore, and viewing the strange object that was slowly moving toward them, concluded that it was a large canoe or house, in which the great Manitto or Supreme Being himself was, and that he was coming to visit them. The chiefs then deliberated in council how the great Manitto should be received.

"Scouts coming in declare the object to be a house of various colors, and crowded with living creatures. It now appeared certain that it was the great Manitto, bringing them some new kind of game. Soon there is hailing from the vessel in a strange tongue. Many now begin to run to the interior woods. The house or large canoe having stopped, a smaller canoe comes ashore with a man, altogether red from head to foot, and dressed differently from the others. In the mean time the chiefs and wise men had formed a large circle, and calmly and in resigned silence awaited the awful visitor. The red-clothed man then entered the circle, and we find, by tradition, that the fear of the savages presently disappeared under the conciliatory deportment of the explorer and his men; and soon, by dint of presents and kind treatment, the best understanding was established, which was continued on the arrival of the vessel in the following season.

"Hudson then began the exploration of the 'Great River of the Mountains,' as it was called, hoping that by it there might be a passage through the Continent to the Asiatic Seas.

* JAMES W. GERARD, in his Paper on New York under the Dutch, published in 1874.

"Hudson penetrated to the highest point of navigation beyond Albany, and was a month in his exploration. He sent an account of his voyage to his Dutch employers at Amsterdam, stating, among other things, that 'it is as beautiful a land as the foot of man can tread upon.'

"We can imagine the surprise and consternation of the savage tribes that lined the banks, as the little 'Half Moon,' gigantic to them, cautiously crept on its way up the 'River of the Mountains,' its motley crew peering over the vessel's sides, to gaze upon the wonders and beauties of the strange land, and half mistrusting the savages that gazed back at them from the shore.

"Hudson's account of the beauty and fertility of the region, and the rich peltry to be obtained there, aroused the attention of his Dutch employers, who immediately started expeditions with a view of settlement and trade. Voyages were undertaken, at private risk, in 1610 to 1612, to trade with the Indians, at and along the river 'Mauritius' as it was called after Prince Maurice, and a few houses or huts erected. A trading-house was also established on Castle Island, on the west side of the river, a little below the present Albany, and called Fort Nassau.

"In 1614, a charter or monopoly of trading was granted by the States-General to an Amsterdam association, and the territory was recognized for the first time under its new name of "*Nieuw-Nederland*,"* which comprised the region, as set forth in the charter, between New France and Virginia, the sea coast whereof extended from the 40th to the 45th of latitude.

"In 1621, an exclusive charter, with almost sovereign powers, was given to the *Dutch West India Company*. This Company immediately began the business of colonization and the construction of buildings for the occupation of the colonists, and sent out cattle and farming materials, and implements.

"The colony was put under the government of a Director and Council, of whom the Governor or Director was directly commissioned by the States-General. The Council was appointed by the Director with the approbation of the Company.

"We read that Peter Minuit, one of the early Directors, in 1626, purchased the Island of Manhattan for the Company, from the Indians, for sixty guilders, or about twenty-four dollars. This amount seems not a very large one for the City of New York, but, on compounding the interest, it reaches at this time about the sum of two hundred millions of dollars.

"The City of New York at this time, that is to say at fourteen years of age, consisted of less than two score rudely fashioned log-houses, extending along the south-east shore, together with one or two buildings of greater importance belonging to the Company, including a simple block-house for defence against the red men.

* Fort Orange, now Albany, and Manhattan, now New York, were first settled by the Dutch in 1614, six years before the landing of the Pilgrims at Plymouth, Mass.

"For upwards of forty years, from 1631 to 1664, the Dutch West India Company governed New Netherland, having erected a block-house for defense against the warlike savages and afterward *Fort Amsterdam*. During the year 1641 an Indian war broke out, owing to the unwise and aggressive policy of Governor Kieft; the inhabitants fled to the shelter of the Fort and established their huts as near as possible to the protective ramparts.

"Those were perilous times in the 'Manhadoes.' All the farms and exposed habitations about the Island were destroyed. The plantations about Westchester and Staten Island, and the blooming 'bouweries' on the East River, and on the line of the present Chatham Street, and at Hoboken, Pavonia, Navisink, and Tappaen, were laid waste, and almost every settlement on the west side of the Highlands was destroyed, and many of the inhabitants slaughtered."

"The great dramatic event connected with the history of the Town and Fort was its capitulation to the English in 1664, in a time of peace between England and the Netherlands.

"Charles II., King of England, as is well known, had given a patent of a large territory to his brother, the Duke of York and Albany, comprehending Long Island and all the lands and rivers from the west side of the Connecticut River to the east side of Delaware Bay.

"In September, 1664, accordingly, while the colony was under the direction of Governor Stuyvesant, Col. Nichols, the Deputy-Governor appointed to reduce and govern the province for the Duke, with scarcely note of warning, appeared in the bay with a fleet of four ships of nearly 100 guns, and a body of 500 regulars, besides seamen.

"The Dutch colony was quite unprepared to contend with such a force, the Fort being in a dilapidated condition, manned by only 250 soldiers, and commanded by hills within pistol shot. The garrison accordingly capitulated, with the honors of war, on the 8th of September. Governor Stuyvesant protested against the act, wishing to fight to the last, and exclaimed to the citizens requesting him to surrender, 'I had much rather be carried out dead'

"The Dutch soldiers marched out of the Old Fort, according to the terms of capitulation, with their arms fixed, drums beating and colors flying, and matches lighted, down Beaver Lane to the water side, and embarked for Holland. The English flag was hoisted over the Fort, which then became *Fort James* and '*Nieuw Amsterdam*,' '*New York*,' in honor of the Duke of York.

"After its surrender to the English, the little town settled down with Dutch stolidity under its English rulers, whose government was kindly. For eight years it pursued an even course under a mayor and aldermen, instead of a *Schout*, *Burgemeesterin* and *Schepenen*, until, on the war breaking out between the English and the Dutch in 1673, it was retaken by the latter.

“New York thereupon was rechristened by the Dutch Governor Colve ‘*New Orange*.’ The name of New Netherland was restored, and the old Fort was rechristened Fort ‘*Wilhelm Hendrick*,’ in honor of the Prince of Orange.

“On the subsequent peace, however, between England and Holland, in 1674, the region of New Netherland was finally ceded to the English. Governor Andros took possession for the Duke, and rechristened ‘New Amsterdam’ as ‘*New York*,’ and the fort again became ‘*Fort James*.’

“The old fort, during English colonial times, was the scene of gubernatorial state and show, and here too were fired salutes for His Majesty’s birthday, and for victory over Frenchmen and Spaniards.

“The Fort was also the scene of stirring events during the Revolutionary period, and changed its flag under the fortunes of war. At length, when peace had been established in the land (in 1783), the services of this venerable servant of Bellona were considered no longer necessary by the ‘Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty,’ whose utilitarian spirit, in 1788, caused its final destruction and removal. And now no remnant of this ancient structure, that rose with the settlement of our island, and saw and shared its changing fortunes for upward of one hundred and fifty years.”

Colleck or Collect Pond.

The following is an interesting description of a portion of Manhattan Island, as seen in early days. “Passing the corner of Chatham and Duane,” (where now stands Sweeny’s Hotel,) “we come to the park-water pond or lake, called *Kalck-hoeck*, in subsequent days corrupted into the *Colleck* or *Collect*. This pond was very deep, one of the most romantic spots on the island, and a favorite resort for the angler and the pleasure seeker.

“Where the ‘Tombs’ now looks grimly down on noisome Centre street, there was presented in those days a charming sylvan scene. Little pleasure-houses were placed upon the banks and shore, and fairy-like boats skimmed the pellucid waters. Here the angler pursued his gentle sport, and the lover of Nature came from his busy haunts below, and found repose and solace amid the peaceful scene.

“On this pond, in 1796, JOHN FITCH paddled, to the admiration of the gazing multitudes, his little experimental steamer, about 18 feet long.* North of the lake stretched the range of marsh land, which it was subsequently found necessary to drain through Canal street to the river.

*This event was faithfully depicted in an engraving which appeared several years afterwards.

"From the Collect pond, a little sparkling fresh-water stream, called the '*Ould Kill*,' ran over Wolfert's meadow, which covered the present Roosevelt street, and emptied into the East River, at the foot of James street, which stream was covered by a bridge at the junction of Roosevelt and Chatham streets; in English times called the "Kissing Bridge,"—so called because a certain salute was claimed there by enterprising travelers from their complaisant companions. Near this was the celebrated tea-water pump, whose water was subsequently carried about the city, within the memory of many old citizens."

NEW YORK AT THE TIME OF THE CAPITULATION TO THE ENGLISH IN 1664.



"To illustrate the early condition of the city," says VALENTINE, in his History of the City of New York, "it is proposed to adopt the period at which the rule of the Dutch terminated, after the City had been under their auspices between thirty and forty years, and had grown up to be a considerable town, of about fifteen hundred inhabitants.

"The boundary of the City was principally defined by the stockades erected in 1653, on the present line of Wall street; and also that along the west side of the road, on the shore of the East River, on the present line of Pearl street, several of the citizens had established their residences at a very early period. This road, between the city gate and the ferry, at the present site of Peck slip, was known as 'De Smit's Valey,' or 'the Smith's Valey.' The origin of this name is ascribed to the circumstance that Cornelius Clopper, a blacksmith, established himself at the present corner of Maiden lane and Pearl street. The 'Smit's Valey' was, for a long period, the common name of that part of the town lying between Wall street and the present Franklin square; it was, in subsequent years, known as the 'Valey,' 'Vly' or 'Fly.'

"We have thus far traced the road from Franklin square to Wall street, and have come to the 'Waterpoort,' or Water Gate, being the entrance within the line of the city palisades, on the present line of Wall street. This gate was a heavy wooden structure, which was closed at bell ringing in the evening (nine o'clock), and opened at sunrise in the morning."



Public boat on the Hudson River, N. York.

1683.—Charter of the City of New York and Division of the City into Six Wards.*

At a meeting of the Mayor and Aldermen at the City Hall, December 8, 1683, "The Devison of ye City and Corporon of New York into Six Wards is agreed on to be as followeth, viz. :

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ye South Ward. 2. Ye Dock Ward. 3. Ye East Ward. 4. Ye North Ward. | \| | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Ye West Ward. 6. Ye Out Ward, to contain ye Towne of Harlem, &c." |
|--|--|---|

In the same year (1683), it was Resolved, "That ye said Citty have a Common Seale to serve for ye Sealing of all and singular their affairs, matters and business touching ye said Corporation."

CORNELIS STEENWYCK, *Mayor.*

OLD LANDMARKS IN 1770.

Starting from the Battery, or Bowling Green, "the Broad Way" was skirted by a double row of trees, which extended up the slope of the street nearly as far as Beaver lane (*Morris street*). Here resided many persons who were in those days prominent in the mercantile and social circles of New York. Broadway above Beaver Lane was generally occupied with private dwellings.

At some distance to the right, from the Broadway, on the upper side of Garden street (*Exchange place*), between Broad and Smith (*now William*), streets, formerly stood the ancient church edifice of the "Old" Dutch Church. That ancient meeting-house remained until 1807, when it was taken down to make room for a new edifice, which, in its turn, was destroyed, in "the great fire" of December, 1835.

On the corner of what is now known as Rector street, stood the old Lutheran Church, and, in its rear—towards the North River—was "the English School," which had been established and fostered by the Vestry of Trinity Church.

"Trinity Church, in 1770," occupied the same site—surrounded by the memorials of the departed—as that on which she now stands. Within, this ancient edifice was ornamented beyond any other place of public worship in the city. This building was destroyed in the great fire of 1776; and the substantial structure which was erected in its place in 1788, in its turn, has given way to the prevailing taste for change—the magnificent edifice (erected in 1840), which is now the parish church of Old Trinity,—representing as truly the spirit of the present age as the old building first referred to did that of the merchants and the people of New York in 1770.

"Immediately in front of Trinity Church, in the olden time, as it still does, *Wall street* extended from the Broad Way to the East River. In the earlier days

* The City of New York was originally Incorporated in 1653, while occupied by the Dutch.

of the colony (1653) 'a wall,' or stockade, had been erected along the northern line of this street, for the protection of the town from the hostile Indians—giving a name to the thoroughfare at its base. Portions of this wall still remained in 1700. At an early period, on the lower corner part of Nassau street, where the Custom House (now Sub-Treasury Building) stands—stood the City Hall, which served also as the Municipal and Colonial Court House, the Debtors' and County Jail, and the Capitol of the Province. The old City Hall, finished in 1700,—after having passed through many changes (the most important of which was that under the direction of Major L'Enfant, for the reception of the first Federal Congress, under the new Constitution of 1789,) was taken down in 1813, to make way for dwellings and stores, which also, in their turn, have given way to the fine buildings occupied by the United States Government, before referred to. (*See Engraving.*)

"Proceeding up the Broad Way, from Trinity Church, the promenader first passed King (*now Pine*) street on his right, and Stone (*now Thames*) street on his left—the former extending eastward from the Broad Way to the East River—the latter westward from the same central thoroughfare to the North River, which at that time then flowed on the present line of Greenwich street.

"Little Queen (*now Cedar*) street was next passed on the right, and Little (*also Cedar*) street on the left—then extending from the North River on the west, as at this time, to Smith (*now William*) street on the east. Crown (*now Liberty*) street extended on either hand to the North River on the west and to Maiden Lane on the east—its present limits.

"Maiden Lane and Courtlandt street, both well known to the citizens of the present day, were next passed, the former extending to the East River, the latter to the North River. At the foot of the former, in the wide space that still remains there, was 'the Fly Market,' while the stairs on the river, near by, were one of the termini of the Long Island ferry; at the foot of the latter was the ferry to Powle's Hook (*Jersey City*), which still retains the same position."

A late writer says: "Outside of city palisades, beyond Wall street, Broadway was called by the Dutch '*Heere-Wegh.*' North of Wall street was the '*Maagde-Padtye,*' or the Maiden Path, which nomenclature was changed to Maiden Lane about 1700. This lane was, under our Dutch ancestors, a rural shady walk, with a rivulet running through it, and sloping hills on either side. *Gouwenberg Hill*, on part of the present Pearl, Cliff and John streets, was a favorite place of resort for the citizens on sultry summer afternoons."

"Dey street, on the west side of Broadway, and John street, opposite to Dey street, are still known; and in 1770, and for nearly three-quarters of a century afterward, they afforded pleasant places of residence for those who thronged the 'business streets' of that portion of the city.

“Proceeding up the Broad Way, from Dey street, the promenader in 1770 next crossed Partition (*now Fulton*) street, extending westward to the North River; or Fair (*also Fulton*) street, which extended eastward only to the present Cliff street.

“On the lower corner of Fair and Dutch streets stood the small frame meeting-house of the Moravian Church, which had been erected in 1751; and in the northeastern corner of Fair and William streets stood the more imposing stone edifice of the North Dutch Church, which still retains its original appearance, and is still used by the same body, as in 1770, and for the same objects.*

“On the upper corner of Partition (*now Fulton*) street and the Broad Way stood St. Paul's Chapel, which had been dedicated in October, 1766; and it still stands there, surrounded by its crowded graveyard, one of the most interesting of the few landmarks which have been preserved in our city.

“Opposite to St. Paul's Chapel, the road to Boston—one of the great outlets from the City—branched off from the Broad Way; and the present Park Row, and Chatham Street, and the Bowery, indicate the general course which it took; through the suburbs of the city.

“Vesey and Barclay streets, named after two rectors of Trinity Church, Robinson (*now Park Place*), Murray, Warren, Church, and Chapel Streets, (*now West Broadway*), on the western side of the Broad Way, with the edifice of the King's (*now Columbia*) College, at the foot of Robinson street, are too well known to the citizens of New York of the present day to need any particular notice in this place. In 1770, these streets were generally occupied for residences.

“On the eastern side of the Broad Way, opposite the streets referred to, was the Common—an open ground, which is still well known as ‘*The Park*.’ Even at the above early day the people had been accustomed to assemble at that place to express their opinions. They had rendezvoused there on the evening of the 31st of October, 1765, and on the following evening preparatory to the celebrated ‘Stamp Act Riots;’ and at the same place, on the following Tuesday, they had re-assembled *armed*, with the avowed intention to storm the Fort in order to obtain possession of the stamped papers which had been deposited within it.

“On its western margin, nearly opposite Murray Street, the celebrated Liberty pole was erected in June, 1766; and around its base (or those of the poles which from time to time had been erected in the place of those which the soldiers had destroyed) cluster many of the most romantic associations of that interesting era. On the 19th of March, 1767, the *fourth* pole had been erected on that spot in honor of ‘*The King, Pitt and Liberty*,’ and the colors had floated gaily from its summit on the birthday of the sovereign.

* In 1875 this old edifice was sold and the land occupied by stores.

“ Within the area of this Common, our present *Park*, on the very spot on which now stands the City Hall, stood, in 1770, the Poor-house, in the rear of which was a garden; while on the space between that and the Broad Way trees were planted. Eastward from the Poor-house stood the Debtors’ Prison, a rectangular stone building, surmounted by a cupola—a building which, during the subsequent war of the Revolution, was occupied by Cunningham, the Provost Marshal, whose cruelties to the ‘rebel’ prisoners who were placed under his charge are well known. That building, with modern improvements both interior and exterior, still retains its place in the Park, and is known to all our citizens as ‘The Hall of Records.’ North from the Poor-house, near the site of the row of buildings known as ‘the New City Hall,’ more recently occupied, at that time stood the long line of barracks which furnished quarters for the troops whose turbulent spirit produced so much confusion in the city, and whose determination to cut down ‘the Liberty-pole’ proved so powerful an element in the movements of that period.”

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, IN 1776.

Mr. HUGH GAIN, in his “Universal Register for the year 1787,” says: “New York is about a mile and a half in length, and half a mile broad, containing, before the fire on the 21st of September, 1776, and 3d of August, 1778, about 4,200 houses, and 30,000 inhabitants.

“The great fire of 1776, during the occupancy of the City by the British, commenced in a small wooden house on the wharf near Whitehall slip. The number of houses that were burned and destroyed in that awful conflagration were thus, viz.—From Mortkile street (now Barclay) to Courtlandt street, 167; from Courtlandt street to Beaver street, 175; from Beaver street to the East River, 151; total, 493 (including old Trinity Church). There being very few inhabitants in the City at the time, and many of those were afraid to venture at night in the streets, for fear of being taken up as suspicious persons, several of the citizens were sent to the provost guard for examination, and some of them remained there two and three days, until they could give satisfactory evidence of their loyalty.

“Early in September, 1776, the American Army under General Washington, evacuated the City and retired to Harlem Heights; General Greene strenuously advised the destruction of the City. The spade had been liberally used, Fort George—the battery below and to the south of it; the wharves and streets had redoubts and breastworks; Bayard’s mount was crowned by a fort, and called Bunker’s Hill; Corlear’s Hook was surrounded by batteries, and fortified lines crossed the island at various distances. But Washington saw that the enemy could surround the town—their troops had possession of the islands—and their

ships his batteries unharmed, on either side of the city." Fort Washington, which was soon afterwards captured, stood on an eminence situated on the margin of the Hudson or North River, about two miles and a half below King's Bridge, crossing Harlem River.

"The newspapers published in the Province of New York in 1775, were, *The New York Mercury*, *The New York Journal*, *The New York Gazetteer* (these in the city), and *The Albany Post*, in Albany."

OLD AND NEW NAMES OF STREETS,

SO FAR AS ASCERTAINED; COPIED FROM THE FIRST CITY DIRECTORY, 1786.

Formerly Called.

Now Called.

Chatham Row.....	Park Row.
Crown Street.....	Liberty Street.
Dock Street.....	Pearl Street, between Broad street and Hanover Square.
Duke Street.....	South William Street.
Fair Street.....	Fulton Street, between Broadway and Cliff Street.
Garden Street.....	Exchange Place.
George Street.....	Spruce Street.
Golden Hill.....	John Street, between William and Pearl Street.
King George Street..	William Street, Frankfort and Pearl Street.
King Street.....	Pine Street.
Little Dock Street....	South Street, between Whitehall and Old Slip.
Little Queen Street..	Cedar Street.
Magazine Street.....	Part of Pearl Street.
Mill Street.....	Part of South William Street.
Mortkile Street.....	Barclay Street.
Partition Street.....	Fulton Street, between Broadway and North River.
Princess Street.....	Beaver Street, between Bond and William Street.
Queen Street.....	Pearl Street, between Wall Street and Broadway.
Robinson Street.....	Park Place.
St James Street.....	James Street.
Smith Street.....	William Street, between Old Slip and Liberty Street.
Stone Street.....	Thames Street.

The New York Directory for 1786, is thus announced by the Compiler.

To the Inhabitants of the City of New York:

GENTLEMEN:—Mr. FRANKS returns his sincere thanks to his friends and the public for their kind and liberal encouragement towards the *New York Directory* (eighty-two pages, 18mo). He humbly requests they may indulgently excuse any errors, inaccuracies, or omissions which may appear, and impute them only

to the local disadvantages he labored under in this first attempt; as he intends in the future editions he shall have the honor of annually presenting them, to have it more in his power to be exact, correct and circumstantial; he makes bold to call on the citizens at large for every information that they think will prove conducive to its future correctness. Their directions will be thankfully received and gratefully acknowledged by Mr. FRANKS, at his lodgings, No. 68 Broadway, or at Mr. KOLLOCK's printing office, corner of Wall and Water streets.

Bank of New York.

(Organized 1784.)

List of Officers and Directors of the Bank of New York, 1786; copied from the above Directory:

Isaac Roosevelt, Esq., President.

William Maxwell, Esq., Vice-President.

William Seton, Cashier.

Directors.—Samuel Franklin, Nicholas Low, Daniel McCormick, Robert Bowne, Thomas Stoughton, Joshua Waddington, Comfort Sands, Thomas Randall, Alexander Hamilton, John Vanberbilt, James Buchanan.

NOTE.—The rate of discount is at present fixed at six per cent. per annum; but no discount will be made for longer than forty-five days; nor will any note or bill be discounted to pay a former one; payment must be made in bank-notes or specie.

Growth of the City of New York.

In 1790, when the first Official Census was taken, and the City contained 33,181 inhabitants, the northern limits of improvements on the *West* side was Reade street, and on the *East* side, parallel with the Bowery, was Grand street. Then a large fresh-water pond covered a portion of Centre street leading toward Canal street.

In 1830 the City had extended to Canal street, on the West side, and to Eighth street on the East side, extending a part way towards the East River. After 1830 the rapid growth of the City commenced, and now (1875) dense rows of houses extend to Central Park on the West, and to Harlem River on the East side of the city.

THE NEW YORK AND BROOKLYN DIRECTORY AND REGISTER, FOR THE YEAR 1796.

Compiled by JOHN LOW. Printed by JOHN BUEL and JOHN BULL.

This volume contains much information relating to the State of New York, and the City of New York; together with a *Brooklyn Directory*, comprised in three pages, 12mo.

NEW YORK STATE OFFICERS, 1796.

JOHN JAY, Governor-General and Commander-in-Chief of the Militia, and Admiral of the Navy.

ELBERT JONES, private Secretary.

STEPHEN VAN RENSSELAER, *Lieut. Gov.*, and President of the Senate.

LEWIS A. SCOTT, *Secretary of State*.

JOSIAH OGDEN HOFFMAN, *Attorney-General*.

GERARD BANCKER, *Treasurer*.

PETER T. CURTENAS, *Auditor*.

SIMON DE WITT, *Surveyor-General*.

 CHARTER OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

RICHARD VARICK, *Mayor*.

SAMUEL JONES, *Recorder*.

JACOB I. LANSING, *Sheriff*.

ROBERT BENSON, *Clerk*.

DANIEL PHOENIX, *Treasurer and Chamberlain*.

WILLIAM I. ELSWORTH, *Coroner*.

ALDERMEN.

Gabriel Furman, Theophilus Beekman,

Robert Lenox, John Campbell,

Andrew Van Tuyl, Nicholas Bayard,

Cornelius C. Roosevelt.

JAMES CULBERTSON, *High Constable*.

Reformed Dutch Church.

The first church erected on Manhattan Island was in 1628, on the arrival of the first minister, Michaelius. Soon after arrived Everardus Bogardus, the "Dominie," in 1633.

The second church was erected in 1642, within the walls of Fort Amsterdam, which stood on what is now called the Battery. This church was 72 feet long, 50 wide and 16 feet high; cost 2,500 guilders. The congregation worshiped in it until the opening of the old South Dutch Church in Garden Street. After the surrender of the colony to the English in 1664, it was occasionally occupied by the English military chaplains. This church was rebuilt in 1807, and destroyed by the great fire in December, 1835.

The old church in the Fort, after the possession of the British, became the property of the government and took the name of King's Chapel, and continued to be used for worship by the chaplains of the garrison until 1741, when it was destroyed by fire.

The third church, erected in 1764, was the Middle Dutch Church in Nassau Street, recently used as a City Post Office. The fourth church erected was the North Dutch Church in Fulton Street, corner William Street, now being demolished and the site converted into store-houses. Thus all those old landmarks are fast disappearing, to be remembered only as matters of history.

NEW YORK AFTER THE PEACE OF 1783.

The British army evacuated New York November 25th, 1783, and the American troops under General Knox took possession of the city. Soon after General Washington and Gov. George Clinton, with their suite, made their public entry into the city on horseback, followed by the Lieut.-Governor and the members of council, for the temporary government of the Southern district, four abreast; Gen. Knox and the officers of the army, eight abreast; the Speaker of the Assembly and citizens on foot, eight abreast. The Governor gave a public dinner, at which the commander-in-chief and other general officers were present. The arrangements of the whole business were so well made and executed that the most admirable tranquillity succeeded through the day and night. On Monday following the Governor gave an elegant entertainment to the French ambassador, the Chevalier de la Luzerne, General Washington, the principal officers of New York State and of the army, and upwards of a hundred gentlemen were present. Magnificent fireworks, infinitely exceeding everything of the kind before seen in the United States, were exhibited at the Bowling Green in Broadway on the evening of Tuesday, in celebration of the definitive Treaty of Peace.

In 1783 the compact part of the city extended to Chambers street on the north and to Catherine street on the east. Fort George stood on the north end of the Battery, and barracks for soldiers on the South end. The upper barracks were in the Park, on Chambers street. The prison, new prison, and house of correction were in the Park, the latter where now stands the City Hall. The fresh-water pond on Centre street was in part surrounded by hills. The hospital building stood near Broadway and Duane street. A line of fortifications extended from the high grounds on the east part of the city to Bunker Hill, near Grand street, between the Bowery and Broadway, and westward across Broadway to another eminence; fortifications were also erected further west of Broadway, near the river, on a line with Fourteenth street. All beyond was cleared fields.

LANDMARKS OF THE DAYS OF THE REVOLUTION.

The *Washington House*, No. 1 Broadway, opposite Bowling Green, is one of the best preserved buildings of Revolutionary days. It is now used as a public house, with a restaurant attached. Here, for a time, during the Revolutionary

War, it was occupied by British officers, and afterwards by General Washington and his staff. It was built about the middle of the 18th century, and for many years occupied by families of distinction.

Washington's Head-Quarters.

This venerable building stands on the southeast corner of Broad and Pearl Streets, formerly known as No. 3 Dock Street. It is in tolerably good preservation, and is now kept by William Stübner as a boarding-house, with a bar attached.

The particulars of an interesting event is copied from an old engraving which still adorns its walls, with words as follows :

WASHINGTON TAKING LEAVE OF THE OFFICERS OF HIS ARMY,

At Francis's Tavern (Dock Street), New York, Dec. 4th, 1783. Present, Generals Knox and Steuben, Gov. George Clinton, Alexander Hamilton and others.

"With a heart of love and gratitude I now take leave of you; I most devoutly wish that your latter days may be as prosperous and happy as your former ones have been glorious and honorable."—*Extract from Washington's Address.*

The Old Sugar-House in Liberty Street.

This relic of the days of the Revolution stands as a monument to the victims of the *Sugar-House Prison*, and the *Old Dutch Church*, in Nassau street, recently used as a Post Office, was once used as a dungeon for the soldiers of the American Army.

"It was known as the Middle Dutch Church, and was built by the Knickerbockers. Its pews were torn out and used as fuel, a floor was laid from one gallery to the other, thus dividing the building into two stories, and here three thousand prisoners were incarcerated. Poor men, here they were allowed neither fuel nor bedding, and their food was wretched and scanty. The weather was cold, and many died from cold and starvation. It is said even that their inhuman keepers poisoned many of them, in order to be rid of them and to possess themselves of their silver shoe and knee-buckles and watches. This prison-house was bad enough, but worse still was Rhinelander's Sugar-House, that stood in Liberty Street. It was a gray stone building five stories in height, very low between the ceilings, with very thick walls and small deep windows. This was, perhaps, the gloomiest of the improvised dungeons in the city. Each story was divided into two compartments. The low ceilings and small windows made the ventilation very poor above-stairs, and the cellar, which was likewise used as a dungeon, was more miserable yet. The building was surrounded by a board fence nine feet high. Two British or Hessian soldiers paced on constant watch about it night and day. In this wretched place thousands of our soldiers were incarcerated. They were huddled in so close that they could scarcely lie down. They were left for months without fire or blankets, or change of clothing. Their food was sea-biscuit, mouldy and full of worms, and raw pork."

St. Paul's Church or Chapel,

Standing on Broadway, between Fulton and Vesey streets, is another venerable edifice, which escaped the Great Fire of 1776. It was built in 1766, and is surrounded by an ancient burying-ground.

The remains of Gen. RICHARD MONTGOMERY, of Revolutionary fame, who was killed in the attack on Quebec, December 31, 1775, lie interred in St. Paul's Churchyard. He was a native of Ireland, born Dec. 2, 1736, being 39 years old at the time of his premature death. In 1818 the State of New York caused his remains to be removed from Quebec, where first interred, and placed beneath the monument erected to his memory in the City of New York.

Here also lie the remains of THOMAS ADDIS EMMET, born at Cork, Ireland, 24th April, 1764; died in New York, 14th Nov., 1827, aged 64 years. His tomb and monument are situated in the southeast part of the inclosure, at the corner of Broadway and Fulton Street.

The Walton House.

This ancient house is still standing—although in a dilapidated state—in Franklin Square, and is known as No. 326 Pearl street (formerly called Queen street). This building was erected in 1752 by Mr. William Walton, the descendant of a long line of ancestors, who were celebrated as "Merchant Princes." At the time of the Revolution, and for many years afterwards, it was the resort of the aristocratic citizens of New York. It is now a most interesting relic of olden times. An inscription, (*The Old Walton House*), coarsely painted in dingy white on its faded red walls, arrests the eye of the passing stranger.

The First Official Journal Published in the United States.

The paper was called *The Gazette of the United States*, and the first number was published in the then village of New York, when Congress assembled here in April 1789. It contains the proceedings of the first Congress, and gives an account of General Washington's reception, saying that "he was wafted across the bay from New Jersey in a flat barge by thirteen pilots dressed in white uniforms." There is also an account of the counting of the first electoral vote, of which Washington received only 69 out of a total of 138 votes, and a report of the inauguration exercises, which were postponed one day, because "it was an unfavorable season of the year for journeying." The whole volume contains 404 pages, with very few advertisements. The prospectus contains an announcement that "by an arrangement made with the stages, subscribers at a distance will be furnished with *The Gazette*." A complete set of *The Gazette of the United States* is in the State Historical Society's Library at Albany.

WALL STREET.

The whole record, either ancient or modern, of this famous mart of money and power would take volumes to describe. "Mr. Gerard alone can do justice to its story in the old Dutch past, when it was 'De Cuigel' of *te Stadt Waal*, or

the walk at the city wall. But still, for the curiosity of the thing, we insert a list of the inhabitants of De Cuiigel in 1665, names which the most diligent census taker will probably not be able to find in or out of 'the Street' now-a-days. Here they are as somewhere given : Jan Jansen Van Langendyck, Jan Tennitzen Molensaan, John Videl, Abraham Kermer, Gridtje Schoonteenmergers, Jacob Jansen, Dirck de Wolspinder, Barent Ergbertzen, Dirck Van Clyff, Pieter Jansen. The latter name, however, has lived through the generations, and within memory of those of the present time."

The principal event which settled the character of Wall Street as the center of interest in the city, and which brought about it the leading men of business and professional life, was the erection of the old City Hall, opposite Broad Street, in 1700, which building became afterward the Capitol of the United States, and the site of which is still used for public purposes, thus perpetuating the influence of the original selection of that site down to the present day. The City Hall remained in use for the objects for which it was erected about a century. After the Revolutionary War this building received additional historic interest as the first place of meeting of the Congress of 1789, and the inauguration of George Washington as President.

The financial, or modern history of Wall Street, commenced soon after the Peace of 1783. The Bank of New York was the first banking institution established in this City, commencing operations in 1784, although not chartered until 1791, the banking-house being located on the corner of Wall and William streets. It was followed by the Manhattan Company, incorporated in 1799, located at No. 23 Wall street ; by the Merchants' Bank, incorporated in 1805, located at 25 Wall Street ; by the United States Bank, located at 38 Wall Street, about 1805 ; by the Mechanics' Bank, incorporated in 1810, located at 16 Wall Street. These were the pioneer banking institutions, which were soon after rapidly increased in number.

Insurance companies were in existence in this city still earlier than banks. "We believe," says Valentine, "the first institution of the kind after the Revolutionary War was called the Mutual Assurance Company. We find that in 1815 there were already thirteen insurance companies established in Wall Street."

REMINISCENCES OF NEW YORK IN 1790.

BY THE OLDEST LAWYER LIVING.

HON. ELBERT HERRING, now in his ninety-eighth year, is still living in the city of New York. He was born on the 8th of July, 1777, at Stratford, Conn., and removed to New York when seven years of age. He says, on being interviewed: "I can remember New York when it scarcely extended above Ann street. It was a very different place then." The embryo Metropolis of 1790

he described as follows: "Above Ann street it was all country, only here and there a house. The wealthy inhabitants lived mostly below Wall street; others in Garden street and Rector street. The old Bridewell and Jail stood where now the City Hall Park is. James Duane is the oldest Mayor I can remember." The population at that time was 33,131. "The only theatre was in John street. The richest man at that time was Mr. Desbrosses. He had that reputation." Mr. Herring was educated at Princeton College; admitted to the bar in December, 1799; and elected a Judge of the Marine Court in 1805. "In early times," he remarked, "there was more morality, no doubt. At that time we had scarcely any foreigners; we were all Yankees or Knickerbockers here in New York, and we were a very honest people. There was very little cheating. Everybody who could afford it used to dress in broadcloth, very few in homespun garments." He remembered distinctly the first steamboat that ever went to Albany in 1807. This remarkable living man attributed his old age to his moderation in all things, to his careful avoidance of excess in anything, and finally to the "Divine blessing."

In 1830, forty years after the above statement refers to, the built portion of the city extended to Canal street on the West side, and to about Fourth street on the East side, parallel to the Bowery, near where stood Vauxhall Garden. Fourth avenue was then being opened and a hill leveled which stood on the east side of Union Square.

About this period a series of street views was published by George M. Bourne, drawn and engraved by James Smillie and others, showing the then appearance of streets and public buildings.

DESCRIPTION OF NEW YORK IN 1800.

Copied from a series of historical articles relating to the City, being published in the *New York Express* in 1841:

"The fashionable part of the city," or *West end of the town*, "was in Wall and Pine streets, between Broadway and Pearl,—Pearl from Hanover square, (now part of Old slip) to John street, along State street and a part of Broadway, below Wall. Then the City Hall was not built, and on the site where it now stands was the rear of the Almshouse—the "hog-pen" of which inclosed the ground now the most beautiful part of the Park. The change is truly astonishing. In Wall street, for example, there now is but one family residing in the whole street, and that is over a bank. Hardly an old building remains, and not one that is not so altered as to be totally different from what it was then. At the corner of Nassau street, stood the venerable Federal Hall, since torn down—a splendid row of dwellings was afterwards put up, which were subsequently torn down to give place to the new Custom House, now building.* Next below stood the elegant mansion of Mr. Verplanck, the brick of which were brought from Holland, and in its stead is the Bank of the State of New York. Next

* United States Sub-Treasury Building.

was the residence of John Keese, now the Union Bank, less changed than any other building. This, however, on the first of May, is to be leveled with the ground and a new banking house to be put up. Between it and William street were the residences of Francis B. Winthrop and Charles Wilkes—in the place of which are the Dry Dock Bank and Bank of America. On the lot where the United States Bank now stands was the elegant mansion of Gen. John Lamb, first Collector of the Port and father of Alderman Lamb. This was considered not only the finest house, but was believed to be the grandest house that could be built. On the opposite side, where is now going up the massive new Merchants' Exchange, stood the residences of Thomas Buchanan, Mrs. White, and William C. Leffingwell. Mr. Jauncey, an English gentleman who lived in great style, occupied the building now rented by Messrs. Dykers & Alstyne—his stable is the same now used by the Board of Brokers. The very room in which millions of stock are sold every week was then a hay-loft.

“The watch-house was kept at the corner of Broad street, now used by Robinson for the sale of his caricatures. Baker's tavern, one of the most noted public houses, was at the corner of New street—a club met there nightly for more than half a century. Pine street has undergone still greater changes; from Water street to Broadway, every house has been demolished. Then not a store was to be seen. The old French church, the sanctuary of the Huguenots, stood at the corner of Nassau; its surrounding burying-yard contained the ashes of many of the most valued citizens. The Walcotts, Jays, Waddingtons, Radcliffs, Brinkerhoffs, Wells, and a host of others, resided in this street, without a thought that in less than forty, and even thirty years, not one brick then standing would remain on another. In Pearl street were the fashionable residences of Samuel Denton, John Ellis, John J. Glover, John Mowett, Robert Lenox, Thomas Cudde, John Glendenning, John B. Murray, Governor Broome, Andrew Ogden, Governor George Clinton, Richard Varick, and a great number of others. Nearly all of these gentlemen are deceased. In Hanover square stood a block of buildings fronting Old slip and Pearl street. They have been all removed. The city in 1800 consisted of seven wards, now (1841) increased to seventeen.” Population, 60,489.

BROADWAY.

This celebrated and fashionable thoroughfare has for upwards of two hundred years been the just pride of the City of New York. The ancient “Broad Way,” as known to the early Dutch and English settlers, extending from the Bowling Green to the “Common,” where now stands the City Hall. It was then, and for upwards of one hundred and fifty years, occupied as private dwellings, by the richest and most aristocratic residents. About one hundred years ago the street was opened through what was then known as the King's Farm, and the extension beyond Chambers street was called *Great George street*, extending north to Broome street, then fields again intervened. The *two* early thoroughfares to the north part of the island was the road to Greenwich and the “Bowery Lane,” or High Road to Boston. It was not until about 1835, forty years since, that the lower part of Broadway, below Wall street, was converted into stores. Then the business portion of the street extended to Canal street, above there were scat-

tering private residences to about Eighth street, with country residences beyond.

For thirty years past Broadway has been rapidly extending northward, and lined with palatial public edifices, and magnificent places of business, while from time to time the old dwellings of former years have been demolished, as proceeded the march of improvement.

Broadway of to-day extends for a distance of about five miles from the Battery on the south, to Central Park on the north. The prominent edifices are Trinity Church; the Equitable Life Insurance Building; the New York Mutual Life Insurance Co.'s Building; the Western Union Telegraph Company's Building; the *Evening Post* building; the Park Bank Building; the *Herald* Building; St. Paul's Church, an old edifice; Astor House, New Post Office Building; standing on the south end of the City Hall Park; the City Hall, and Court House Buildings, facing on Chambers street; Alex. T. Stewart's wholesale dry goods store; the New York Life Insurance Building; St. Nicholas Hotel; Metropolitan Hotel; Grand Central Hotel; New York Hotel; Alex. T. Stewart's retail store; Grace Church; the Methodist Publishing and Missionary Building; and the Domestic Sewing Machine Company's Building, facing Union Square. Above Fourteenth street the grandeur of the street is maintained, being lined with modern built edifices, among which are conspicuous: Tiffany & Company's Building; Arnold, Constable & Co's Building; Lord & Taylor's Building; Fifth Avenue Hotel, facing Madison Square; Grand Hotel and many other fine edifices.

The lower part of Broadway from Wall street to Union Square presents the most stirring part of the city, being during the day filled with pedestrians, omnibusses, and vehicles of almost every description. Around and above Union Square is where the gay and fashionable congregate and promenade during pleasant weather.

"Here you may see the gayest of the gay,
Their costly costumes with pride display."

Banks of the State of New York, &c., 1805.

[Copied from *Longworth's Directory*.]

BANK OF THE UNITED STATES, Philadelphia, Thomas Willing, President; George Simpson, Cashier.

NEW YORK BRANCH, Cornelius Ray, President; Jonathan Burrall, Cashier.

BANK OF NEW YORK, Matthew Clarkson, Treasurer; Charles Wilkes, Cashier.

MANHATTAN COMPANY, Daniel Ludlow, President; Henry Remsen, Cashier.

MERCHANTS' BANK, Joshua Sands, President; Lynde Catlin, Cashier.

NEW YORK STATE BANK, *Albany*, John Taylor, President.

FARMERS' BANK OF LANSINGBURGH, John D. Dickinson, President; Hugh Peebles, Cashier.

TRINITY CHURCH.

[Copied from the *New York Evening Post.*]

"There is one feature in the history of Trinity Church which is different from that of any other church in this city. It has been thrice built on the same spot, while other places of worship have been removed with the changes of population. St. Paul's is the only old church which retains its original site, while the old Dutch structures have disappeared one by one, the last being used as a Post Office and the other as a Mission, the society having moved up town.

"The first Trinity was built in 1696, under the direction of Governor Fletcher, in order to afford means of worship to the English families. The latter had been arriving in large number since the close of the Dutch domination, and it was necessary to furnish them a religious home. The plot was granted by the Crown, on condition that burials should be afforded at one shilling and sixpence for each grave, and it became at once the graveyard of the English colonists. The first church fronted the west, and its tower overlooked the expanse of the Hudson, whose beach was what is now Greenwich street. The building resembled the Gothic order, and its appearance is preserved in an old drawing which showed that it had some pretensions to merit of style. It stood eighty years, all of which were times of much trouble. First, Indian warfare, then difficulties with adjacent colonies, the negro plot, the French and Indian war, and lastly, the revolution, during which it was destroyed. It was the church of the Governor and royal dignitaries, and it is possible that Washington, when a guest of Beverly Robinson, in 1756, may have been one of its congregation. Twenty years later it witnessed the mustering of the Continental army, with Washington at the head, and also the return of the routed forces from the bloody field of Long Island. Then followed the hurried retreat of the American troops, which had scarcely been accomplished when the great fire in 1776 broke out. It was the largest fire which America had ever witnessed up to that time, and its course of destruction included the old church. During the war religion was little thought of, and as St. Paul's was open, all who desired could attend service there. When Washington returned in triumph he saw the ruins of the church, and they still encumbered the ground at the time of his inauguration. With returning prosperity the rebuilding of the church was discussed by such men as Jay, Duane, etc., and in 1798 a new Trinity was built and re-dedicated. This building is remembered by many of our old citizens. One of the most important of the incidents connected with its history is the funeral of General Hamilton, when Gouverneur Morris delivered the eulogy from a stage erected before the porch.

"The second Trinity was not so well built as its predecessor, for before it had stood half so long it was pronounced unsafe, and was demolished to prevent its fall. For five years the work of reconstruction was carried on, under the care of the distinguished architect, Richard Upjohn, who saw it completed in 1845. Mr. Upjohn has lived to superintend the construction of the new Trinity school-house, in the rear of the church, which is just finished. Trinity Church has for thirty years enjoyed pre-eminence in the ecclesiastical structures of the city, but the Roman Catholic Cathedral, when finished, will take precedence. Its spire is the chief landmark in a distant view of the city, and its cemetery is the spot of greatest historical interest in this neighborhood. Although burials there are forbidden by law, yet this prohibition does not reach the owners of vaults, and at least a half-dozen burials take place in this manner every year.

Speaking of the burial-places suggests that the body of Daniel D. Tompkins rests beneath the shadow of St. Mark's Church, and that President Monroe was also buried in the same place. The body of the latter was claimed by the State of Virginia, in 1858, and was transported to Richmond under care of a guard of honor. This leaves Trinity Cemetery unequalled in this city as the resting-place of the illustrious dead.*

"The uncertainties of the future are illustrated in a monument bearing the following inscription :

"In memory of Scriba—1796.

"This name has long since disappeared from our city population, but Colonel Scriba was militia commander of some note, and had his regiment out at the reception of Washington when the latter came as the President elect. It is probable that the intention was to have the full name inserted after death, but this was neglected, and thus the monument is left perpetually defective. There are some very quaint epitaphs in Trinity burial-ground. How different, for instance, is the following stanza, dated 1747, from the Greenwood style :

"They Fled from sciens of Mortal gullt
Without Par Taking of the same
They left their bodies Sleeping here
Till Christ do come the Second time.'

"Another reads thus : 'Here Lyes Interred ye Body of Benjamin Thomas, Who Departed this lief Augt ye 1st 1744 as you ayer no So once Was I In heilth and Strength thoe here I lye & as I am now so you must be Prepare for Death & follow me.'

"Among other noticeable monuments is that one which commemorates William Bradford, the first printer that came to this city. This, however, is a copy, the original being in the rooms of the Historical Society. The epitaph is as follows : 'Here lies the Body of Mr. William Bradford, printer, who departed this life May 23, 1752. He was born in Leicestershire, in Old England, in 1660, and came over to America in 1680, before Philadelphia was laid out. He was printer to the government for upwards of fifty years, and being quite worn out with old age and labor, he left this mortal state in the lively hope of a blessed immortality.

"Reader reflect how soon you'll quit this stage ;
You'll find but few attain to such an age ;
Life's full of pain. Lo ! here's a Place of Rest,
Prepare to meet your God, then you are blest.'

"When Benjamin Franklin came to this city in search of employment he applied to Bradford for work, but was refused. There was at that time no chance for an additional printer, and Franklin therefore went to Philadelphia, making the journey on foot. Among other historical memorials is the vault of Colonel Marinus Willett, who distinguished himself during the Revolution. Also that of another Revolutionary character, which bears the following inscription : 'Vault built in 1738. James Alexander, and his descendants by his son, William Earl of Sterling, and his daughter.'

*The tomb of Peter Stuyvesant, marked by a brown stone slab, is to be seen in St. Mark's Churchyard, with the following inscription :

PETER STUYVESANT,
Late Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief, of Amsterdam,
in New Netherlands, (now called New York,)
And the Dutch West India Islands.
Died in A. D. 1672½—Aged 80 years.

" The history of the last mentioned person is in some points very remarkable. He was the only officer in the Continental army (except those of foreign birth) who bore a title—a fact which may thus be explained. William Alexander was born in this city, but he inherited a claim to an earldom and visited Scotland to contest it. He was unsuccessful, having spent a large part of his fortune in this vain attempt. When the Revolution began he entered the American service, and as an act of courtesy was called Lord Sterling, after the lost earldom. He had a command at Long Island, where he was taken prisoner, but was exchanged and resumed service. He was a devoted admirer of Washington, to whom he disclosed that cabal which disgraced the name of Conway. Lord Sterling was one of the oldest of the American officers, being Washington's senior by eleven years. He died in Albany in 1783, aged fifty-seven, and his body was brought to this city and deposited in the ancestral vault. The body of Robert Fulton, the originator of the first successful steamboat, was placed in the Livingston vault. It is to be noted that Fulton's death was caused by rowing across the Hudson River, where fifty steam ferryboats now ply. In 1815 Fulton, who had been attending an important lawsuit in New Jersey, desired to recross the river. He could not wait for the slow ferryboat, and therefore undertook to row. The distance is a mile, and he became overheated, took cold and fell into a rapid decline, which closed his career. On the south side of the inclosure stands the memorial of the great federalist whose tragic death adds a special interest even to the chronicles of genius. The inscription is as follows :

To the memory of
ALEXANDER HAMILTON,
The corporation of Trinity Church has erected
This
Monument
In testimony of their respect
For
The Patriot of incorruptible integrity
The soldier of approved valor
The statesman of consummate wisdom
Whose talents and virtues will be admired
By
Grateful posterity
Long after this marble shall have mouldered into
Dust
He died July 12, 1804, aged 47."

" Hamilton's oldest son, Philip, had been buried in the plot a little more than ten years before his own death, both being victims of duelling. Mrs. Hamilton, after a half century of widowhood, was also buried here in 1854, having reached the unusual age of ninety-seven. The monument to Captain James Lawrence, of the Chesapeake, occupies a prominent position near the entrance. The cannon which surround the sarcophagus are trophies captured from the British during the war in which Lawrence fell. Lawrence was a native of Burlington, New Jersey. He died in his thirty-second year, and the rapid promotion which gave him command of a first-class ship shows the confidence reposed in his ability as well as the courage which he had displayed. Lieutenant Ludlow, who fell at the same time with his commander, was only twenty-one. The epitaphs on these fallen heroes are among the finest specimens in existence of this most difficult style of composition. On the reverse side is inscribed : " Julia Montauvert, widow of Captain James Lawrence, born July 15, 1788. Died September 15, 1865." The Montauverts were an old New York family, and this unfortunate woman became a widow at twenty-five years of age, and remained in that condition until her death, a period of fifty-two years.

In Trinity Churchyard, about forty feet southwesterly from the south side of the church, is a plain brown stone slab, on which are inscribed the words: "The vault of Walter and Robert C. Livingston, sons of Robert Livingston, of the Manor of Livingston." Within that vault repose the remains of ROBERT FULTON. He was born in 1765, in the town of Little Briton, in Pennsylvania, in the same neighborhood in which Benjamin West was born. He died in the City of New York, Feb. 24, 1815, aged 50 years.

"Among other leading men whose names are recorded here is Albert Gallatin. His tomb is in the rear of the church, and bears an elaborate epitaph. Mr. Gallatin was a native of Switzerland, and few of our adopted citizens have exercised greater influence in American affairs. He was the only man of foreign birth who attained a seat in the Cabinet, having served as Secretary of the Treasury during three presidential terms. As a financier he was preëminent. Mr. Gallatin died in 1849, aged eighty-eight years.

"The first rector of Trinity Church was the Rev. William Vesey, and the salary allowed him was £100 (\$500) a year, with a house. The sexton's fees were three shillings for ringing the bell at a funeral, six shillings for digging a grave and covering it, and three and sixpence for opening the church for marriages. Strangers were charged double. Vesey conducted the services for many years, and was succeeded by the Rev. Henry Barclay. Both of these names are attached to streets laid out through the original farm. After these came Auchmuty, Inglis, Provost, Moore, Hobart, Barrian and Dix, the latter being the present rector. After the Revolution the salary was fixed at £700, but at present it is \$12,000, with a costly and elegant rectory. The increase in the income of the church is now very rapid. In 1847 it was \$58,000, but a late report of the Comptroller of the Corporation gives the amount as \$500,000. The present structure was consecrated May 25, 1846, and its entire cost was \$358,629. A curious privilege of former days was that of burial in the chancel, which was obtained by the payment of a heavy fee. It cost £5 to bury the body of an adult in this sacred precinct; children above ten years of age were charged half price, while all under ten were allowed admittance at five shillings. This was a relic of the old superstition concerning the sanctity of certain spots and the benefit conferred on the soul by such a disposal of the body."

TRINITY PARISH now consists of seven churches, as follows:

1. *Trinity Church*, Broadway, head of Wall street.
2. *St. Paul's Chapel*, (built in 1766,) Broadway, bet. Fulton and Vesey streets.
3. *St. John's Chapel*, (built in 1807,) Varick street.
4. *Trinity Chapel*, 25th street, near Broadway.
5. *St. Chrysostom's Chapel*, 7th avenue, cor. 39th Street.
6. *St. Augustine's Chapel*, 262 Bowery.
7. *St. Cornelius' Chapel*, Governor's Island, New York Harbor.

CHARITIES, &C.

There are numerous Charitable Institutions attached to the Parish at large, and not connected with any particular church therein.

THE FIRST STEAMBOATS ON THE HUDSON.

The first steamboat built by Robert Fulton was the "Clermont," or "North River," 160 tons burden. This steamer was launched in the Spring of 1807, and finished in August following. In September the vessel made her first trip to and from Albany, 145 miles. She went to Albany in thirty-two hours and returned in thirty. "The inhabitants near the shores along the river were lost in wonder and regarded her as a phenomenon beyond their comprehension." The building of the steamer "Raritan," to be employed on the Raritan River, New Jersey, and the "Car of Neptune," of 295 tons, to be employed on the Hudson, followed. In 1811, the "Paragon," of 331 tons, was built. In 1812, the "Fire Fly," of 118 tons, and the "Richmond," of 370 tons, to be also employed on the Hudson. In 1813, the "Fulton," of 327 tons, to run on Long Island Sound. In 1818, the "Olive Branch," to be employed between New York and New Brunswick, N. J., and the "Chancellor Livingston," of 526 tons, to be employed on the Hudson. These vessels were all built in the Port of New York. The "Olive Branch" and "Chancellor Livingston" were built after Mr. Fulton's death, which occurred in the City of New York February 24, 1815.

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK—During the Past 100 Years.

	<i>Years.</i>		<i>Years.</i>
Whitehead Hicks.....	1766-76	Isaac L. Varian.....	1839-41
David Matthews (Revolutionary War).....	1776-83	Robert H. Morris.....	1841-44
James Duane.....	1784-89	James Harper.....	1844-45
Richard Varick.....	1789-1801	Wm. F. Havemeyer.....	1845-46, 1848-49
Edward Livingston.....	1801-1803	Andrew H. Mickle.....	1846-47
DeWitt Clinton,		William V. Brady.....	1847-48
1803-07, 1808-10, 1811-15		Caleb S. Woodhull.....	1849-50
Marinus Willett.....	1807-08	Ambrose C. Kingsland.....	1851-52
Jacob Radcliff.....	1810-11, 1815-18	Jacob A. Westervelt.....	1853-54
John Furguson, March to June.....	1815	Fernando Wood.....	1855-58, 1860-61
Cadwallader D. Colden.....	1818-21	Daniel N. Tiemann.....	1858-59
Stephen Allen.....	1821-23	George Opdyke.....	1862-63
William Paulding.....	1823-25, 1826-29	C. Godfrey Gunther.....	1864-65
Phillip Hone.....	1825-26	John T. Hoffman.....	1866-68
Walter Bowne.....	1829-33	Thomas Coman (Pres. Board of Aldermen).....	1868
Gideon Lee.....	1833-34	A. Oakey Hall.....	1869-70
Cor. W. Lawrence*.....	1834-37	Wm. F. Havemeyer.....	1871-74
Aaron Clark.....	1837-39	Wm. H. Wickham.....	1875-76

* The first Mayor elected by the people of the City.

CENSUS RETURNS FOR 200 YEARS.

A TABLE OF THE POPULATION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK AND OF THE UNITED STATES AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

Years.	City.	State.	United States.
1673.....	2,500.....	.....	.....
1703*.....	.....	20,067.....	.....
1831*.....	8,628.....	50,824.....	.....
1746*.....	.....	61,589.....	.....
1756*.....	10,381.....	96,790.....	Est. 1,250,000
1771*.....	21,876.....	163,337+.....	" 2,500,000
1786*.....	23,614.....	280,000.....	" 3,250,000
1790. 1st U. S. Census.....	33,131.....	340,120.....	3,929,827
1800. 2d U. S. Census.....	60,489.....	588,603.....	5,305,925
1805.....	75,770.....	.....	.....
1810. 3d U. S. Census.....	96,373.....	961,888.....	7,239,814
1815*.....	100,619.....	1,035,910.....	.....
1820. 4th U. S. Census.....	123,706.....	1,372,812.....	9,638,131
1825*.....	166,809.....	1,614,456.....	.....
1830. 5th U. S. Census.....	202,589.....	1,913,131.....	12,866,920
1835*.....	270,068.....	2,174,517.....	.....
1840. 6th U. S. Census.....	312,852.....	2,428,921.....	17,062,566
1845*.....	371,223.....	2,604,495.....	.....
1850. 7th U. S. Census.....	515,394.....	3,097,394.....	23,191,876
1855*.....	629,810.....	3,466,212.....	.....
1860. 8th U. S. Census.....	814,254.....	3,880,735.....	31,443,321
1865*.....	726,386.....	3,831,777.....	.....
1870. 9th U. S. Census.....	942,292.....	4,382,759+.....	38,555,883
1875*.....	1,064,272.....	4,705,208.....	.....

NOTE.—The relative proportion of the population of the City to that of the whole State has generally been from *one-eighth* to *one-tenth*; and the State of New York has borne about the same relative proportion also to the whole United States. Of late years the City has been increasing in population faster than the State.

The steady growth of the City of New York in population, commerce and wealth for the past two hundred years, has placed this favored Metropolis at the head of all the cities of America, while rivaling most of the cities of the civilized world, London and Paris alone exceeding it in several particulars. Including its immediate suburbs, it may be ranked as the second city on the globe.

RICH MEN OF NEW YORK FIFTY YEARS SINCE.

COPIED FROM VALENTINE'S MANUAL, 1864.

Giving the Names of all who were taxed on Personal Estate of \$20,000 and over.

NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.	NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.
Adams, John.....	\$ 25,000	Astor, John Jacob.....	(?) \$10,000
Anthony, Widow.....	25,000	Bailey, Benjamin.....	25,000
Aspinwall, John M.....	400,000	Bates, Frederick G.....	50,000

*State census.

+Of whom 19,863 were blacks.

‡Of whom 52,081 were colored.

NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.	NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.
Bayard, Robert.....	\$30,000	Griswold, George.....	\$22,000
Bayard, William.....	70,000	Hadden, David.....	20,000
Beekman, Henry.....	20,000	Haggerty, John.....	25,000
Beekman, Stephen D.....	25,000	Haight, B. & H.....	20,000
Bethune, Divie.....	30,000	Harmony, Peter.....	55,000
Blackwell, Joseph.....	20,000	Harrison, Richard.....	30,000
Boardman, Daniel.....	50,000	Hart, Peter G.....	50,000
Bogart, James.....	40,000	Hazard, Thomas.....	20,000
Boggs, James.....	20,000	Heevey, Cornelius.....	20,000
Botton, Curtis.....	55,000	Hendricks, Herman.....	80,000
Boorman, James.....	20,000	Heyer, Isaac.....	20,000
Brinckerhoff, Abraham.....	60,000	Hicks, Samuel.....	50,000
Bronson, Isaac.....	50,000	Hone, John.....	60,000
Brown, Robert.....	20,000	Hone, Philip.....	60,000
Buchanan, George.....	20,000	Howard, William.....	35,000
Buchanan, Mrs. Thomas.....	20,000	Howland, G. G.....	20,000
Buck, Gordon.....	20,000	Howland, John H.....	25,000
Byers, James.....	20,000	Hoyt, Gould.....	20,000
Byrnes, Thos. L.....	30,000	Hubbard, David G.....	20,000
Cairns, William.....	30,000	Jauncey, William.....	120,000
Carow, Isaac.....	20,000	Jenkins, Widow.....	20,000
Chauncey, Commodore.....	30,000	Jones, Isaac.....	20,000
Clark, John.....	25,000	Jones, Joshua.....	60,000
Clarkson, Thos. L.....	20,000	Jones, Margaret.....	20,000
Clendening, John.....	100,000	Kissam, Michael S.....	15,000
Coles, Benj. A.....	20,000	Lambert, David R.....	20,000
Colvill, John.....	25,000	Larue, Lewis.....	25,000
Coster, Henry A. (Estate of).....	500,000	Laverty, Henry.....	20,000
Coster, John G.....	300,000	Lawrence, A. H.....	30,000
Dash, John B.....	25,000	Lawrence, Richard R.....	25,000
De Forest, Benj.....	20,000	Lawrence, William.....	50,000
De Rham, H. C.....	50,000	Leake, John G.....	50,000
De Wolf, James.....	15,000	Leggett, Samuel.....	50,000
Douglas, Mrs. M.....	100,000	Lenox Robert.....	160,000
DuBois, Cornelius.....	25,000	Leroy, Herman.....	80,000
Dunham, David.....	50,000	LeRoy, Robert.....	40,000
Duyckinck, Evert.....	15,000	Levy, Jacob.....	20,000
Eckford, Henry.....	50,000	Little, Jonathan.....	25,000
Edgar, William.....	140,000	Livingston, Brockholst.....	30,000
Edgar, Wm. N.....	30,000	Livingston, Robert L.....	30,000
Ellison, Thomas.....	30,000	Lorillard, Jacob.....	60,000
Flock, John.....	25,000	Low, Nicholas.....	20,000
Foster, Andrew.....	20,000	Ludlow, Gulian.....	20,000
Gantley, Daniel.....	20,000	Lutson, Arthur.....	20,000
Gardner, J. (Executor).....	40,000	McAdam, Ann.....	20,000
Gebhard, Frederick.....	30,000	McCormick, Daniel.....	25,000
Gelston, David.....	40,000	McFarland.....	30,000
Giraud, Jacob P.....	20,000	Moore, B.....	50,000
Goelet, Peter P.....	60,000	Mowatt, John J.....	40,000
Gracie, Archibald.....	20,000	Nichols, Edward H.....	40,000

NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.	NAME.	ASSESSMENT, 1820.
Nixon, Thomas.....	\$20,000	Smith, Jotham.....	\$25,000
Ogden, Jonathan.....	20,000	Smith, Thomas H. Jr.....	180,000
Oothout, Catharine.....	25,000	Stewart, Alex. L.....	25,000
Oothout, Mrs.....	25,000	St. John, Samuel.....	25,000
Overing, Henry.....	70,000	Storm, Garret.....	22,000
Pierson, Isaac.....	20,000	Strong, Benj.....	28,000
Post, Gerardus.....	20,000	Suffern, Thomas.....	20,000
Post, William.....	25,000	Swan, Benj. L.....	30,000
Prime, Nathaniel.....	75,000	Taylor, John.....	35,000
Rankin, Henry.....	25,000	Thompson, Francis.....	50,000
Ray, Cornelius.....	60,000	Thompson, G. L.....	25,000
Remsen, Daniel.....	25,000	Thompson, James.....	90,000
Remsen, Peter.....	50,000	Thompson, Jeremiah.....	30,000
Rhineland, William.....	30,000	Thorne, Stephen.....	35,000
Robbins, John.....	30,000	Tibbets, Mrs.....	60,000
Rogers, Benj. W.....	25,000	Trumbull, Col. John.....	25,000
Rogers, Henry.....	30,000	Vandenheuvel, John C.....	110,000
Rogers, Moses.....	60,000	Van Wyck, Stephen.....	25,000
Rogers, Nehemiah.....	20,000	Varick, Richard.....	70,000
Roosevelt, James.....	20,000	Walton, Gerard.....	60,000
Salles, Lawrence.....	50,000	Ward, Samuel.....	25,000
Sanford, Nathaniel.....	40,000	Watts, John.....	30,000
Schermerhorn, John S.....	25,000	White, Eve.....	20,000
Schermerhorn, Peter.....	50,000	Whitney, Stephen.....	160,000
Shepherd, Allen.....	28,000	Wilkes, Charles.....	20,000
Sherred, Jacob.....	30,000	Wilson, William.....	35,000
Shotwell, Joseph.....	20,000	Wright, Isaac.....	25,000
Smith, Edmund.....	50,000	Youle, George.....	35,000
Smith, Gamaliel.....	20,000		

Total Assessed Valuation of property (1820), \$69,530,753; total City and State Tax, \$339,891.94.

NOTE.—For the purpose of illustrating the great change that has taken place in regard to individual wealth, during the past fifty years, we quote the above *List of Rich Men* of 1820, residing in the City of New York, most of whom are remembered by many persons now living. Accumulated wealth is now counted by the *millions* instead of the tens and hundred thousand as in former days. During the past thirty or forty years the immense wealth, extravagance and corruption in City affairs have rapidly increased.

FORTY YEARS SINCE; or, "New York as It Was and as It Is."

Having in the year 1833-34, published an original Work, entitled "*New York As It Is*,"* edited by the late EDWIN WILLIAMS, and continued the same from year to year, until 1837, we present, in brief, the changes that have occurred in the City of New York during the past *forty years*; taking up the subjects as they appeared in the original volumes.

* JOHN DISTURNELL, 155 Broadway.

COMMENCEMENT OF RAILROAD BUILDING IN 1834.**HARLEM RAILROAD.**

"*The New York and Harlem Railroad Company* was incorporated in 1831, with a capital of \$350,000, for the purpose of constructing a railroad from the central part of the City to Harlem. The road is completed from Prince Street to Yorkville, 5 miles; a single track is laid on granite sleepers, in the best manner, from Prince Street to Union Place, where a double track commences, and which is laid on granite sleepers to Twenty-third, and on wood as far as Eighty-fourth Street, or Yorkville. The road was begun to be used as far as Murray Hill in June, 1833; and up to Feb., 1834, the total number of passengers carried was 89,094. For several months cars drawn by horses have been in operation from Prince Street to Yorkville, and they now run as often as once in each half-hour every day in the week. The fare for each passenger is 12½ cents."

Stage Lines, 1834.

Lines of Stages, during close of navigation, from December to March, ran daily from Cortlandt Street to Albany, on both sides of the Hudson River.

Steamboats and Stage Lines also ran to Philadelphia. Office, No. 1 Cortlandt Street.

Stages run daily, carrying the United States Mail, to New Haven, Boston, &c.

Stages started from Brooklyn Ferry, Fulton Street, every hour, for different parts of Long Island; also, from foot Cortlandt Street, hourly, for different parts of New Jersey.

CITY STAGES and OMNIBUSES ran through Broadway and the Bowery to Fourteenth Street, and to the Dry Dock, East River; also, to Yorkville, Harlem and Manhattanville.

"Supply of Water, 1834."

"The city is destitute of a supply of good and wholesome water, and various plans have been prepared at different times, for obtaining an adequate quantity of an element so essential to the health, convenience and comfort of the citizens. The Bronx and Croton Rivers have been suggested as sources of supply; also the Passaic at Paterson, New Jersey. The quantity of water required for the supply of the city, is estimated at over four millions of gallons per day, or 20 gallons for each person, including manufacturers, stables, &c."

Manhattan Water Works.

"In 1779, the Manhattan Company was incorporated, with a view to supply the City with pure and wholesome water. The charter is perpetual, and the capital \$2,050,000, the surplus funds being employed in banking. From this law

originated the *Manhattan Bank*. The Company had, by the charter, the control over the streams and springs on New York Island, and the County of Westchester, for the above object. Their works were situated in Reade street, a short distance north of the City Hall. The water is raised by two steam engines, from a well in Cross street, elevated 15 feet above Broadway, from whence the water is distributed in iron and wooden pipes to the lower part of the City."

Proposed Supply of Water from the Croton and Bronx Rivers,—1834.

"Surveys of routes and estimates of the expense of bringing water to the City, from the Croton and Bronx Rivers, have been recently made by order of the corporation. An Act passed the Legislature of the State, May 2, 1834, 'to provide for supplying the City of New York with pure and wholesome water,' by which the Governor and Senate are authorized to appoint five citizens, to be called 'Water Commissioners,' who are to examine and consider all matters relating to the subject, cause surveys to be made, and adopt such plans as they may deem most advantageous. Said commissioners selected were, Stephen Allen, Benjamin M. Brown, Charles Dusenberry, Samuel Alley and William W. Fox. If a majority of the electors are found to be in favor of the measure to be reported by the commissioners, the Common Council are authorized to raise by loan, \$2,500,000. The united streams which can be brought to the City in an aqueduct, are estimated to afford a daily supply of 32 millions of gallons. The total length of the aqueduct which is proposed to be constructed of mason work, will be about 47 miles, and the estimated expense (exclusive of pipes in the City), is from five to six millions of dollars."

CHURCHES IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK—1834.

Presbyterian.....	33	Universalists.....	3
Episcopalian.....	24	Jews.....	3
Methodist.....	19	Lutheran.....	2
Baptist.....	18	Unitarian.....	2
Dutch Reformed.....	15	Independent.....	2
Roman Catholic.....	6	Moravian.....	1
Friends.....	4	Miscellaneous.....	3
Total.....			135

BANKS—1834.

Branch Bank of the United States, chartered April, 1816, to endure 20 years. Capital of the parent bank, \$35,000,000; New York branch employed \$2,500,000. There were twenty-one State Banks and three Savings' Banks; twenty-four Fire Insurance Companies, and eleven Marine Insurance Companies; also one Life Insurance and Trust Company, incorporated March 9th, 1830, with a capital of \$1,000,000.

POPULATION, ETC.

The total Population of the City of New York in 1830 was 202,589. In 1833, the total expenses of the City were \$933,829.76. The City was then divided into fifteen Wards—now twenty-four Wards.

Assessed value of Real Estate.....	\$114,124,566 00
“ “ Personal Property.....	52,366,976 00
Total Valuation (1833).....	\$166,491,542 00

The above Statements show the rapid increase of the City of New York during the past forty years. Then there was no Croton Water Works or Central Park; no Locomotives running into the City; no Steamships, Telegraphs or Express Companies.

OCEAN STEAMERS AND RAILROADS.

Lines of Steamers Running from New York, 1851-52.

THE BRITISH and NORTH AMERICAN ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS—(CUNARD LINE) commenced running from Liverpool to Boston and New York in 1840, being the first line of European Steamers established. In 1852, the fleet consisted of the *America*, *Asia*, *Africa*, *Arabia*, *Canada*, *Cambria*, *Europa*, *Niagara* and *Persia*. The Boston ships only calling at Halifax, N. S.

E. CUNARD, Jr., Agent, 38 Broadway.

NEW YORK and LIVERPOOL U. STATES MAIL STEAMERS (OF COLLINS LINE), commenced running in 1850. The steamer *Atlantic*, Capt. West, made the first trip from New York, April 27, 1850. The ships consisted of the *Atlantic*, *Adriatic*, *Arctic*, *Baltic* and *Pacific**. These ships were built by contract expressly for Government service, every care being taken in their construction, as also in their engines, to ensure strength and speed.

E. K. COLLINS & Co., Agents, 56 Wall Street.

NEW YORK and HAVRE STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY. The U. States Mail Steamers, the *Franklin* and *Humboldt*, formed the line from New York to Havre and Southampton, England.

MORTIMER LIVINGSTON, Agent, 53 Broadway.

OCEAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.—United States Mail Line to Southampton and Bremen. Steamers *Hermann* and *Washington*.

MOLLER, SAND & Co., Agents, 26 South Street.

UNITED STATES MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY, for *Havana*, *New Orleans*, Kingston and Chagres, N. G., connecting with the Pacific Mail Steamers at Panama.

M. O. ROBERTS, 177 West Street.

VANDERBILT'S NEW LINE OF STEAMSHIPS, for California, by the way of Nicaragua. Office, No. 9 Battery Place, New York.

The above six lines of Ocean Steamers, most of them American built, were running from and to New York in 1852.

*The Pacific foundered at sea, and the Arctic was sunk in mid ocean, Sept. 27, 1854.

RAILROADS.

Railroads Finished and Running from New York in 1852.

NEW YORK AND HARLEM RAILROAD, incorporated in 1831, was opened to Dover Plains, Dutchess County, in 1851, and completed to Chatham Four Corners, Columbia County, in the year 1852, 130 miles, connecting with the *Albany and West Stockbridge Railroad*, forming a through railroad route from New York to Albany. Capital, \$8,000,000; cost of construction, \$10,128,765.

HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD, chartered in May, 1846; capital, \$4,000,000. This road was completed in October, 1851, at a total cost for construction and equipment, to October, 1857, of \$12,845,757. It started from the depot in Chambers street, in the City of New York, and ran on the east side of the Hudson River, through the counties of Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Columbia and Rensselaer to East Albany, a distance of 144 miles, connecting with the *Troy and Greenbush Railroad*, 6 miles in length.

LONG ISLAND RAILROAD, chartered in 1834, with a capital of \$1,500,000. The first run over the entire line, 96 miles, from Brooklyn, to Greenport, L. I., was made on the 27th July, 1844, and the road was formally opened for public use on the 9th of August, following. A branch road runs from Junction to Hempstead, 2½ miles, and another from Hicksville to Syosset, 4½ miles. Total cost of construction, \$2,555,986.

NEW YORK AND NEW HAVEN RAILROAD was incorporated in 1844, by the Legislature of Connecticut, and in 1846 by the Legislature of the State of New York. The road proper is 62 miles in length, extending to the City of New York from Williams' Bridge, 14 miles further. At William's Bridge it forms a Junction, New York and Harlem Railroad. The whole distance traversed by the cars is 76 miles, connecting with the *Housatonic Railroad* at Bridgeport, Connecticut. It was finished in 1852, at a cost of \$5,483,221, being upwards of \$80,000 per mile.

NEW YORK AND ERIE RAILROAD. This important Company was first incorporated in 1832, with a capital of \$10,000,000. It extends from Jersey City, opposite the City of New York, to Dunkirk, situated on Lake Erie, 40 miles south of Buffalo. It is 460 miles in length, with a branch terminus at Piermont, 24 miles north of New York, 18 miles in length. It was finished in May, 1851, at a total cost, to September, 1857, of \$39,081,468. It runs through the counties of Rockland, Orange (part of Pennsylvania), Sullivan, Delaware, Broome, Tioga, Chemung, Steuben, Alleghany, Cattaraugus, and Chataugua to Lake Erie, thus uniting, by one direct route, the Atlantic with the Great Lakes of America. A branch road has since been completed from Hornellsville to Buffalo and Niagara Falls.

In addition to the above Railroads running from the City of New York in 1852, there were finished and running in New Jersey the *Camden and Amboy Railroad*, and the *New Jersey Railroad*, extending to Philadelphia, 90 miles; also, the *Morris and Essex Railroad*, and the *Paterson and Hudson River Railroad*. In 1852, the *Central Railroad of New Jersey* was finished from Jersey City to White House, N. J., 50 miles from New York; since completed to Easton, Penn.

The Railroads and branches, now centering in the City of New York (1875), extend to all parts of the Union, connecting with steamers on all the navigable rivers and lakes of the United States and Canada.

It was not until the middle of the 19th Century (1850) that Steamships and Railways were fairly inaugurated in the United States--now both systems are nearly complete, involving an immense amount of capital.

CHRONOLOGICAL SKETCH OF IMPORTANT EVENTS.

In the Early History of New York—1609 to 1784—a Period of 175 Years

- 1609.—(Sept. 6.) A boat's crew from Hudson's vessel (then anchored within Sandy Hook) passed through the "Narrows," and discovered Manhattan Island. Sept. 11. The "Half Moon," of 80 tons, anchored in what is now the Bay of New York, and afterwards proceeded up the Hudson River to above Albany.
- 1610.—Hudson's last voyage in search of a Northwest Passage was begun in April of this year, sailing in the bark "Discovery," from England. He passed along the coast of Labrador and discovered the great bay which bears his name, and wintered there. He was, however, cruelly deserted by a mutinous crew, and left to perish with his son John, having never been heard from.
- 1611.—A vessel dispatched by Amsterdam merchants to Manhattan Island to establish a trading depot.
- 1613.—The trading post on this island consisted of four houses.
- 1614.—A fort was erected on the south end of the Island, and further settlements effected.
- 1621.—The Dutch West India Company chartered.
- 1624.—PETER MINUIT arrived at Manhattan Island as Director.
- 1626.—The Island of Manhattan, estimated then to contain 22,000 acres, purchased from the Indians for \$24.
- 1629.—Charter of privileges to the Colonists granted.
- 1632.—Director Minuit returned to Holland.
- WOUTER VAN TWILLER arrived as Director.
- 1633.—The first church erected of wood, in the present Bridge street, the dominie or pastor being the Rev. Everardus Bogardus.
- 1635.—The first English settlers domiciled in New Amsterdam.
- 1638.—WILLIAM KIEFT succeeded Van Twiller as Director.
- 1641.—The first war between the Dutch and Indians commenced.
- 1642.—A new stone church commenced within the walls of the fort.
- The first city lots granted to individuals; before that, all were "squatters."
- 1643.—The suburbs of New Amsterdam devastated by the Indians.
- 1647.—PETER STUYVESANT succeeds Kieft as Director-General.
- 1648.—Every Monday declared a market day.
- A wooden wharf completed on the East River on the present line of Moore street.
- 1652.—A municipal form of government granted to the City.
- 1653.—Palisades erected along the outskirts of the town (along Wall street) in apprehension of invasion by the English.
- A City Hall first established at the head of Coenties Slip.
- The first magistrates (burgomasters and schepens) appointed.
- 1655.—The city attacked by a band of savages, who were repulsed with loss.
- 1656.—The city surveyed, and the streets (17 in number) laid down on a map.
- A Census of the City taken, giving 120 houses and 1,000 inhabitants.
- The first houses built in Wall street.
- 1657.—The ditch through Broad street sided up with boards.
- First Treasurer of the City appointed (Van Cortland).
- 1658.—Several of the streets first paved with stone.
- A market-house for sale of meat erected on present site of Bowling Green, being the first market-house in the city.

- Fire buckets and hooks and ladders first furnished for the town.
- Slaves only to be whipped upon application to the burgomasters.
- The first public well dug in Broadway.
- 1659.—Brick and tiles imported from Holland.
- A foreign trade first allowed to merchants of this city.
- A day of prayer set apart in New Amsterdam on account of the progress of Quaker doctrines.
- 1660.—Made the duty of Sheriff to go around the city in the night; but he complains that the dogs attack him; also, that the people occasion frights by halloing "Indian" in the night.
- 1664.—The City surprised and taken by the English, and the name changed to *New York*. Col. RICHARD NICHOLS, Governor of the Province.
- The name of Fort Amsterdam changed to *Fort James*.
- Population of the City, 1,500.
- 1665.—Manhattan Island incorporated under the government of a Mayor, Aldermen and Sheriff.
- Jury trials first established in this City.
- The City Records kept in both Dutch and English.
- 1668.—Col. FRANCIS LOVELACE succeeds Nichols as Governor.
- 1669.—The Duke of York sends the Mayor and Aldermen civic gowns, a Silver Mace and a City Seal.
- 1673.—The City retaken by the Dutch, and the old order of Municipal Government re-established. ANTHONY COLVE appointed Governor.
- 1674.—The City and Province ceded to England by the Dutch, and the name of *New York* finally restored. Sir EDMUND ANDROS, Governor.
- 1676.—Persons permitted to cut wood on any part of the Island at the distance of a mile from habitation.
- The open ditch in Broad street converted into a sewer.
- 1677.—Seven public wells first erected in the streets of the city, "For the public good of the citye."
- 1678.—An Admiralty Court established.
- 1682.—Population about 2,000 whites, besides negroes and slaves; number of houses 207, besides barns and sheds.
- 1683.—Col. THOMAS DONGAN, Governor.
- Dongan's charter granted. City divided into six Wards.
- 1684.—Aldermen and Common Councilmen first chosen by the people.
- 1685.—Assessors' valuation of property, £75,694.
- 1686.—Seal of the City, with the inscription "Sigillum Novi Eboraci," presented.
- 1688.—Wall street laid out thirty-six feet wide.
- 1691.—Col. SLAUGHTER, Governor. The latter died suddenly the same year, and was succeeded by Major RICHARD INGOLDSBY.
- A ducking stool (for punishment of criminals) erected on the wharf in front of the City Hall.
- 1692.—The present Pine, Cedar and adjoining streets laid out through old Damen farm.
- (August.) Col. BENJAMIN FLETCHER arrives as Governor.
- 1693.—The first printing press established by William Bradford.
- A bridge built by the City at "Spiken Devil."
- 1695.—The streets cleaned by contract at £30 per annum.
- 1696.—The first Trinity Church erected; also, the first Dutch Church in Garden street commenced.

- 1697.—Lamps first hung out from every seventh house, upon a pole extending from the window.
- 1698.—(April.) EARL BELLAMONT arrives as Governor.
- 1699.—The old palisades in Wall street demolished.
— A new City Hall (in Wall street) erected.
— A market-house erected at Coenties Slip.
- 1701.—Earl of Bellamont died in this city.
— A market-house erected at the present Old Slip.
- 1702.—(May.) LORD LOUNSBURY arrived as Governor.
- 1703.—Trinity Churchyard granted to the Church by the city.
— Population of the city, 5,250.
- 1704.—French Church in Pine street erected.
- 1707.—Broadway paved from Wall street to Bowling Green.
- 1708.—LORD LOVELACE arrives as Governor.
- 1709.—Market-house built foot of Wall street.
- 1710.—Luthern Church erected, corner Broadway and Rector street.
— Col. HUNTER arrives as Governor.
- 1711.—Ordered that negro slaves, for hire, stand in rank in the market-house, foot of Wall street.
- 1712.—Broadway, between Maiden Lane and the present Park, levelled.
— First negro plot in New York, in which several whites were killed; nineteen negroes were executed.
- 1714.—First application for authority to raise a yearly tax, (£120) for support of the City (not granted).
- 1719.—Presbyterian Church in Wall street erected.
- 1720.—WILLIAM BURNET appointed Governor.
- 1725.—The first newspaper (the New York Gazette), published in this City by William Bradford.
- 1728.—JOHN MONTGOMERIE, Governor.
- 1729.—Dutch Church in Nassau street erected.
- 1730.—Stages run to Philadelphia, once a fortnight, in the winter months.
- 1731.—Gov. Montgomerie died; RIF VAN DAM, Lieutenant-Governor.
— City divided into seven Wards.
- 1732.—Market-house erected at foot of Fulton street, North river, for accommodation of people from New Jersey.
— WILLIAM CORBY appointed Governor.
- 1734.—A work-house erected in the present Park.
— Cortlandt street laid out, and ceded to the city.
- 1735.—City watch increased to ten men and two constables.
- 1736.—Gov. Corby died; GEORGE CLARKE, Lieutenant-Governor.
- 1737.—Trinity Church rebuilt.
- 1739.—Market-house erected in Broadway, opposite Maiden Lane.
- 1741.—The Negro plot; several houses set on fire; many negroes and several whites executed.
- 1743.—GEORGE CLINTON appointed Governor.
— The Newspaper called the "Postboy," published by James Parker.
- 1746.—King's College (now Columbia) first proposed.
- 1749.—Beekman and contiguous streets regulated.
- 1750.—Pearl street regulated from Franklin Square to Chatham street.
- 1752.—The first Merchants' Exchange erected at foot of Broad street.
— St. George's Chapel, in Beekman street, erected.
— (January.) The East River frozen over, so that a double-horse sleigh passed over to Long Island.

- 1753.—**SIR DANVERS OSBORN**, Governor, died soon after his arrival. **JAMES DELANCY**, Lieut.-Governor.
- 1754.—King's College established under a royal charter.
- 1755.—Ferry established to Staten Island.
- **SIR CHARLES HARDY**, Governor.
- 1757.—(May.) Troops embark from this city, destined for Canada.
- 1760.—**CADWALLADER COLDEN**, Lieutenant-Governor.
- 1761.—Severe Winter; the Bay and Narrows frozen over.
- 1762.—**ROBERT MONCKTON** appointed Governor.
- 1763.—Powles Hook (Jersey City) ferry established.
- 1764.—Methodist Church in John street erected; (still standing.)
- (June 13.) Sandy Hook light-house lighted for the first time.
- 1765.—**HENRY MOORE** appointed Governor.
- (October.) Merchants resolved not to import goods from England, owing to opposition to the Stamp Act.
- 1766.—The first liberty-pole erected in this city in the present Park.
- News of the repeal of the Stamp Act arrived in this city.
- 1768.—The Brick Church, Beekman street, opened for religious service.
- 1769.—The use of the Exchange in Broad street granted to the Chamber of Commerce.
- 1770.—Statue of George III. erected on Bowling Green.
- **JOHN, EARL OF DUNMORE**, Governor.
- 1771.—**WILLIAM TRYON**, Governor. Population of the city, 21,163.
- 1772.—New York Society Library Incorporated.
- 1773.—The first stone of New York Hospital laid by Gov. Tryon; the last of the British Governors.
- 1774.—Hoboken Ferry established.
- 1775.—Hostilities commence between the Colonies and Great Britain.
- (August.) The British frigate Asia fired on the town.
- 1776.—(April 14.) Washington arrived in this city from Boston, after expelling the British.
- The American army in the city numbered 10,235 men.
- (August 22.) The British Army destined to attack New York, landed at Gravesend, L. I.
- (August 27.) Battle of Long Island, resulting in the defeat of the Americans, with severe loss.
- (Sept. 15.) The British landed at Kipp's Bay; the American army retreated to Harlem.
- (Sept. 21.) Great fire in New York, destroying 493 houses, including Trinity Church.
- (November.) Battle between Americans and British at Fort Washington; the Americans defeated.
- 1777.—(Sept.) A British expedition set out from New York, under General Vaughan, to relieve Burgoyne at Saratoga.
- 1778.—(Aug. 7.) Second great fire in New York, consumed 300 houses.
- 1779-80.—This Winter was very severe; a beaten track for sleighs and wagons extended across the Hudson to Jersey City and Staten Island.
- 1781-82.—The British retained possession of New York.
- A Map of the City issued this year (1782), which appears in this volume.
- 1783.—(Nov. 25.) The City of New York evacuated by the British, after the declaration of peace; General Washington and his army entered the City in triumph. Population of the City of New York (1784), 23,614.

OLD INSTITUTIONS—Prior to 1800.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE (*Formerly King's College*).—This venerable Institution was established under a royal charter in the year 1754, which has been confirmed by various acts of the Legislature since the Revolution, the principal of which is that of the 13th April, 1787.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.—First organized in April, 1768, is one of the oldest Institutions in the City. (See page—.)

THE "SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI" was formed by the Officers of the Army of the Revolution, June 19, 1783, of which, in 1786, the following was a list of *Officers*—Alexander McDougall, Esq., President; Baron Steuben, Esq., Vice-President; Philip Cortlandt, Esq., Treasurer; Robert Pemberton, Esq., Sec.

SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING THE MANUMISSION OF SLAVES. Meets at the Coffee House in Wall street.

OFFICERS FOR 1786.

Hon. John Jay, Esq., President; John Murray, Jr., Treasurer; Samuel Franklin, Vice-President; John Keese, Esq., Secretary.

GENERAL SOCIETY OF MECHANICS AND TRADESMEN.—Chartered March 14, 1792; was early organized in the City of New York. (See page 108.)

OFFICERS FOR 1786.

Robert Boyd, Chairman; John Burger, Deputy Chairman; Hugh Walsh, Treasurer; James Bingham, Secretary,

MUTUAL ASSURANCE COMPANY, organized in 1787. Name changed in 1841 to *Knickerbocker Fire Insurance Company.*

BANK OF NEW YORK, first organized in 1784; chartered March 21, 1791.

FORMATION OF WARDS.

In 1693, the City of New York was divided into six Wards, under the designation of South, East, North, West, Dock, and Out Ward.

The Montgomerie Charter, dated January 15, 1730, designates, in addition to the above, the boundaries of the "Montgomerie" Ward.

By an Act of the Colonial Government, passed Feb. 28, 1791, the Wards are designated numerically from 1 to 7, and the bounds of each described.

By an Act of the Legislature, passed March 8, 1803, the Wards were increased to nine, and boundaries described.

The 10th Ward was erected from the 7th in March, 1808.

The 11th and 12 Wards were formed, and the boundaries all described by an Act passed April 25, 1825.

13th Ward was erected from the 10th Ward, Act April 6, 1827.

14th* " " 6th and 8th " " " 1827.

15th " " 9th " " " March 23, 1832.

16th " " 12th " " " 16, 1835.

17th " " 11th " " " Feb. 1, 1837.

18th " " 16th " " " 19, 1846.

19th " " 12th " " " April 6, 1850.

20th " " 16th " " " July 9, 1851.

21st " " 18th " " " May 27, 1853.

22d " " 19th " " " June 22, 1853.

23d and 24th from Westchester County. " " " May 23, 1873.

*The 6th Ward formerly included that portion of the 14th Ward which lies south of Grand Street; the remainder of the 14th Ward was taken from the 8th Ward.

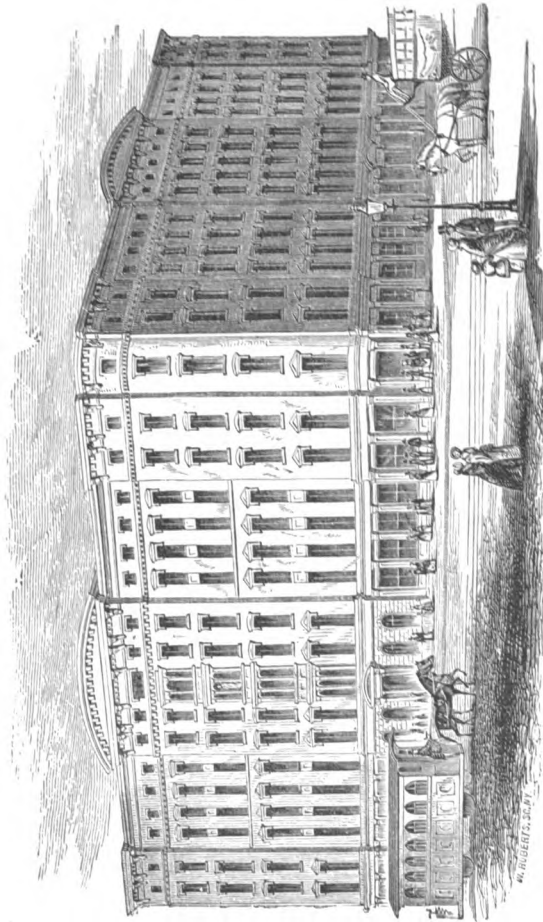
THE BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK— 1776 TO 1783.

Copied from an Address by JOHN AUSTIN STEVENS, Esq.

“On the 15th of September, 1776, (soon after the disastrous battle on Long Island,) the British troops took possession of the city, and in their train were refugees from all sections. Later, traders and speculators came in hordes by every transport fleet from Great Britain, and a large business sprung up in the purchase and sale of army supplies, but the city itself found no profit in this abnormal traffic. The streets and buildings were allowed to go to decay, with the exception of temporary repairs for sanitary reasons, and the glories of the once thriving city were but a story of the past.

“Two terrible conflagrations added to the measure of distress and ruin. Hardly had the British troops taken possession ere (on the 21st of September, 1776), a disastrous fire breaking out in a small wooden house on the wharf near Whitehall, occupied by dissolute characters, spread to the northward, and consumed the entire city westward of Broadway to the very northernmost limit. In this terrible calamity, which owed its extent to the desertion of the city and the terror of the few remaining inhabitants, 493 houses were destroyed, including old Trinity and the Lutheran Church. Another destructive fire broke out on Cruger's wharf on the 8d of August, 1778, and burned about 54 houses. At last the fortune of war changed. The thunder of the American artillery at Saratoga, where the sons of New York were in full force on her own battle-field, and at Yorktown, where the same gallant corps vied in friendly and not unequal rivalry with the trained officers of France, had cleared the sky, and beneath the smoke of battle peace was dawning in the near horizon.

“On the 24th of March, 1783, Robert R. Livingston, the Secretary of Foreign Affairs, notified Washington, then at West Point, of the agreeable intelligence of a general peace, and on the 9th of April following, at 12 o'clock, peace was proclaimed from the steps of the City Hall by the Town Major. The patriots were in glee, the English occupants and their friends in alarm. During the Summer there was a constant departure of the hostile fleets, and the Whigs began to pour into the city and take possession of their deserted homes and estates. Feeling ran high, and the remaining loyalists awaited in terror the hour when the final withdrawal of the British forces should leave them helpless at the mercy of the irritated patriots. The prudent foresight of Gen. Washington, counselling ‘moderation and steady behavior,’ and the wise precautions of Gov. Clinton, happily arrested any disposition to excess, and in this they were nobly seconded by the Whig leaders, who, at the meeting to prepare for the reception of the American troops, after a signification of their opinion of those who had remained in the city during the British occupation, by a request that any such withdraw from the room, pledged themselves to ‘prevent any confusion that may arise on and after the day of evacuation.’ On the 25th day of November the American army, under the command of Major-Gen. Henry Knox, marched from Harlem to the Bowery lane, where they remained until 1 o'clock, when, the British posts being withdrawn, the American column marched in and took possession of the city. Nothing could have been more grateful to New York than this disposition, for in Knox's artillery command was the favorite regiment commanded by Col. John Lamb, and officered by men who, like himself, were of the earlier patriots and sons of liberty. The new era began upon this day; henceforth New York was to move on her marvelous career. In a few years she appears reorganized, rebuilt, with new architecture, new institutions, *facile princeps* the Imperial City of the Continent.”



BIBLE HOUSE—ASTOR PLACE.

NEW YORK AS IT IS.

PART II.

DESCRIPTION OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

Situation and Extent.



View of New York from Weehawken.

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, proper, the chief City of the Empire State and the Commercial Metropolis of the United States, is the third city of the civilized world in point of population, trade and commerce. It stands on an Island of the same name, situated on the East side of the estuary of the Hudson River, at its junction with a narrow Strait called the East River, opening into Long Island Sound through a passage called Hell Gate; being bounded by Westchester County on the North, on the East by the East River, and on the South and West by New York Bay and Hudson River, dividing it from Long Island and New Jersey. It lies 18 miles from the Atlantic Ocean, passing through New York Bay and the "Narrows;" in N. lati-

tude $40^{\circ} 42' 43''$ W. longitude $70^{\circ} 0' 3''$ from Greenwich Ob., England. Mean Annual Temperature 51° Fahr.; elevated 50 feet above the ocean.

Its distance from Albany, the Capital of the

State, is 144 miles; from Philadelphia, 90 miles; from the City of Washington, 228 miles, and from Boston, via Stonington and Providence, 214 miles.

The Island, for the most part covered with stores, warehouses and dwellings, is $13\frac{1}{4}$ miles long, North and South, with an average width of $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles, the greatest width being on the line of 14th Street, $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles. From this circumstance, its limited width, great inconvenience is felt by the business portion of the inhabitants in daily passing from the upper to the lower part of the City, where bankers, merchants and working people congregate. On the North and the North-east, the land is separated from the main land (now forming the 23d and 24th Wards of the City, being taken from West-

chester County) by the Spuyten Duyvil Creek, opening into the Hudson River, and by Harlem River, which connects with the Creek not far from King's Bridge, and opens into the East River, forming with the Creek a continuous but very winding water-way, 8 miles long. The *Island*, including Blackwell's, Randall's and Ward's Islands, and other Islands in the Bay, covers an area of about 22 square miles, or 14,000 acres, its highest point being 338 feet above tide water, at Washington Heights. The above area has been nearly doubled by the annexation of territory from Westchester Co., making about 40 sq. miles. The surface in many parts is elevated, broken and rocky, with a descent into the East and Hudson Rivers.

Bay and Islands—Fortifications, &c.

New York Inner Bay forms one of the finest harbors in the world; it is about 8 miles in length, N. to S., and a breadth varying up to 5 miles. It may be entered from the Ocean by three passages—the Narrows, East River or Long Island Sound, and Staten Island Sound—but the first, between Long Island and Staten Island, is at once the best and by far the most frequented channel. The bar of the mouth of the Outer Bay, between Sandy Hook and Long Island, has 21 feet of water at ebb tide; and as the water rises about 5 feet, the largest class of ships may enter the Lower Bay. Within the bar, the water in the outer and inner Bays, and in the Hudson, is so deep that ships of the largest tonnage lay close to the quays, and may proceed to a great distance up the Hud-

son. The navigation of the Bay is but rarely impeded by ice. The great strength of the tide and the vicinity of the ocean keep it generally open.

In the East River, extending in succession towards Long Island Sound, are Blackwell's Island, with the City Penitentiary on the southerly end, a capacious Lunatic Asylum on the north, and a new Alms House in the middle section; Ward's Island, between which and the former Hell Gate is situated, and Randall's Island, are all attached to the City and County.

In the Bay, fronting the Battery, at the distance of little more than half a mile, and separated from Long Island by Buttermilk Channel, is Governor's Island; while toward the Jersey shore, and looking up the Hudson are Bedloe's and Ellis's Islands; the three latter Islands are all strongly fortified and occupied by United States Troops. Fort Hamilton, on the Long Island shore, and Richmond, Tompkins, Columbus, and Lafayette (the latter a few years since destroyed by fire and not rebuilt), are erected at other points for guarding the approach to the City from a hostile foe.

The navigation of the outer harbor, or Bay, is very easy, and were it not for the risk of violating marine insurances, the services of pilots would seldom be required. The Light Vessel, about two miles east of Sandy Hook, is the first light to guide the mariner; then comes Sandy Hook Light and two Beacon Lights, situated near the north point of Sandy Hook. The *Gedney Channel*

forms the main entrance to the Lower Bay. The New Drop Beacon and the light on the east end of Staten Island, at the "Narrows," are next sighted, and New York Harbor entered. The new Quarantine Station is located on a shoal called West Bank, about one mile below Fort Tompkins. The entrance from Long Island Sound, through Hell Gate, is somewhat an intricate passage, which has lately been greatly improved by increasing the depth of water, under the direction of the U. States Government. Vessels, on entering the mouth of the North River, often come to anchor, and others run into the slips to load and discharge at the wharves, on both sides of the City, which are continually crowded with ocean steamers and shipping, displaying the flags of all nations.

The City and County possesses the same limits, occupying the entire surface of the Island of Manhattan, together with the former towns of King's Bridge, Morrisania and West Farms, which were annexed to the City by an Act of the Legislature, in 1873; they now form the 23d and 24th Wards of the City.

New York or Manhattan Island is divided into 141,486 building lots, by survey, of which about one-half are appropriated. From Battery Point at the southern extremity, the City proper is regularly covered with streets and buildings for a distance of 5 miles, and also, but irregularly, 4 miles further to Harlem on the East side. On the West side again, it forms a concrete mass of

stone and brick to about Sixtieth street, thence less compactly to above Bloomingdale, where it opens into the suburban districts of Manhattanville and Washington Heights.

The panoramic view of the approach to the City from the sea is very fine, the shores of the Bay, with the Heights in the background, being wooded down to the water's edge and thickly studded with villages, farms and country mansions. The view of the City itself from the Bay is less prepossessing; for the ground on which it is built, though undulating, being nowhere considerably elevated, but little of it is visible from the water, and it has no very striking object to arrest the eye. It is of a triangular shape, bearing, in this respect, some resemblance to Constantinople. The oldest portion of the City, at the apex of the southern extremity of the triangle, has still, notwithstanding the important improvements effected of late years, some narrow and crooked streets. At the extreme southern point of the City is located the *Battery*, an open green of about 10 acres, dotted with a few fine trees, and, once, a fashionable promenade of our forefathers. On the Battery is Castle Garden, an old brick fort, now used by the Commissioners of Emigration as a depot for emigrants on their arrival. Advancing to the more modern and improved regions of the City, we come to broad, straight thoroughfares, generally crossing one another at right angles. Broadway, the principal street of New York, and one

of the finest thoroughfares in the world, is a long and spacious avenue, 80 feet in width, extending in nearly a straight line for about six miles, and presenting a *coup d'œil* of life, beauty, and diversity, almost unequalled, lined on either side as it is with edifices of striking and generally noble style of architecture. Many of the great shops and stores in this and other leading streets are highly decorated, and present, on the whole, quite a sumptuous appearance. The dwelling-houses in the central parts of the City bring high prices, and indeed it may be said, that, to all classes other than the wealthy, house rents are almost intolerably burdensome. The pavement throughout the City is, in the main, good, and the sidewalks wide and clean. The dwelling-houses of the richer class are almost invariably massive and stately buildings, of brown-stone frontage; while the humbler dwellings of red brick, set off by their brightly painted green blinds, present, too, a very bright and cheerful aspect.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

In enumerating the public buildings, which are described under their appropriate heads, we shall first name

The City Hall,

Situated in the Park, about half a mile north from the Battery, and equidistant from the East and North Rivers, standing in an open square of about eight acres, planted with trees and intersected by walks. It is 266 feet in length, by 105 feet in depth, with a height of 65 feet, and has a front of

white marble. The building was begun in 1803 and completed in 1812, at a cost of \$538,734. The Mayor, Clerk of the Common Council, and many other city officials have their offices in this building. On the second floor is the Governor's Room, 52 by 26 feet, used for the reception of distinguished visitors. The cupola contains a four-dial clock, illuminated at night by gas.

A fountain stands in front of the City Hall, surrounded by paved walks, trees and grass' plat.

The New Court House,

Fronting on Chambers street, constructed of East Chester and Massachusetts white marble, in the Corinthian style, was begun in 1862, and is not completed, although an immense amount of money has been expended on the edifice. It is 250 feet long, 150 feet wide, and the crown of the dome is to be 210 feet above the pavement. It was first used in 1867, and accommodates the County Clerk, Sheriff, Surrogate and other City and County officers; in part being used as Court Rooms for the Court of Appeals, etc.

Hall of Records,

Stands on the east side of City Hall Park. It is a stone building, originally the City Prison, and in 1832 used as a cholera hospital. This old, historic building of Revolutionary memory, has been remodeled and is now occupied and used as the Register's Office for the City and County of New York.

City Prison.

The principal building, called the "*Tombs*," occupies a block on Centre

street; it is built of Maine granite, two stories high, in the Egyptian order of architecture. The structure is 253 by 200 feet, and occupies the four sides of a hollow square. In the front are the rooms for the Court of Sessions, the Police Court, etc. The men's prison contains about 150 cells; the department for females is not so large. Criminals for murder, etc., are executed in the open court.

The **PENITENTIARY**, situated on Blackwell's Island, is an immense stone edifice; the main building is four stories high, surmounted by a tower; there are also two wings, each extending upwards of 200 feet from the centre building.

Police Head-Quarters.

This is a large marble structure at 300 Mulberry street, with elegant offices for officials; telegraphic communications with each station-house; rooms for the instruction of new members and the trial of offenders; a rogue's gallery of portraits, together with rooms for the Health Department of the City.

THE NEW YORK COUNTY JAIL is situated in Ludlow street, where non-resident debtors and others are detained for trial. This prison contains 87 cells, or rooms, mostly for debtors.

The **ESSEX MARKET PRISON** is situated at 69 Essex street, and there is another prison-house on East 57th st.

JEFFERSON MARKET PRISON and court rooms is a new brick edifice.

On **BLACKWELL'S ISLAND**, lying in the East River, opposite East Forty-eighth to Eighty-third street, are several important City buildings, all under the

charge of the Commissioners of Charities and Correction: Charity Hospital, Fever Hospital, Small-pox Hospital, Infant Hospital, Hospital for Incurables, Hospital for Paralytics, Alms House, Penitentiary, Lunatic Asylum, and Workhouse. The island is formed of a narrow strip of land, one and three-quarter miles long. It is kept in perfect order, and is well worthy a visit.

WARD'S ISLAND, situated at the junction of the East and Harlem Rivers, contains a Hospital for Emigrants and a Lunatic Asylum.

RANDALL'S ISLAND is situated a short distance north of Ward's Island. Here is a Nursery, in which children only two years old are committed. It usually contains about 1,000 girls and boys who, if not claimed by their parents, are indentured, at a suitable age, to learn some useful pursuit.

United States Government Buildings.

CUSTOM HOUSE.—The present United States Custom House, fronting on Wall street, between Hanover and William streets, covering a small block, stands on the site of the old Exchange Building, destroyed by fire in December, 1835. It is one of the finest and most substantial edifices in America, being built of Quincy granite. The building is 200 feet long by 160 feet in width, and 77 feet high. Its portico is supported by 12 front, 4 centre and 2 rear Ionic columns, 38 feet long and 4½ feet in diameter, each being formed from a single granite block weighing 45 tons. The Rotunda is 80 feet in diameter, 80 feet high; and the dome, which is 124 feet above

the pavement, is supported by 8 pilasters of variegated Italian marble. The cost of its construction was \$1,800,000. Here the Government collects about *two-thirds* of its customs revenue.

Sub-Treasury Building.

This noble edifice stands on consecrated ground at the corner of Wall and Nassau streets, on the spot where stood the old Federal Hall, on the balcony of which Washington was inaugurated as the first President of the United States. It is a white marble fire-proof structure, 90 feet front by 200 feet deep, running through to Pine street, with a rotunda 20 feet in diameter. The present structure cost about \$1,200,000, and was erected in 1845. Here the United States Government deposits its gold, and here, under the direction of the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, our national monetary transactions are made.

UNITED STATES ASSAY OFFICE, 30 and 32 Wall street, located in the old United States Branch Building, next to the Sub-Treasury Building. The Assay Office was established in 1851, with all the functions of the United States Mint at Philadelphia except coinage. The principal business here transacted is the assaying and refinery of gold and silver, which is run into bars, being then ready for coinage or exportation.

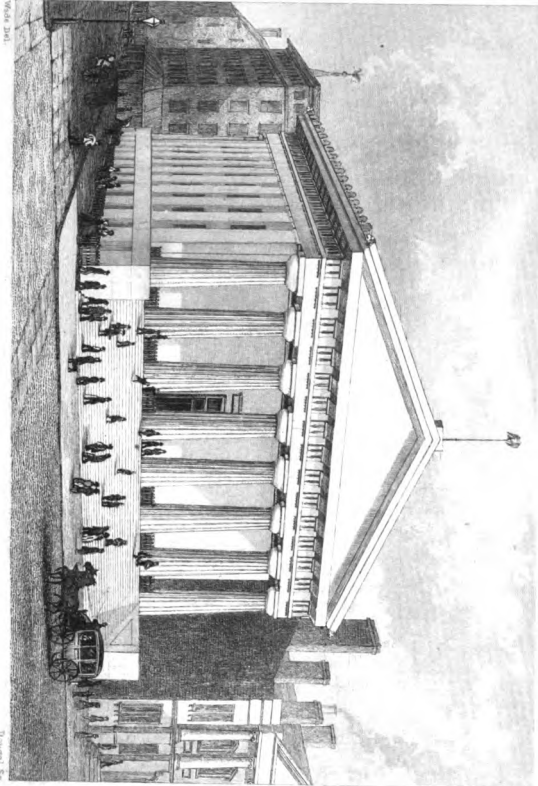
New York Post Office.

This grand structure, situated at the southern part of the City Hall Park, is the most imposing edifice of its kind in the United States. It is triangular in form, with a front on Broadway and

Park Row. The walls are constructed of granite, five stories, beside basement and attic. The building accommodates both the Post Office and the United States District Court.

In addition to the above details a general description of the building may be of interest. Ground was broken for the Post Office in August, 1869, and it will have cost, when completely finished, about \$8,000,000. The general plan is an immense triangle, inclosing an open triangular court. The light from this court extends down through three glass tessellated floors to the sub-cellar. The court is entirely open down to the first story. All the upper stories are well lighted and ventilated by this open space. The building, which is fire-proof throughout, occupies 21 city lots, has a frontage on Broadway of 340 feet, on Park Row of 320 feet, on the City Hall Park of 200 feet, and at its southern side a frontage of 130 feet. The height from the sidewalk to the lantern crowning the dome is 195 feet.

The first two floors and the basement below are occupied by the Post Office, and the third and fourth floors by the United States Courts and offices, District Attorney's office, United States Commissioners' office, Clerks' offices of the Circuit and District Courts, Law Library, etc. There are ten elevators for mail matter, and four for passengers. The building looms up grandly above the fine structures in the vicinity, and attracts and interests the attention of every beholder. The solid walls of the Post Office contain



WALL STREET

WALL STREET

WEST SIDE OF WALL STREET

WALL STREET

PUBLISHED BY THE ARCHITECTS AT 233 BROADWAY, N.Y.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1860, by John McComb, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Southern District of New York.

half a million cubic feet of granite. The business transacted in the Post Office in this City is something marvelous, being nearly double that of any other City in the Union. The average number of domestic letters received and distributed daily is 300,000; the number of foreign letters received is 30,000, the number dispatched 35,000, and the number of local letters received and distributed, 120,000. There are 5,795 lock-boxes for letters, and 372 lock-boxes for newspapers. At the Post Office and stations there are about 1,800 employees, and 390 carriers are employed. In the Post Office proper there about 600 clerks. Experience has shown that Mondays and Thursdays are generally the heaviest days. To properly manage a business so vast and so complex as that transacted in the New York Post Office requires the highest order of executive ability, combined with a quick perception of needed details to systematize the work so as to make one harmonious machine.

POST OFFICE STATIONS.

- Station A, 595 Broadway.
- “ B, 380 Grand street.
- “ C, 583 Hudson street.
- “ D, 4 Cooper Union.
- “ E, 465 Eighth avenue.
- “ F, 550 Third avenue.
- “ G, 935 Eighth avenue.
- “ H, 1009 Third avenue.
- “ K, cor, 86th st. and Third av.
- “ L, 2248 Third avenue.
- “ M. Carmansville.

STATIONS NORTH OF HARLEM RIVER.

- 1. Morrisania.
- 2. Tremont.
- 3. Fordham.
- 4. Woodlawn.
- 5. Kingsbridge.
- 6. Spuyten Duyvil.
- 7. West Farms.
- 8. Riverdale.

The following is the staff of officials connected with the New York Post Office:

- THOMAS L. JAMES, *Postmaster.*
- Henry G. Pearson, *Assistant Postmaster.*
- J. Aug. Hinchman, *Chief Clerk.*
- 1st Division—*Auditor's Office*, John J. Foote, Auditor-in-charge.
- 2d Division—*Cashier's Office*, Harvey Major, Cashier-in-charge.
- 3d Division—*Mailing and Discharging Department*, Anthony Yeoman, General Superintendent-in-charge.
- 4th Division—*City Delivery*, James Gayler, Superintendent-in-charge.
- 5th Division—*Money Order Office*, William Plimley, General Sup't.

MONUMENTS.

There are Tombs and splendid Monuments erected in the different Cemeteries in the City to the memory of the illustrious dead. Among the most conspicuous are the following:

The oldest monument of note in the City is that erected to the memory of PETER STUYVESANT. It is situated on the east side of St. Mark's Church, corner of Stuyvesant and Second avenue, and bears an appropriate inscription. (See page 34.)

The Tombs of many other eminent men are located in this ancient burial place, which contains the remains of Dutch, English, and American heroes.

Alexander Hamilton.

In the Cemetery surrounding Trinity Church, on Broadway, there is a monument erected to the memory of Alexander Hamilton; within the church there is also a bust and a tablet. He met his death in a duel July 12, 1804, aged 47 years. (See page 35.)

Lawrence and Ludlow.

The monument to the memory of the gallant LAWRENCE AND LUDLOW stands in Trinity churchyard, near Broadway. The design is by the architect Upjohn, the sculpture by Fraser. It is built of the same material as the church, and bears the following inscription:

In memory of
CAPTAIN JAMES LAWRENCE,
of the United States Navy,
Who fell on the 1st of June, 1813, in
the 32d year of his age,
In the action between the Frigates Chesapeake
and Shannon.

On the southern side of the monument is an inscription as follows:

In memory of Lieut. AUGUSTUS G. LUDLOW,
of the United States Navy; died at Halifax,
1813.

Monument to Major Gen. Montgomery,

In front of St. Paul's Church, Broadway.

This Monument is erected
by order of Congress, 25th Jan., 1776,
to transmit to posterity a grateful re-
membrance
of the patriotism, conduct, enterprise and
perseverance of
MAJOR-GENERAL RICHARD MONTGOMERY:
Who, after a series of successes amidst the
most discouraging difficulties,
Fell in an attack on Quebec, Dec. 31, 1775,
aged 37 years.

Emmet's Monument.

The monument erected to the memory of Emmet, stands in St. Paul's

churchyard, near Broadway. It is a granite shaft with an appropriate inscription:

Born in Cork, 24th April, 1764.

He died in New York, 14th Nov., 1827.

Other Monuments to the illustrious dead are to be seen in both of the above churchyards.

Washington Monument.

The equestrian bronze statue of the Father of his Country, situated on south-east side of Union Square, is one of the finest in the City. The commanding figure and pedestal are 29 feet in height.

The monument erected to the memory of PRESIDENT LINCOLN stands on the opposite side of Union Square, near Fourteenth street. It was erected in 1870. The pedestal is formed of three granite slabs which weigh over 40 tons. The statue is of bronze, eleven feet high, and weighs 3,000 lbs.

Worth Monument,

Stands on the west side of Madison Square, on Fifth Avenue: it is a granite obelisk, and presents in relief the equestrian image of the noble general who signalized himself in the war with Mexico.

THE FRANKLIN MONUMENT, on Printing House Square, opposite City Hall Park, is a recent and appropriate statue erected in honor of the philosopher and statesman of Revolutionary memory.

In addition to the above, a number of costly and appropriate monuments are to be found in the Central Park.



WASHINGTON MONUMENT—UNION SQUARE.

PUBLIC PARKS.

There are numerous Public Parks and Squares in different parts of the City, the most prominent of which is the *Central Park*, containing 843 acres, situated near the centre of the Island. This is, unquestionably, one of the most beautiful parks of its age and kind in the world. Besides the Parks and Squares in the lower part of the City, there are two or three large Parks provided for on the banks of the Hudson River, yet in an unfinished state, but which, eventually, will be completed, and add largely to the beauties of the Metropolis. A full description of the Parks is elsewhere given.

The BOULEVARDS on the Island and North of Harlem River, within the City limits, afford great attraction to the pedestrian as well as the lovers of fine drives on good graveled roads.

The CEMETERIES, or Burial places, are now mostly located outside the City limits. *Trinity Cemetery*, on Washington Heights, comprises 36 acres. *Woodlawn Cemetery* is situated six miles North of Harlem Bridge, in the 24th Ward of the City.

COLLEGES, CHURCHES, &c.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE, (formerly King's), established in 1754, has a president and eight other professors, about 170 students, a library of 25,000 volumes, and an estate valued at upwards of \$2,000,000. The University of the City of New York, chartered in 1831, and opened the following year, situated opposite Washington Square, is a fine

marble structure, in the English collegiate style, 180 feet in length, by 100 feet in width. The front is divided into five parts, the chapel being in the centre, with wings, and flanked by towers on either side. The New York College stands on the corner of Lexington Avenue and Twenty-third Street.

Among the ecclesiastical edifices of New York are Trinity Church, situate in Broadway, opposite Wall Street. It is a Gothic structure, of solid brownstone from foundation to spire, with the exception of the roof, which is of wood; the height of the steeple is 282 feet, and its general architectural beauty makes it, on the whole, very imposing; the Roman Catholic Cathedral of St. Patrick, now in course of construction on Fifth Avenue, between 51st and 52d Streets, in the Decorated style, after the model of the celebrated cathedral at Cologne, and when completed it will be by far the most magnificent ecclesiastic building in the United States.

The City contains 470 churches, attached to various denominations, viz : Baptist, 43; Congregational, 8; Lutheran, 20; Methodist Episcopal, 56; African Methodist Episcopal, 6; Wesleyan Methodist, 1; Methodist Protestant, 1; Free Methodist, 1; Moravian, 2; Presbyterian, 62; United Presbyterian, 10; Reformed Presbyterian, 6; Protestant Episcopal, 80; Reformed, 25; Roman Catholic, 43; Unitarian, 5; Universalist, 7; Miscellaneous, 34; besides, 5 Friends' meeting houses, 29 Jews' synagogues, 34 city missions, 3 other missions, and 9 seamen's churches.

The BIBLE HOUSE, corner Fourth avenue and Astor Place; the Association Hall, and National Academy of Design, standing opposite, on Fourth Avenue, corner 23d Street, are all noble structures. The new Masonic Hall, at the corner of Sixth Avenue and 23d Street, finished and dedicated in June, 1875, is one of the most costly and magnificent structures in the City. The new Stock Exchange on Broad Street, with an entrance on Wall Street, is a fine building. In the vicinity is situated the Gold Exchange, this being the money centre of America.

The THEATRES and Halls of Amusement are numerous, numbering about 30 Theatres, &c., which are usually numerously attended. The Academy of Music, the Grand Opera House, Booth's Theatre, Fifth Avenue Theatre, Wallack's Theatre and others, are favorites.

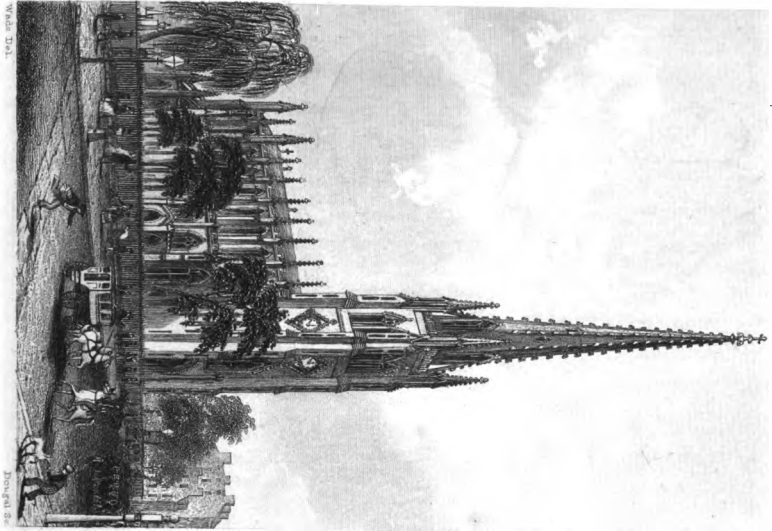
The HOTELS are also numerous, many being constructed for the accommodation of guests regardless of cost. The Astor House, St. Nicholas Hotel, Metropolitan Hotel, Fifth Avenue Hotel, Grand Hotel, Grand Central, Brevoort House, Windsor Hotel, and others, are large and noble edifices. On the line of Broadway and Fifth Avenue, there are upwards of thirty of these stately and capacious buildings. In other parts of the City, of easy access to omnibus and street car lines, they no less abound, altogether numbering about one hundred good hotels, kept on the American and European plans.

The RESTAURANTS, OR EATING-HOUSES, are still more numerous, being

found in fashionable parts of the City, uptown, and convenient to business men in the lower part of the City.

Croton Aqueduct and Water-Works.

New York formerly labored under a great deficiency of water; but latterly this deficiency has been fully supplied by means of the Croton Aqueduct, a work worthy of being ranked with the noblest of the old Roman aqueducts. It commences about 45 miles from the City at the Croton River, the waters of which are collected by an immense dam. The aqueduct proceeding thence is arched over and under, being 6 feet 3 inches wide at bottom, 7 feet 8 inches at top, and 8 feet 5 inches in height. It has a descent of 1,33 inches per mile, and discharges 60,000,000 gallons in 24 hours. It crosses the Harlem River over the famous High Bridge, a structure of granite, 1,450 feet in length, with 14 arches, each of 80 feet span, 110 feet above tide-water. The receiving reservoir has a water surface of 31 acres, and contains 150,000,000 gallons; the distributing reservoir, covering 4 acres, has a depth of 40 feet, and holds 21,000,000 gallons. Thence the water is distributed over the City by means of iron pipes, from 6 to 36 inches in diameter, extending, in 1870, to the length of 320 miles, 5,237 feet. The entire cost has been \$12,376,000. The water was partially introduced into the City in July, 1842, but the works were not completed till 1845. This ample supply of pure water has made a great sanitary improvement in the City; for, as regards



PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS, CORK.

Illustration by

cleanliness and salubrity, there was great room for change.

The City is traversed throughout by numerous Street Railroads, while scores of Ferry-steamers maintain communication with Brooklyn, Jersey City, Staten Island, and all the outlying suburban places of importance on the East and Hudson Rivers. A monster Suspension Bridge over the East River, intended to connect the cities of New York and Brooklyn, was begun in 1870, and is still unfinished; the towers on either side presenting a gigantic appearance.

Schools, Academies, &c.

New York possesses an excellent system of free schools, and every facility is afforded by large and commodious school-houses, free books and materials, and competent teachers, for the education of all children within its boundaries. These schools are managed by a Board of Education. The City is divided into eight educational districts, over which 3 inspectors are appointed. Besides these, there are 5 school trustees ever each of the 24 wards of the City. There are 58 grammar schools, and 40 primary schools—besides 6 colored grammar schools. The industrial schools number seventeen. There are 12 corporate schools which participate in the school-fund, and 9 colleges. There are, besides, 38 Roman Catholic free schools. The same denomination have, of high schools, St. Xavier's College, under the Jesuits; St. Vincent's Academy, and the Academy of the Holy Infancy; Brothers' Christian Schools, and convents and academies of the Sacred

Heart. The City has also an Episcopal Seminary, and various other sectarian high schools; three medical colleges, historical, law, agricultural, horticultural, topographical, musical, and numerous other learned societies, with extensive reading rooms.

Hospitals, Asylums, &c.

The New York Hospital and that of Bellevue, are the principal of the numerous institutions for medical relief. There are admirable establishments for the blind and the deaf and dumb; a society for the reformation of juvenile offenders; a farm termed "Long Island Farms" for the provision of destitute children, and a great variety of other useful public institutions;—but our space does not permit us to pass in detail the multitudinous institutions, objects, and places of interest and importance diffused over this great city.—The New York Hospital, the oldest institution of the kind in the State, was chartered by George III., in 1771. The Asylum for the Insane, at Bloomingdale, is a branch of the hospital. It has about forty acres of ground, and a fine botanical garden. The New York Woman's Hospital, for the exclusive treatment of diseases of women, is the only one of the kind in the country. Among the numerous other charitable institutions are the Association for the Relief of the Poor (which has an organization thoroughly supervising the City, and relieves all deserving poor not otherwise provided for), the New York Orphan Asylum (on the banks of the Hudson, at Bloomingdale), the Leake and Watts'

Orphan House (in N. 112th Street,) the New Foundling Hospital, &c. There are also many private benevolent societies, besides Masonic, Odd Fellows, Druids, United Americans, Sons of Hermann, German Verein, Hebrew Benevolent, Sons of Temperance, and numerous other societies and associations.

The COOPER INSTITUTE, for moral, intellectual and physical culture, is a fine edifice of six stories, on Third and Fourth avenues. It contains a large lecture-room, a valuable library, and numerous other rooms with philosophical apparatus, study, free reading-room, &c.

Prominent among the Public Libraries are the Astor Library, now having upwards of 160,000 volumes; the Mercantile Library, in Astor Place, which is a leading library, with about 150,000 volumes, and the New York Society Library. The Lenox Library is a new institution, which is elsewhere described; also, the other Libraries.

By recent Acts of the Legislature the City is governed by a Mayor and Common Council, consisting of twenty-two aldermen, elected by apportionment, from the five senatorial Districts, and the 23d and 24th wards, annually. These together form the Common Council.

City Government, Courts, Police, etc.

The Mayor, formerly appointed by the Governor and Senate of the State, is now elected by the popular vote every two years. The Council exercises the legislative power in the City, subject to the approbation of the Mayor; but in

case of the latter vetoing any ordinance, it may be passed by a majority of the whole number of the members present. In addition to that of the City there is a County Government, vested in a board of 12 Supervisors and 22 Aldermen, who have partial control of taxation, civil and criminal courts, and county offices. New York is politically divided into 7 congressional, 5 State senatorial, 21 assembly, 8 judicial, 24 school or ward, and 217 election districts. The City forms the 1st judicial district and the 1st military division of the State. The judicial tribunals are: the Supreme Court, of 5 judges, the Superior Court, of 6 judges, the Marine Court, of 6 judges, 10 district civil courts, courts of oyer and terminer (held by a judge of the Supreme Court), the general sessions and special sessions and 6 police courts. The Circuit and District Courts of the United States are held in the new Post Office Building; also, all the offices connected therewith—District Attorney's Office, Marshal's Office, &c.

The paid Fire Department, managed by a board of 3 commissioners, is composed of 38 steam-engine companies, and 15 hook-and-ladder companies. The Police Department is under the absolute control of a board of 4 commissioners; and there is besides a superintendent and four inspectors for the whole district, which includes New York, Richmond, and Westchester counties. The force in New York consists of 34 captains, 132 sergeants, 70 roundsmen, 1,921 patrolmen, and 72 doormen—total 2,159.

City Debt,

January 1, 1876

Funded Debt, payable from taxation and Sinking Fund.....	\$119,056,908.54
Temporary Debt, payable wholly or in part from assessments..	21,322,200.00
Revenue Bonds, Special, for Fourth av. improvement etc.,	480,927.85
Revenue Bonds.....	3,662,000.00
Total Debt.....	\$144,522,181.39
Deduct Sinking Fund.....	27,748,807.30
Balance.....	116,773,824.09
Amount to be raised by tax for expenses of City Government in 1876.....	30,904,895.64
Rate, 2.90 per cent. on valuation.	
Assessed value of real and personal property, 1875.....	1,100,943,699 00

Annual Salary of City Officers, as fixed by Law.

To the Mayor.....	\$12,000
Comptroller.....	10,000
Commissioner of Public Works	10,000
Corporation Counsel.....	15,000
President of the Board of Police	8,000
Commissioners of Police.....	6,000
President of the Dept. of Parks.	6,000
President of the Fire Dept.....	7,000
Fire Commissioners.....	5,000
President of the Dept. of Charities and Correction.....	6,500
Commissioners of Charities, &c.	5,000
President of the Health Dept..	6,500
Commissioner of Health.....	5,000
President of the Board of Aldermen.....	5,000
Members of the Board of Aldermen.....	4,000
President of the Dept. of Taxes and Assessments.....	6,500
Commissioners of Taxes and Assessments.....	5,000

President of the Dept. of Docks	6,000
Commissioners of Docks.....	3,000
Superintendent of Buildings...	6,000
Justices of the District Courts..	8,000

No subordinate in any department shall receive a greater salary than the highest salary paid to the head of the department, except the Superintendent of Police, whose salary shall not exceed ten thousand dollars.

Markets.

The New York Markets, 12 in number, are most of them well provisioned with abundance of meats, poultry, fish, and vegetables. The principal Markets are Fulton Market, built in 1821, at a cost of upwards of \$200,000—located on a block bounded by Fulton, Beekman, Front and South streets—and Washington Market, situated on the western side of the city, facing the North River, between Fulton and Vesey streets; this market receives the produce mostly from the North and West, while Fulton Market is mostly supplied from Long Island and the East. The other principal Markets are Catharine, Clinton, Chelsea, Centre, Essex, Jefferson and Tompkins Market.

MONEYED INSTITUTIONS.—There are now in the City of New York (1876), 75 National and State Banks; 38 Savings Banks; 86 State Fire Insurance Companies, beside numerous Agencies; 10 Marine Insurance Companies, 20 State Life Insurance Companies besides Agencies; 4 Safe Deposit Companies, a Stock Exchange Company, a Gold Exchange Company, and a Bank Clearing

* Has control of all structures and property connected with the supply and distribution of Croton water, of opening streets, &c.

House. In addition to the above there are about three hundred Bankers, besides numerous Brokers who transact an immense amount of business, both dealing in Money, Stock, etc. The total capital thus invested in Banks, etc., must amount to several hundred millions of dollars—making the total cash capital and assets to represent, at least, \$1,000,000,000.

Manufacturers, Commerce, etc.

The manufactures are numerous and very diversified, producing annually an immense amount of manufactured fabrics of various kinds. Ship-building also is conducted on a vast scale. But New York is pre-eminently a vast commercial city, second only to London in some respects. The rise in the tide in the Hudson is felt at Troy, 150 miles above New York, and large vessels ascend to Albany, affording the greatest facilities for the transportation of produce from and to the interior by means of canals and railroads.

Floating Population.—The City of New York stands unrivalled as a great commercial mart or entrepot. Five thousand vessels arrive here annually from foreign and domestic ports; 300 large steamships being included in the number making monthly trips to and from European and other foreign ports. Five-sevenths of all the emigrants and strangers entering this country land at New York; hence its population consists of people from all nations of the globe. The transient population is immense. There are on an average 16,000 emigrants per month, or about 200,000

landing at Castle Garden yearly. There are probably always stopping in the city, 6,000 emigrants; 6,000 seamen and boatmen; strangers at hotels and boarding houses, 20,000; making altogether upwards of 30,000. But the daily arrivals by means of steam ferryboats and railroad cars exceed all calculation. From Brooklyn alone 125,000 persons cross at the several ferries daily; as many more, no doubt, arrive from Staten Island, Jersey City, Hoboken, and the Hudson River steamers, making in all 250,000 to be added to the 1,000,000 permanent residents.

According to the Official Censuses of 1870, the nationalities of the population of New York stood as follows: Born in the United States, 523,198; born in foreign countries and representing forty different nationalities, 419,094.

Avenues and Streets.

The Avenues and Streets of the City of New York, during the past thirty years, have undergone many alterations and extensions. Looking at the map, the streets in the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth Wards show considerable irregularity exists, but above Canal street, they, for the most part, run at right angles to each other. The avenues known as A, B, C and D, and then numbering from I. to XII., extending across the Island, from east to west; they run north and south, from above Houston street to the Harlem River. The cross streets, numbering from 1 to 150, and upwards, usually run from the East to the North River,

being designated as *East* and *West* after passing Fifth Avenue. This arrangement is broken into by *Central Park*, which extends from the Fifth to the Eighth avenue, and from West 59th to West 110th street. Broadway, or Bloomingdale road, however, with Kingsbridge road, extends the whole length of the Island, from the Battery to Harlem River, or Spuyten Duyvil Creek, a distance of thirteen miles.

Besides Broadway, the great thoroughfare of New York, may be named other streets and avenues prominent for width, length, or for business pursuits. Wall street, Broad street, Nassau street, Chatham street, the Bowery, Canal street Hudson and Greenwich streets are all in the lower part of the city; also Pearl street, one mile and three-eighths in in length, it commences at State street, a short distance from Broadway, and runs in a circuitous course through Hanover Square and Franklin Square to Chatham street, then runs west to Broadway, nearly a mile from the Battery. Fulton street and Maiden Lane are both important business streets.

The principal Avenues, including Second avenue, Third avenue, Fourth avenue, Sixth avenue, Seventh avenue and Eighth avenue, are all important thoroughfares and business streets; but the Fifth avenue is the great pride of the City. Here may be seen rows of stately private residences, churches, hotels and places of amusement, while the avenue is reserved as a magnificent drive from Washington Square to Central Park, a distance of three or four miles,

Fourteenth street and Twenty-third streets are also wide and elegant streets.

The southern portion of the city, below Broome street, is almost entirely devoted to business purposes, the stores and storehouses being for the most part constructed of brick, iron and stone in the most substantial manner, many of them being rendered fire-proof.

The northern portion of the Island, much of which is not yet thickly settled, was early laid out in a regular manner, under the superintendence of Governor Morris, DeWitt Clinton and John Rutherford, Commissioners appointed for the purpose by the Legislature of the State of New York, in 1807. The survey of John Randall, jr., was commenced in 1811, and occupied ten years. The avenues before alluded to were laid out in this survey, running nearly north and south, and had to be cut through the opposing rocks and hills at great expense. They are intersected by 156 cross streets, numerically designated, which, with the Avenues, form oblong rectangles, most of them 200 by 800 feet.

The City has suffered at times during the present century from destructive fires, of which the greatest occurred in 1835 and 1845. The former destroyed about five hundred stores and warehouses, with sundry public buildings; total loss estimated at \$17,000,000. These conflagrations have, however, led, as have similar visitations elsewhere, to the improvement of the city.

Railroads.

Many of the Avenues and Streets are now used by City Railroads, running in almost every direction—a complete list will be given in another part of this volume. The *Harlem Railroad*, six miles in length, was finished to Yorkville in 1834, and soon afterwards completed to Harlem, eight miles. The first City Railroad was built in 1852.

The *New York and Harlem Railroad*, *Hudson River Railroad*, and the *New York and New Haven Railroad*, all terminate at the Grand Central Railroad Depot on East 42d street, corner of Fourth avenue. The *Erie Railroad* terminates on the New Jersey shore, opposite Chambers street.

A peculiar feature of New York and its thoroughfares are the dense crowd of pedestrians that passes down and up Broadway, and other leading streets, morning and evening; also, the numerous vehicles drawn by horses that throng the business portion of the City from morning till night, often rendering the crossing of the streets a feat of great danger, especially during inclement weather, when the streets are liable to be in a wretched condition from the accumulation of mud and ice. The numerous street railroad cars and tracks are also obstructions to the promenading of the great thoroughfares of the

City. The great throng crossing the principal steam ferries to Brooklyn and Jersey City likewise shows the influx of persons living in the suburbs of the metropolis—amounting to several hundred thousand daily of foot passengers.

Life in New York.—The various nationalities that constitute the great mass of the inhabitants of the City of New York, show many distinctive features, more or less blended. The educated English, Scotch, Irish, French and German blend with the New Yorker, and the inhabitants from other States of the Union, here resident, and form, altogether, a cosmopolitan society. Yet still, the native New Yorker, with the better portion of the New Englanders, form the elite of its inhabitants. This portion of society, often possessing talent and great wealth, fostering science and the arts, together with every laudable undertaking, are the just pride of the nation—showing their liberality for the good of the human race. Here in New York, looking at the bright side, are to be found honest worth, enterprise, talent and liberality combined, that goes far to redeem the City from all that is objectionable; while, on the other hand, the corrupt politician, and the ignorant masses that follow in their wake, form a class of society at war with the best interests of the City and the nation at large.

Census of the City of New York from 1790 to 1875.

The recently taken (State) Census of New York City shows a total population of the 24 Wards of 1,064,272, being an increase since 1870 of 121,980, or 2.6 per cent. a year. This increase results partly, however, from the annexation of two Wards since 1870, with a population of 36,466. The increase is not nearly so large as expected, nor as the growth between 1865 and 1870, according to the censuses of those years. This is partially owing to the decrease of immigration, but more largely to the fact that the City of New York proper is already crowded, and that its surplus population is overflowing into the suburbs. Henceforth the population of Manhattan Island will grow with comparatively small speed, while its suburbs in Long Island, along the Hudson River, and in Connecticut and New Jersey, will grow with great rapidity. In this connection, the table below, showing the population of the City according to different censuses since 1790, will be of interest.

It is curious to note the sensitiveness of our population to business conditions, as indicated in this table. The first check which came to the growth of the City was caused by the war of 1812-15. The next arose from the general stagnation from 1825 to 1830. The growth from 1830 to 1835 was beyond that of any previous period of five years, and was followed by as sudden a

depression, consequent on the revulsion in 1837 from the excessive speculation of the previous years, as well as the destruction of a considerable part of the City by fire. The impulse given by the discovery of gold in California is shown by the gain from 1845 to 1850. The civil war is sufficient to account for the apparent diminution in 1865, and the revulsion of 1873 for the somewhat unsatisfactory figures for the present year.

Years.	Popu- tion.	Increase.	Per cent. of in- crease.
1790.....	33,131	.....	..
1800.....	60,489	27,358	82
1810.....	96,753	36,264	58
1815*.....	95,519	-1,234	loss.
1820.....	123,706	28,187	30
1825*.....	168,066	44,360	34
1830.....	197,112	31,026	20
1835*.....	268,089	70,977	36
1840.....	312,710	54,621	20
1845*.....	371,223	59,513	19
1850.....	515,547	141,224	39
1855*.....	629,810	114,264	22
1860.....	813,509	183,799	29
1865*.....	736,898	-77,313	loss.
1870.....	942,292	215,907	29
1875*.....	1,066,037	121,980	13

* State Census.

TAXATION.—The rate of taxation in the City of New York is about \$3 per \$100, while the figures for Brooklyn vary from \$3.15 to \$3.50 per \$100 in the different wards. The two main sources of the burdens of both cities are the prosecution of premature public “improvements” on the most extravagant scale, and the vast proportions which their bonded debt has been allowed to assume. This burden of itself tends to retard the increase of population.

RAILROADS DIVERGING FROM THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

NAME.	FROM.	TO.	MILES.
HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD..... (Conn'tg with N. Y. Central)	New York.....	Albany.....	144
NEW YORK AND HARLEM R.R.....	New York.....	Chatham, N. Y..	128
HARLEM EXTENSION.....	Chatham, N. Y..	Rutland, Vt.....	108
NEW YORK AND NEW HAVEN.....	New York.....	New Haven, Ct..	76
NEW YORK, BOSTON & MONTREAL Starting from the Grand Central Railroad Depot.	New York.		
FLUSHING, NORTH SHORE & CENTRAL R. R.....	Hunter's Pt., L. I.	Babylon, L. I.....	39
Great Neck Branch.....	Flushing, L. I..	Great Neck.....	6
Whitestone Branch.....	Flushing, L. I..	Whitestone, L. I.	4
LONG ISLAND RAILROAD.....	New York.....	Greenpoint.....	95
Flushing Branch.....	Hunter's Pt., L. I.	Flushing, L. I..	8
Hempstead & Glen Cove Br.	Hempstead, L. I.	Locust Valley...	17
Port Jefferson Branch.....	Hicksville, L. I.	Port Jefferson...	
Sag Harbor Branch.....	Manor, L. I.....	Sag Harbor.....	35
B'klyn Cent'l & Jamaica R. R.	East New York..	Jamaica.....	6
SOUTHERN (Long Island). Rockaway Branch.....	New York..... Valley Stream..	Patchogue..... Rockaway.....	54 6
BROOKLYN & CONEY IS. R. R.....	Brooklyn.....	Coney Island....	7
BAY RIDGE RAILROAD.....	Bay Ridge, L. I.		
STATEN ISLAND RAILROAD.....	New York.....	Perth Amboy... Philadelphia....	20 92
CAMDEN AND AMBOY, via Steamer to South Amboy, N. J.	New York.....	Dunkirk.....	460
ERIE RAILWAY.....	New York.....	Hornellsville... Buffalo.....	91
Buffalo Division.....	Hornellsville...	Susp. Bridge....	25
Niagara Falls Branch.....	Buffalo, N. Y.		
New York to Niagara Falls, 448 miles			
DELAWARE, LAC. AND WESTERN.	New York.....	Binghampton... Easton, Pa.....	210 85
MORRIS AND ESSEX R. R.....	New York.....	Easton, Pa.....	75
CENTRAL NEW JERSEY R. R..... N. Y. and Long Branch Div. Bound Brook and Delaware River R. R. *	New York..... Elizabethport..	Sea Girt.....	45
NEW YORK & NEWARK R. R.....	Bound Brook...	Yardville, Pa..	
PENNSYLVANIA CENTRAL R. R.....	New York.....	Newark, N. J....	9
Phil., Wil. & Baltimore R. R.	New York.....	Philadelphia....	90
Baltimore & Potomac R. R.	Philadelphia...	Baltimore.....	98
<i>Total miles, 228.</i>	Baltimore, Md..	Washington, D. C.	40
NEW JERSEY SOUTHERN R. R. ...	Sandy Hook....	Bay Side, N. J..	117
NORTHERN JERSEY R. R.....	New York.....	Nyack, N. Y....	30
NEW JERSEY MIDLAND.....	New York.....	Middletown, N. Y.	88
NEW YORK & OSWEGO MIDLAND.	New York.....	Oswego, N. Y....	240

* This Railroad, when complete, will form a through line and track from New York to Philadelphia, via the North Pennsylvania Railroad; distance, 88 miles.

SUMMARY.

Suggestive Figures Copied from the Annual Report of the New York City Mission for 1875.

POPULATION.—The population of the City of New York, according to the Ninth United States Census of 1870, was 942,292. According to the State Census of 1875, 1,046,037.

DWELLINGS.—The number of dwelling-houses in the City, in 1870, was 64,044.

FAMILIES.—The number of families living in the City was 185,789.

TENEMENT HOUSES.—Houses containing three or more families, are classed as tenement houses. It is supposed that there are 20,000 tenement houses, and that they contain a population of 500,000 persons.

MARRIAGES.—The number of persons united in marriage, in the City, during the year, is estimated at 20,000.

BIRTHS.—The number of births in the city, during the year, is estimated at 35,000.

DEATHS.—The number of deaths in the city, during the year 1874, was 28,420, or about 28 to the 1,000.

PROPERTY.—The total valuation of property in the City was \$1,154,029,176.

CITY TAXES.—The City taxes are \$32,000,000 a year, and upwards.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.—The money spent in theatres, operas, and other public amusements, is estimated at \$7,000,000 a year.

PUBLIC EDUCATION.—For the public schools, \$4,000,000 a year is required.

POLICE.—For the support of the police, \$4,000,000 a year is required.

IMMIGRANTS.—Seventeen thousand immigrants per month, or upwards of 200,000 per year, land at Castle Garden. Last year (1874), the number was \$267,901.

CHURCHES AND ACCOMMODATIONS.—There are 470 churches, chapels, and missions of all kinds, with accommodations for 350,000 persons.

PROTESTANT CHURCHES AND ACCOMMODATIONS.—There are 380 Protestant places of worship, with accommodations for 250,000 persons.

PROTESTANT CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS.—There are 240 regularly incorporated Protestant churches, with an average membership of 300, which would give a total of 72,000 communicants.

SABBATH-SCHOOLS AND ATTENDANCE.—There are 410 Sabbath-schools of all denominations, with an attendance of 115,826 pupils.

PROTESTANT SABBATH-SCHOOLS.—There are 256 Protestant Sabbath-schools, with an attendance of 88,237 pupils.

YOUNG MEN AND YOUNG WOMEN.—

The number of males between the ages of 15 and 30 years, is 122,081. The number of females between the ages of 15 and 30 years, is 150,467. Probably 30,000 of the latter are servants.

CHILDREN BETWEEN FIVE AND FIFTEEN.—The number of children in the City between the ages of five and fifteen, is 197,363. The number five to eighteen years of age, is 250,353.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—In the schools under the Board of Education there is an average attendance of 107,934.

PRIVATE SCHOOLS, ETC.—In parochial schools, industrial schools, private schools, colleges, etc., there must be 35,000 more.

WHOLE NUMBER AT SCHOOL.—In the public schools and private schools, etc., there are probably 142,934 regularly in attendance. The number of pupils who attend these schools for a longer or shorter period is over 200,000.

STREET CHILDREN.—Children growing up without any instruction. This number, variously estimated, may be set down at about 10,000.

DRINKING PLACES.—Official statements place the number of licensed and unlicensed drinking saloons at 8,403. The money spent in these drinking places for liquor is variously estimated, but may be set down at \$50,000,000 a year.

ARRESTS.—Total number of arrests by the Police Department for the year 1874, 90,030, of which 71,260 were for intoxication and disorderly conduct.

CRIMES OF VIOLENCE.—Arrests for crimes of violence in 1874, 7,860.

COMMITMENTS.—Commitments to the City Prison in 1874, 51,466.

INTEMPERANCE.—Of the whole number committed to the City prisons during the year, 41,514 were of intemperate habits.

LODGINGS.—Lodgings furnished at police stations in 1874, 185,124.

LOST CHILDREN.—Lost children taken care of by the police in 1874, 5,879.

OUT-DOOR POOR.—Out-door poor relieved in 1874, 22,782.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.—There are over 315 religious and charitable societies.

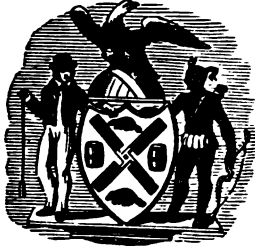
Of the more prominent societies, as the American Bible Society, the American Tract Society, etc., 40 reported last year an aggregate of \$7,025,021.65, or, excluding proceeds of sales, nearly \$6,000,000.

The organized local charitable societies and institutions receive and disburse annually \$2,500,000.

PUBLIC CHARITIES.—To the almshouses, prisons, hospitals, nurseries, schools, asylums, etc., under the care of the Commissioners of Public Charities and Correction, there were 153,271 commitments during the year 1874. It will be borne in mind that the returns from these institutions do not indicate the number of different individuals held. In many instances the same person has been committed several times. If he were committed twenty times during the year, there would be twenty commitments registered, and yet but one person. The constant population of these institutions is about 8,000.

PART III.

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT—1876.



THE MAYOR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK holds office for two years. The term of the present incumbent commenced January 1, 1875, and expires January 1, 1877. He is invested by law with extensive powers, including the appointment and removal for cause of the heads of the various Departments of the Municipal Government. In cases of removal, however, the proceeding must obtain the approval of the Governor of the State.

WILLIAM H. WICKHAM, *Mayor*, Office, No. 6 City Hall.
BURTON N. HARRISON, *Secretary*.
Chief Clerk—THOMAS A. LATHROP
Marshals—JOHN TYLER KELLY, HERMAN SCHROETER.
Permit Clerk—DANIEL HART, 6 City Hall.
JOHN K. HACKETT, *Recorder*, 317 Broadway.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

At Large.

SAMUEL A. LEWIS,	JOHN REILLY,
JACOB HESS,	MAGNUS GROSS,
WILLIAM L. COLE,	OLIVER T. C. BILLINGS.
<i>Fourth Senate District.</i>	
THOMAS SHIELDS,	BRYAN REILLY,
PATRICK LYSAGHT.	
<i>Fifth Senate District.</i>	
JOHN J. MORRIS,	JAMES J. GUMBLETON,
WILLIAM WADE.	
<i>Sixth Senate District.</i>	
JOSEPH C. PINCKNEY,	PATRICK KEENAN,
JOHN W. GUNTZER.	
<i>Seventh Senate District.</i>	
HENRY E. HOWLAND,	PETER SEERY,
WILLIAM SAUER.	
<i>Eighth Senate District.</i>	
MICHAEL TUOMEY,	WM. H. MCCARTHY,
HENRY D. PURROY,	JOSEPH CUDLIFF.
SAMUEL A. LEWIS, <i>President Board of Aldermen.</i>	
FRANCIS J. TWOMEY, <i>Clerk</i> , Office, No. 8 City Hall.	

The Mayor, Recorder and Board of Aldermen are the Board of Supervisors.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.*Heads of Departments.*

1	<i>Executive</i>	WILLIAM H. WICKHAM *	<i>Mayor.</i>
2	<i>Legislative</i>	Board of Aldermen and Supervisors	
3	<i>Finance</i>	ANDREW H. GREEN	<i>Comptroller.</i>
4	<i>Law</i>	WILLIAM C. WHITNEY	<i>Counsel to the Corporation.</i>
5	<i>Police</i>	WILLIAM F. SMITH	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		JOHN R. VOORHIS	
		DE WITT C. WHEELER	
		JOEL B. ERHART	
6	<i>Public Works</i>	ALLAN CAMPBELL	<i>Commissioner.</i>
7	<i>Public Charities and Corrections.</i>	ISAAC H. BAILEY	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		THOMAS S. BRENNAN	
		TOWNSEND COX	
8	<i>Fire</i>	JOSEPH L. PERLEY	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		ROSWELL D. HATCH	
		VINCENT C. KING	
9	<i>Health</i>	CHARLES F. CHANDLER	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		DR. E. G. JANEWAY	
		President Board of Police	
10	<i>Public Parks</i>	HENRY G. STEBBINS	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		WILLIAM R. MARTIN	
		DAVID B. WILLIAMSON	
		JOSEPH J. O'DONOHUE	
11	<i>Docks</i>	JACOB A. WESTERVELT	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
		HENRY F. DIMOCK	
		SALEM H. WALES	
12	<i>Taxes and Assessments</i>	JOHN WHEELER	} <i>Tax Commissioners.</i>
		GEORGE H. ANDREWS	
		JOHN N. HAYWOOD	
13	<i>Buildings</i>	WALTER W. ADAMS	<i>Superintendent.</i>
14	<i>Excise</i>	JAMES L. STEWART	} <i>Commissioners</i>
		WILLIAM H. STINER	
		D. D. T. MARSHALL	
15	<i>Education</i>	WILLIAM WOOD	<i>President.</i>

*For Salaries see page 63

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

Office, County Court House.

Comptroller's Office.

ANDREW H. GREEN, *Comptroller.*
 ABM. L. EARLE, *Deputy Comptroller,*
 RICHARD A. STORRS, *Assistant,*
 F. W. WHITTEMORE, *Assistant,*
 C. W. LAWRENCE, *Clerk to Comptroller,*
 Eliot McCormick, *Secretary to Comptroller,*
 Wakeman H. Dikeman, *Stock Clerk.*

Auditing Bureau.

DANIEL JACKSON, *Auditor of Accounts*,
R. YELVERTON, *Assistant Auditor*.

Bureau for the Collection of Taxes.

M. T. MCMAHON, *Receiver of Taxes*,
ALFRED VREDENBURGH, *First Clerk*

Bureau for the Collection of City Revenue.

RICHARD F. STEVENS, *Collector of the City Revenue*.

Bureau for the Collection of Assessments.

SPENCER KIRBY, *Collector of Assessments*.

Bureau of Arrears.

A. S. CADY, *Clerk of Arrears*.

Bureau of Markets.

THOS. F. DEVOE, *Superintendent of Markets*.

City Chamberlain.

J. NELSON TAPPAN.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Office, City Hall.

ALLAN CAMPBELL, *Commissioner*.

HENRY A. GUMBLETON, *Deputy*.

ROBERT H. CLIFFORD, *Chief Clerk*.

Bureau of Repairs and Supplies.

THOMAS KEECH, *Superintendent*,
JOHN SLOPER, *Keeper of City Hall and Park*, 9 City Hall.

Bureau of Streets.

JAMES J. MOONEY, *Superintendent*.

Bureau of Street Improvement.

GEORGE A. JEREMIAH, *Superintendent*.

Bureau of Lamps and Gas.

THOMAS O'CALLAGHAN, *Superintendent*.

Bureau of Chief Engineer of Department of Public Works.

JOHN C. CAMPBELL, *Chief Engineer*.

Bureau of Water Rents.

Office, City Hall.

JOHN H. CHAMBERS, *Registrar*.

Bureau of Water Purveyor.

DANIEL O'REILLY, *Purveyor*.

Bureau of Sewers.

STEVENSON TOWLE, *Surveyor-in-Charge*.

NEW YORK AS IT IS.

Bureau of Construction of Roads and Avenues.M. A. KELLOGG, *Engineer-in-Chief.***Bureau of Encumbrances.**SETH C. DOUGLASS, *Superintendent.***DEPARTMENT OF DOCKS.**

Office, 119 Duane Street.

JACOB A. WESTERVELT, *President.*HENRY J. DIMOCK, } *Commissioners.*

SALEM H. WALES, }

Eugene T. Lynch, *Secretary.*GEORGE S. GREENE, JR., *Engineer-in-Chief.***EXCISE DEPARTMENT.**

Office, 299 Mulberry Street.

JAMES L. STEWART, } *Commissioners.*

WILLIAM H. STINER, }

D. D. T. MARSHALL, }

Albert G. Crowell, *Chief Clerk.***LAW DEPARTMENT.**

Office, Tryon Row.

WILLIAM H. WHITNEY, *Council to the Corporation.*George P. Andrews, *Assistant.***BUREAU OF CORPORATION ATTORNEY.**

Office, 115 Nassau Street.

H. N. RUGGLES, *Corporation Attorney.*George W. Parker, and Douglas A. Levein, Jr., *Assistants.***BUREAU OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.**

Office, 115 Nassau Street.

ISAAC DAYTON, *Public Administrator.*L. H. Arnold, Jr., *Chief Clerk.***DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PARKS.**

Office, 86 Union Square (East).

HON. HENRY G. STEBBINS, *President.* }

Wm. R. MARTIN, }

DAVID B. WILLIAMSON, }

JOSEPH J. O'DONOHUE, }

Commissioners.

WILLIAM. IRWIN, *Secretary.*
 F. L. Olmsted, *Landscape Architect.*
 John Bogart, *Supt. and Engineer.*
 General G. S. Greene, *Engineer of Construction.*
 J. J. R. Croes, *Civil and Topographical Engineer.*
 Julius Munckwitz, *Supt. of Parks, and Supt. and Architect.*
 E. C. Morrison, *Supt. of the 23d and 24th Wards.*
 Daniel Draper, *Director of the Meteorological Observatory.*
 Wm. A. Conklin, *Director of the Menagerie.*

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Central Office, 300 Mulberry Street.

WILLIAM F. SMITH, <i>President,</i>	} <i>Commissioners.</i>
JOHN R. VOORHIS, <i>Treas.</i>	
De Witt C. Wheeler,	
JOEL B. ERHARDT,	
SETH C. Hawley, <i>Chief Clerk.</i>	
GEORGE W. WALLING, <i>Superintendent.</i>	

BUREAU OF ELECTIONS.

300 Mulberry Street.

D. B. HASBROUCK, *Chief of the Bureau.*

BUREAU OF STREET CLEANING.

300 Mulberry Street.

JOHN GUNNER, *Inspector.*

House for Detention of Witnesses.

203 Mulberry Street.

Station Houses.

<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Precinct.</i>
1st—54 New St.	18th—327 East 22d St.
2d—	19th—220 East 59th St.
3d—	20th—434 West 37th St.
4th—9 Oak Street.	21st—120 East 35th St.
5th—19 Leonard.	22d—347 West 47th St.
6th—9 Franklin.	23d—East 87th, n. av. A.
7th—247 Madison.	24th—Police Boat No. 1.
8th—128 Prince.	25th—34 East 29th St.
9th—94 Charles.	26th—City Hall.
10th—89 Eldridge.	27th—99 Liberty St.
11th—Union Market.	29th—137 West 30th St.
12th—East 120th, n 4th av.	30th—128th St., bet. 9th and 10th avs
13th—178 Delancy.	31st—West 100th, n. 9th av.
14th—305 Mulberry.	32d—Tenth av. cor. W. 152d St.
15th—221 Mercer.	33d—Town Hall, Morrisania
16th—230 West 20th St.	34th—Tremont.
17th—First av., n Fifth.	35th—Kingsbridge.

THE POLICE FORCE IS AS FOLLOWS:

Superintendent.....	1	Sergeants.....	139
Inspectors.....	3	Patrolmen.....	2,261
Captains of Precincts.....	35	Doormen.....	74
Total.....			2,513

Police Life Insurance Fund.

This is a Benevolent Institution for the benefit of retired officers, widows and orphans. Police Commissioners, *Trustees*.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC CHARITIES AND CORRECTION.

Corner of Third Avenue and 11th Street.

ISAAC H. BAILEY,
 THOMAS S. BRENNAN, } *Commissioners*.
 TOWNSEND COX,
 JOSHUA PHILLIPS, *Secretary to Board*.

The Institutions under their charge are as follows:

Almshouse—Marshall Vought, *Warden*.
Belleuve Hospital—James F. O'Rourke, *Warden*.
Bureau of Medical and Surgical Relief—Foot East 26th Street.
Centre Street Hospital—W. F. Fluhren, *Surgeon*.
City Prison—Centre Street, cor. Franklin, John Quinn, *Warden*.
Colored Home—Samuel Whitall, *Superintendent*.
Colored Orphan Asylum—O. K. Hutchinson, *Superintendent*.
Industrial School—Hart's Island; L. Dumphy, *Warden*.
Infants' Hospital—Randall's Island; J. C. Howard, *Physician*.
Inebriate Asylum—Ward's Island; W. L. Hardy, *Physician*.
Lunatic Asylum for Females—Blackwell's Island; R. L. Parsons, *Physician*.
Asylum for Insane Males—Ward's Island; A. E. Macdonald, *Physician*.
Nursery—Randall's Island; H. de B. Clay, *Keeper*.
Nursery Hospital—John Walker, *Superintendent*.
Out-door Poor Department—East 11th, cor. Third ave.; George Kellock, *Supt*.
Penitentiary—Blackwell's Island; John M. Fox, *Warden*.
Penitentiary Small-Pox and Charity Hospital—D. A. Kitchen, *Chief*.
Randall's Island—William H. Stevens, *Warden*.
Workhouse Blackwell's Island—Joseph Keen, *Superintendent*.

New York Morgue.—Bellevue Hospital Grounds, foot 26th Street, E. R.

NOTICE.—Persons visiting their friends at the Almshouse, Lunatic Asylum and Workhouse, go by steamboat from foot East 26th Street, at 10½ A. M. The Bellevue Hospital can be visited daily, from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M. Special permits to visit the different Institutions can be obtained at the office, 66 Third Avenue, corner 11th Street.

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.

77

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Office, 127 Mercer Street.

JOSEPH L. PERLEY,
ROSWELL D. HATCH, } *Commissioners.*
VINCENT C. KING, }
GEORGE H. SHELDEN, *Fire Marshall.*

Bureau of the Chief of Department.

ELI BATES, *Chief of Dept.*

Bureau of Combustibles.

Office, 125 Mercer Street.

WILLIAM TERHUNE, *Inspector*

Trustees of the New York Fire Department Fund.

ADOLPHUS F. OCKENHAUSEN, *President.*

JOHN J. GORMAN, *Secretary.*

JOHN S. GILES, *Treasurer, 174 Canal Street.*

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS.

Office, No. 2 Fourth avenue.

WALTER W. ADAMS, *Superintendent.*

HENRY J. DUDLEY, *Deputy Superintendent.*

Thomas Donaldson, *Chief Clerk.*

BOARD OF HEALTH.

Chambers, No. 43 to 51 Police Head-quarters Building, 301 Mott Street.

The Board of Health, under the Statutes, has legislative powers upon subjects relating to Public Health. It consists of the President of the Board of Police, the Health Officer of the Port and two Commissioners of Health. The department is divided into two bureaux—Sanitary Bureau and Bureau of Vital Statistics.

The officers of the Board are as follows :

CHARLES F. CHANDLER, *President* ; Dr. E. G. JANEWAY, the President of the Board of Police, and Dr. S. OAKLEY VANDERPOEL, *Health Officer of the Port* ; EMMONS CLARK, *Secretary* ; GEO. S. HASTINGS, *Chief Clerk.*

CHIEFS OF BUREAU—SANITARY BUREAU—Dr. W. DE FOREST DAY, *Sanitary Supt* ; Dr. EDWARD H. JANES, *Assistant.*

BUREAU OF VITAL STATISTICS— *Register* ; Dr. JOHN T. NAGLE, *Deputy Register.*

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

150 Grand Street.

This Board is composed of twenty-one *Commissioners of Common Schools*, and has the direct charge of all the Common Schools and a general supervision over those corporate schools which participate in the school moneys of the State.

WILLIAM WOOD, Esq., *President, Board of Commissioners* ; L. D. KIERNAN, *Clerk* ; HENRY KIDDLE, *City Superintendent* ; NORMAN A. CALKINS, *1st Assistant* ; DAVID S. STAGG, *Supt. Buildings* ; ALEX. M. STANTON, *Supt. Truancy* ; JOHN DUNHAM, *Engineer.*

DAILY NORMAL AND HIGH SCHOOL.

FOURTH AVENUE, COR. EAST SIXTY-EIGHTH STREET.

THOMAS HUNTER, *President*; ARTHUR H. DUNDEN, *Vice-Pres.*; MISS LYDIA F. WADLEIGH, *Superintendent*; MODEL SCHOOL, MARTHA L. DEAKE, *Principal*.

NAUTICAL SCHOOL.

SHIP ST. MARY'S, FOOT EAST 23D STREET.

ROBERT L. PHYTHIAN, *Commander*.**COUNTY OFFICERS.****COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE.**

New County Court House, 1st floor.

WILLIAM WALSH, *County Clerk*.J. FAIRFAX MCLAUGHLIN, *Deputy Clerk*.D. L. HOLMES, *Assistant Deputy Clerk*.J. Henry Ford, *Equity Clerk*.Geo. W. Hardie, *Law Clerk*.Wm. Sinclair, *Chambers Clerk*.Peter M. Ledwith, *Part 1, Clerk*.Wm. E. Haskin, *Part 2, Clerk*.John Van Glahn, *Part 3, Clerk*.Wm. Lamb, Jr., *Clerk, General Term*.Edward McCue, *Clerk, Special Term*.Stephen C. Duryea, *Chief Recording Clerk*.Edmund M. Plum, *Clerk of Records*.**SHERIFF'S OFFICE.**

County Court House, 1st floor.

WILLIAM C. CONNER, *Sheriff*.JOHN T. CUMING, *Under Sheriff*.**DEPUTY SHERIFFS.**

Aaron Aarons,
William Baird,
Thomas F. Bourke,
William H. Burns,
Patrick Campbell,
William H. Carroll,
James Carraher,
Charles H. Cooper,
J. F. Cunningham,
Rufus Dodge,
Thomas Dunlap, Jr.,
James Fay,

Dederick G. Gale,
Bernard Galligan,
William Henry,
Martin J. Keese,
Charles W. Upham,
George J. Wood,
Thomas Kerrigan,
Mark Lanigan,
Bernard Maguire,
Charles McNulty,
Thomas McSpedon,
John J. Maloney,

Henry New,
William H. Quincy,
Peter Radley,
Albert K. Rich,
Harvey Scofield,
Thomas Scheils,
Charles E. Simms,
James M. Stuart,
John H. Hillier,
Michael Lestrangle,

William Dunham, }
William Watson, } *Wardens, Ludlow Street Jail.*

SHERIFF'S JURY.

meet for the purpose of taking inquests, and for trial of claims, and such other business as may be brought before them, at 4 o'clock P. M., on Monday of each week.

Coroners.

Office, 40 East Houston street.

HENRY WOLTMAN, RICHARD CROKER, ANTHONY EICKHOFF, MORITZ ELLINGER, *Coroners.*

JOHN J. TOAL, *Clerk.*

Registrar's Office.

No. 1 Hall of Records.

PATRICK H. JONES, *Register*; John Y. Savage, *Deputy*.

SURROGATE'S OFFICE.

County Court House, 1st floor.

STEPHEN D. VAN SCHAICK, *Surrogate.*

Cornelius Minor, *Chief Clerk.*

Daniel G. Gillette, *Probate.*

Peter V. Burtzell, *Clerk to the Surrogate's Court.*

James J. Traynor, *Administration and Guardianship Clerk.*

Commissioners of Accounts.

LINDSAY P. HOWE AND JOSEPH J. WESTRAY.

Commissioners of Jurors.

Office, Chambers, corner Centre Street.

THOMAS DUNLAP, *Commissioner*; Alfred J. Keenan, *Assistant.*

Commissioners of Armories and Drill Rooms.

58 East 14th Street.

SHERIDAN SHOOK, FRANK M. BIXBY, and CHARLES COWAN, *Commissioners.*

Tax Commissioners.

Office, New Court House, 33 Chambers Street.

JOHN WHEELER, GEORGE H. ANDREWS, JOHN N. HAYWOOD, *Commissioners*;
ALBERT STOREN, *Secretary.*

DEPUTY TAX COMMISSIONERS.

Albert Bogart, Peter Gillespie, F. V. Ewing, John Bagler, D. M. Henriques, Joseph A. Lyons, Wm. D. A. Pearce, Fred. C. Wagner, David Murray, Robert T. Payne, Charles H. Yallalee, Michael Coleman, Elisha J. Caldwell; *At large*, Henry Bracken.

Board of Assessors.

Office, 19 Chatham Street.

THOMAS B. ASTON, JOHN M'HARG, VALENTINE S. WOODRUFF, JOHN MULLALY, *Assessors*; John H. Munford, *Secretary.*

Commissioners of Emigration.

Office, Castle Garden.

GEORGE J. FORREST, *President*; GEORGE STARR, HENRY A. HURLBUT, Daniel Maujer, Geo. W. Quintard, Mayor of New York, President of the German Society, and President of the Irish Emigrant Society; H. J. Jackson, *sec. Emigrant Landing Depot*, Castle Garden, H. J. Jackson, *Secretary of the Commissioners of Emigration.*

Supervision of City Record.

RICHARD J. MORRISON; office, 2 City Hall.

United States Loan Commissioners.

Office, 31 Nassau Street.

EDWARD G. THOMPSON and CHARLES INGERSOLL, *Commissioners.***CIVIL COURTS.**

FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

SUPREME COURT.

County Court House.

NOAH DAVIS, *Chief Justice.*George C. Barrett, John R. Brady, Abraham R. Lawrence, and Charles Donahue, *Associate Justices.*William Walsh, *Clerk*; office, County Court House; I. Fairfax McLaughlin, *Deputy Clerk.***SUPERIOR COURT.**

County Court House.

CLAUDIUS L. MONELL, *Chief Justice.*Charles Y. Sanford, Hooper C. Van Vorst, Wm. E. Curtis, John Sedgwick, and Gilbert M. Spier, *Judges.* Thomas Boese, *Clerk*; office, County Court House. William Caldwell, *Deputy Clerk.***COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.**CHARLES P. DALY, *Chief Justice.*George M. Van Hoesen, Charles H. Van Brunt, H. W. Robinson, R. L. Larremore, and Jos. F. Daly, *Judges.* Nathaniel Jarvis, jr., *Clerk*; office, County Court House. Thomas H. Landon, *Deputy Clerk.***NATURALIZATION BUREAU.**

County Court House.

Naturalization can be obtained on application to the Clerks of the Court of Common Pleas and the Clerk of the Supreme Court. The Clerks have the various forms of applications, and the applicants for Naturalization must in every instance go before the Clerk before appearing in Court.

N. JARVIS, jr., *Clerk of Court of Common Pleas.*
THOS. BOESE, *Clerk of the Superior Court.*

JUSTICES OF THE DISTRICT COURTS.

Districts.

- 1.—Second, Third and Fifth Wards—John Callahan, *Justice*.
- 2.—Fourth, Sixth and Fourteenth Wards—Charles McClancy, *Justice*.
- 3.—Eighth, Ninth and Fifteenth Wards—George W. Parker, *Justice*.
- 4.—Tenth and Seventeenth Wards—John A. Dinkel, *Justice*.
- 5.—Seventh, Eleventh and Thirteenth Wards—Timothy J. Campbell, *Justice*.
- 6.—Eighteenth and Twenty-first Wards—William H. Kelly, *Justice*.
- 7.—Nineteenth and Twenty-second Wards—Walter S. Pinckney, *Justice*.
- 8.—Sixteenth and Twentieth Wards—Fred. G. Gedney, *Justice*.
- 9.—Twelfth Ward—Henry F. McGowan, *Justice*.
- 10.—Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards (Fordham)—John Flanagan, *Justice*.

CRIMINAL COURT

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

COURT OF OYER AND TERMINER, held by a Justice of the Supreme Court at the City Hall.

The following are the Terms appointed by the Justices for the year 1876 :

February Term, 1876, Justice Barrett assigned.

November Term, 1876, Justices Brady and Davis assigned.

The Terms commence on the first Monday of the Months above designated, and may be continued at the discretion of the Justices, by adjournment.

COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS OF THE PEACE.—Two branches of the Court are held on the first Monday of each month in the Court House, 32 Chamber street.

JOHN K. HACKETT, Recorder of the City and County of New York and Presiding Justice of the Sessions. Chambers, 317 Broadway.

JOSIAH SUTHERLAND, City Judge. Chambers, 99 Nassau street.

HENRY A. GILDERSLEEVE, Judge of the said Court. Chambers, 99 Nassau street.

JOHN SPARKS, *Clerk* of the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Sessions of the Peace. Office, 32 Chambers street.

Edward J. Hall, *Deputy Clerk*.

Charles E. Wendt, *Interpreter*.

William C. Stewart, *Assistant Clerk*.

William Anderson, *Stenographer*.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,

32 Chambers Street.

BENJAMIN K. PHELPS, District Attorney, City and County of New York.

Assistants—Daniel G. Rollins, George W. Lyon, Joseph Bell, Horace Russell, William Herring. Moses P. Clark, *Chief Clerk* of Office.

MARINE COURT,

32 Chambers Street (Old Court House), and 27 Chambers Street.

This Court is held daily (except Sundays), and its jurisdiction has been increased lately to \$2,000, and has been made a Court of record. It was organized in 1813 to try marine cases.

GEORGE SHEA, *Chief Justice*.

James B. Sheridan, Charles Goepf, Jas. P. Sinnot, Henry Alker, David McAdam, *Justices*. John D. Coughlin, *Clerk*. J. Howard Wood, *Deputy Clerk*.

COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS,

For the trial of criminal cases. Room in the "Tombs," on Centre Street.

BUTLER H. BIXBY, *President*.

Charles A. Flammer, George E. Kasmire, James T. Kilbreth, Bankson T. Morgan, Henry Murray, Marcus Ottenbourg, F. Sherman Smith, Thomas D. Sherwood, Benj. C. Wandell, N. K. Wheeler, *Justices*. Robert H. Johnson, *Clerk*. Merwin N. Jones, *Deputy Clerk*.

POLICE COURTS.

First District.—At the "Tombs," corner Centre and Franklin streets. Butler H. Bixby and Chas. A. Flammer, *Judges*.

Second District.—18 Washington place. Bankson T. Morgan and James T. Kilbreth, *Judges*.

Third District.—69 Essex street. George E. Kasmire and Marcus Otterbourg, *Judges*.

Fourth District.—151 East 57th street. Patrick G. Duffy and Henry Murray, *Judges*.

Fifth District.—123 East 125th street. Benjamin C. Wandell and F. Sherman Smith, *Judges*.

Sixth District.—(Fordham,) 24th Ward. Nelson K. Wheeler, *Judge*.

B. H. BIXBY, *President*.

GEORGE W. COONEY, *Secretary*, 18 Washington place.

Police Justices.

The Board, by resolutions, made the following assignments of Police Justices to preside at the Court of Special Sessions during the ensuing year.

January.—Justices Smith, Wheeler and Otterbourg.

February.—Justices Flammer, Duffy and Wandell.

March.—Justices Kilbreth, Smith and Murray.

April.—Justices Wheeler, Wandell and Murray.

May.—Justices Murray, Morgan and Otterbourg.

June.—Justices Bixby, Kilbreth and Wandell.

July.—Justices Morgan, Wheeler and Smith.

August.—Justices Duffy, Kasmire and Murray.

September.—Justices Otterbourg, Bixby and Morgan.

October.—Justices Kasmire, Kilbreth and Flammer.

November.—Justices Wandell, Murray and Morgan.

December.—Justices Flammer, Duffy and Kasmire.

A resolution was carried that the Police Justices rotate on the 1st of May next to the several Police Courts in the city, for four months each, and that no Justice sit at one Court twice in succession.

CITY RECORD.

No. 2 City Hall.

M. J. FARRELL, *Supervisor*.

COURT OF ARBITRATION OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

No. 63 William street.

ENOCH L. FANCHER, *Arbitrator*.
GEORGE WILSON, *Clerk*.**HARBOR MASTERS.**EDMUND B. SEAMAN, *Captain of the Port*; J. M. Thompson, Samuel Duncan, Edward G. Tinker, Eugene Frost, John W. Tyler, F. R. Tucker, John W. Downing, Jos. L. Brosens, John Johnson, John Maginn and Henry W. Johnson.**COMMISSIONERS OF QUARANTINE.**

Office No. 2 Exchange Court.

W. L. B. STEARS, *President*; David W. Judd, James McQuade, *Commissioners*;
Theo. E. Leeds, *Secretary*.**PILOT COMMISSIONERS, &C.***Board of Commissioners of Pilots*, Office 40 Burling slip, where application can be made for New York Sandy Hook Pilots.—Robert L. Taylor, Ambrose Snow, George W. Blunt and Wm. C. Thompson, *Commissioners*.*New Jersey Pilots*, office 104 South street.*Hell Gate Pilots*, office 23 Coenties slip.*Sound Pilots*, office 89 South street.**PORT WARDEN,**

Office, 77 Front Street.

HORATIO S. BROWN, *President*; H. M. Janes, Wm. H. Leaycraft, Theo. F. C. Petrasch, Robert S. Dumont, Geo. C. Burdett, John Sherry, Henry Waterman, and H. L. Robinson; Samuel L. Kennedy, *Secretary*; George B. Gibbs, *Collector*.**BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR LICENSING SAILORS' BOARDING HOUSES.**GEORGE W. BLUNT, *President*; J. K. Myers, N. Briggs, N. D. Wells and C. Duncan, *Commissioners*; D. A. Nash, *Secretary*.**BOARD OF PHARMACY.**

Office, 20 University Building.

WILLIAM NEERGUARD, *President*; Theobald Trohwein, *Secretary*.**UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT**

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

Rooms in Post Office Building.

Jurisdiction extends over the Counties of New York, Westchester, Rockland, Orange, Putnam Dutchess, Columbia, Greene, Ulster and Sullivan.

WARD HUNT, Associate Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court and Judge of the Circuit Court. LOUIS B. WOODRUFF, *Circuit Judge*. Kenneth G. White, *Clerk*.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK.

OFFICERS, &C.

SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, *Judge*; **George T. Betts**, *Clerk*. *General Term*.—First Tuesday in every month. *Special Term*.—Every Tuesday for return of process. **GEORGE BLISS, jr.**, *U. States District Attorney*; **OLIVER FISKE**, *U. States Marshal*. *Eastern District of New York*: Counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk, Richmond and the Waters of the City and County of N. York.

District and Circuit Courts held in Brooklyn on 1st Wednesday of each month.

CHARLES L. BENEDICT, *Judge*; **ASA W. TENNEY**, *District Attorney*; **SAMUEL R. HARLOW**, *U. States Marshal*.

LIST OF OFFICIALS IN BANKRUPTCY.

SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, *Judge*; **George F. Betts**, *Clerk*; **A. C. Wilmarth**, *Clerk in charge of Bankruptcy Office*; **Oliver Fiske**, *Marshal*.

REGISTRARS.

ISAIAH T. WILLIAMS, 4 Warren st.; **JOHN FITCH**, 345 Broadway; **ISAAC DAYTON**, 322 Broadway; **HENRY W. ALLEN**, 152 Broadway; **JAMES F. DWIGHT**, 7 Beekman st; **EDGAR KETCHUM**, 99 Nassau st.

HEALTH STATISTICS—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, &C., 1875.

VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR.

The following TABLE shows the number of deaths, still-births, marriages and births for the year 1875:

	Deaths.	Still-births.	Marriages.	Births.
January.....	2,763	185	583	2,190
February.....	2,420	187	579	1,888
March.....	2,672	200	489	2,209
April.....	2,415	198	724	1,927
May.....	2,403	199	736	1,670
June.....	2,243	182	677	1,922
July.....	3,631	180	649	2,046
August.....	2,968	178	518	2,086
September.....	2,639	156	620	1,976
October.....	2,175	179	710	1,996
November.....	2,033	185	732	1,952
December.....	2,228	211	548	2,041
Totals.....	30,590	2,240	9,565	23,813

The following TABLE gives the mortality from the principal diseases for the past two years, with other information of an interesting character:

	1874.	1875.
Small-pox.....	484	1,265
Measles.....	319	163
Scarlatina.....	879	504
Diphtheria.....	1,665	2,310
Croup.....	594	765
Whooping-cough.....	489	408
Typhus and Typhoid fever.....	293	363
Puerperal diseases.....	315	362

	1874.	1875.
Diarrhœal diseases, all ages.....	3,569	3,716
Diarrhœal diseases, under five years.....	3,190	3,357
Alcoholism.....	227	187
Cancer.....	416	409
Phthisis pulmonalis (Consumption).....	4,084	4,154
Bronchitis.....	1,065	1,106
Pneumonia.....	2,898	2,775
Heart diseases.....	973	1,095
Marasmus and tabes mesenterica, hydrocephalus, &c.....	627	595
Convulsions.....	671	666
Meningitis.....	563	700
Direct effect of solar heat.....	19	19
All diseases of the brain and nervous system.....	2,451	2,350
Bright's disease.....	627	1,064
Deaths by violence and accidents.....	1,008	1,177
Deaths by suicide.....	180	152
Deaths by drowning.....	174	178
Deaths of children under one year.....	8,279	7,568
Deaths of children under five years.....	13,956	14,806

The following TABLE shows the classification of the whole number of Deaths for the past two years :

	1874.	1875.
Zymotic diseases.....	9,802	10,868
Constitutional diseases.....	6,023	6,072
Local diseases.....	9,987	10,711
Developmental diseases.....	1,667	1,736
Deaths by violence.....	1,248	1,203
Total.....	28,727	30,590

The Death Rate for 1875, taking the Population at 1,060,000, is equal to 28.86 per 1,000.

NEW YORK CITY.—State Census, 1875.

Showing the Population and Deaths by Wards.

Wards.	Popula- tion. 1875.	Deaths, 1875.	Wards.	Popula- tion. 1875.	Deaths, 1875.
1.....	14,209	473	15.....	25,543	476
2.....	1,013	45	16.....	48,253	968
3.....	2,878	75	17.....	101,094	2,486
4.....	20,843	623	18.....	61,207	1,383
5.....	15,966	414	19.....	117,885	15,105
6.....	19,890	672	20.....	79,671	2,169
7.....	45,656	1,217	21.....	58,883	2,101
8.....	32,488	950	22.....	88,549	2,459
9.....	49,417	1,239	23.....	24,331	623
10.....	41,777	1,192	24.....	11,875	281
11.....	63,874	1,983	Asylums, Penal Institu- tions, &c.....	6,267	—
12.....	59,029	*2,118	Total.....	1,046,037	30,709
13.....	34,028	875			
14.....	26,471	753			

* Includes the deaths on Ward's and Randall Island.

† Including deaths on Blackwell's Island.

TABLE showing the Debt and Taxes of New York City for every Five Years since 1800.

YEAR.	VALUATION OF PROPERTY.		POPULATION.	TAX PER HEAD OF POPULATION	DEBT.
	REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE.	TAX LEVY.			
1800			60,489		
1805	\$25,645,868	\$127,094 87			
1810	25,486,370	129,727 15	96,373	\$1 35	
1815	81,636,042	361,285 46			
1820	69,517,683	339,891 94	123,706	2 75	
1825	101,194,546	386,448 85	166,089	2 33	
1830	125,288,518	509,178 44	202,589	2 51	Dec. 31, \$774,555 66
1835	218,723,703	965,502 94	270,068	3 58	902,534 83
1840	253,233,517	1,354,845 29	312,852	4 33	10,775,385 84
1845	239,995,517	2,096,191 18	371,223	5 65	13,629,581 22
1850	286,161,816	3,230,085 02	515,394	6 27	12,204,176 28
1855	486,998,278	5,843,832 89	629,810	9 28	15,024,418 99
1860	576,631,706	9,758,507 86	814,254	11 99	18,901,440 54
1865	608,827,855	18,202,858 00			35,973,597 11
1870	1,047,388,449	23,566,240 00	942,292	25 11	73,373,552 02
1871	1,076,253,633	23,361,674 00			88,369,386 90
1872	1,104,098,087	32,035,480 00			95,582,153 09
1873	1,129,139,623	28,230,996 00			106,363,471 07
1874	1,154,029,176	32,312,816 92			114,979,969 99
1875	1,100,943,699	32,367,744 75	1,046,037	32 00	116,773,824 09

REMARKS.

The Debt of New York City is about one hundred and fifteen dollars of debt to every man, woman and child.

The rate of Taxation has increased from *one-half of one per cent.* in 1805 to *two and nine-tenths per cent.* in 1875.

The amount of Tax now to each inhabitant is \$30, while in 1810, sixty-five years ago, it was only \$1.35—being now *nearly twenty-four times as much as then.*

While the property in 1810 was \$264 to each inhabitant, now it is \$1,154, or about four times what it was then. In other words, the taxes have increased six times as fast as the property.

Notwithstanding the enormous taxation, the debt has increased from \$3.82 to each inhabitant, to \$114.98 in the last forty-five years. From 1865 to 1875 the debt has grown from thirty-five millions to one hundred and twenty millions. The rate of taxation per \$100 is \$2.94.

Tax Levy for 1876.

The Board of Estimate and Apportionment decided to fix the financial budget for 1876 at \$30,904,395.64, after deducting the sum of \$4,000,000, which it was estimated, would be the revenue from the general fund.

PUBLIC CHARITIES—1876.

Amounts allowed to certain Charities from the excise moneys. The following list as those best entitled to share in the award, and the amount which should be given to each, was submitted by the Comptroller. This list was agreed upon :

DISPENSARIES.

<i>Name.</i>	Allowance for 1876.
1..New York Dispensary.....	\$1,285 53
2..Demilt Dispensary.....	1,097 32
3..Eastern Dispensary.....	1,020 42
4..North-Eastern Dispensary.....	968 15
5..German Dispensary.....	1,039 92
6..North-Western Dispensary.....	986 40
7..Northern Dispensary.....	994 44
8..Yorkville Dispensary.....	953 53
9..Harlem Dispensary.....	387 00
10..West Side German Dispensary.....	351 90
11..Western Homœopathic Dispensary.....	756 96
12..Tompkin's Square Hom. Dispensary.....	620 10
13..N. Y. Hom. Medical College Dispensary.....	458 01
14..North-Eastern Homœopathic Dispensary.....	432 96
15..Yorkville Homœopathic Dispensary.....	112 16
16..N. Y. Free Dispensary for Sick Children.....	388 64
17..Metropolitan Throat Hospital.....	276 00
18..N. Y. Dis. for Diseases of Throat and Chest.....	631 80

HOMES AND ASYLUMS.

1..Asylum of the Sisters of St. Dominic.....	\$3,925 00
2..Five Points House of Industry.....	1,425 00
3..Institution of Mercy.....	3,922 00
4..St. Joseph's Industrial Home for Destitute Children.....	2,550 00
5..Home for Aged (in charge of Little Sisters of the Poor).....	2,220 00
6..St. Joseph's Home for the Aged.....	2,190 00
7..The Sheltering Arms.....	2,025 00
8..Association for Befriending Children and Young Girls.....	1,500 00
9..Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews.....	1,043 90
10..St. Vincent's Home for Boys.....	1,275 00
11..Chapin Home for Aged and Infirm.....	1,000 00
12..St. Vincent's Industrial Home (for Girls).....	960 00
13..Samaritan Home for the Aged.....	900 00
14..St. Barnabas' House.....	750 00
15..Home for Incurables.....	700 00
16..Home for Old Men and Aged Couples.....	480 00
17..Home of Rest for Consumptives.....	400 00
18..New York Asylum for Lying-in Women.....	1,225 00
19..St. Stephen's Home for Children.....	800 00
20..Home for Fallen and Friendless Girls.....	3,300 00
21..St. Luke's Home for Indigent Christian Females.....	1,300 00

HOSPITALS.

1..St. Francis Hospital.....	\$3,168 75
2..New York Orthopædic Dispensary.....	2,280 00

3..St. Vincent's Hospital.....	1,890 00
4..Mt. Sinai Hospital.....	1,348 60
5..St. Luke's Hospital.....	1,130 40
6..New York Medical College and Hospital for Women....	543 40
7..German Hospital.....	690 00
8..St. Elizabeth's Hospital.....	700 00
9..St. Mary's Free Hospital for Children.....	200 00

INFIRMARIES.

1..New York Ophthalmic and Aural Institute.....	\$1,545 20
2..New York Eye and Ear Infirmary.....	2,047 20
3..N. Y. Infirmary for Women and Children.....	1,034 80
4..West Side Infirmary for Diseases of the Eye and Throat..	171 80
5..Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital.....	643 60
6..New York Ear Dispensary.....	318 00
7..New York Ophthalmic Hospital.....	779 60

ORPHAN ASYLUMS.

1..Association for the Benefit of Colored Orphans.....	\$1,375 00
2..Asylum of St. Vincent de Paul.....	650 00
3..Orphans' Home and Asylum of the P. E. Church.....	750 00
4..St. Joseph's Asylum.....	990 00
5..Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum.....	6,095 00

CHARITABLE SOCIETIES AND MISSIONS.

1..The Church Mission to Deaf Mutes.....	\$450 00
2..Five Points Mission.....	1,632 75
3..Howard Mission.....	1,000 00
4..Ladies' Union Relief Association for Care of Disabled Soldiers and their Families.....	4,200 00
5..Ladies' Society for the Support of Widows and Or- phans.....	1,250 00
6..New York Diet Kitchen.....	1,314 00
7..New York Female Assistance Society for the Relief of the Sick Poor.....	1,125 00
8..New York Free Medical College for Women.....	438 25
9..Prison Association of New York.....	3,267 00
10..St. Johns' Guild.....	3,000 00
11..Society for the Relief of Destitute Children of Sea- men.....	855 00
12..Society for the Relief of the Destitute Blind (home for the blind).....	1,000 00
13..Society of St. Vincent de Paul of the City of New York.....	2,859 00
14..Training School for Nurses.....	800 00
15..United Hebrew Charities of the City of New York.....	2,065 50
16..Wilson Industrial School and Mission.....	350 00
17..Woman's Aid Society and Home for Training Young Girls.....	800 00
18..Women's Prison Association.....	450 00
Total.....	\$100,908 69

PART IV.

COLLEGES, ACADEMIES AND SCHOOLS.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

(Formerly *King's College*.)

This venerable Institution of learning is now located on East Forty-ninth Street, between Madison and Fourth Avenues.

Historical Sketch.—“The establishment of a College in the City of New York (during Colonial times), was many years in agitation before the design was carried into effect. At length, under an Act of Assembly, passed in December, 1746, and other similar acts which followed, moneys were raised by public lottery “for the encouragement of learning, and towards the founding a College” within the Colony. These moneys were, in November, 1751, vested in trustees, ten in number, of whom seven were members of the Church of England, and some of these seven were also vestrymen of Trinity Church.

“These circumstances, together with the liberal grant of land to the College by Trinity Church, excited apprehensions of a design to introduce a church-establishment within the province, and caused violent opposition to the plan, as soon as it became known, of obtaining a royal charter for the College. This opposition, however, being at last in a great measure surmounted, the charter was granted on the 31st of October, 1754; from which period the existence of the College is properly to be dated.”

The College building was first erected on Park Place, west of Broadway, bounded by Broadway, Church and Murray Streets, and by the Hudson River, and known as *King's College*. In 1760 the College buildings began to be occupied, and these stood for one hundred and three years, until its removal to another site, in 1857, occasioned by the demands of the business of the city.

“Since the passing of the charter, the institution hath received great emoluments by grants from his most gracious majesty King George the Third, and liberal contributions from many of the nobility and gentry in the parent country, from the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, and from several public-spirited gentlemen in America and elsewhere. By means of these and other benefactions, the governors of the College have been enabled to extend their plan of education, herein being taught, by proper masters and professors—Divinity Natural Law, Physic, Logic, Ethics, Metaphysics, Mathe-

matics, Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, Geography, History, Chronology, Rhetoric, Hebrew, Greek, Latin, Modern Languages, the Belles-Lettres, and whatever else of literature may tend to accomplish the pupils as scholars and gentlemen."

Present Organization of the College.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

- 1.—The Greek Language and Literature.
- 2.—The German Language and Literature.
- 3.—Chemistry.
- 4.—Mathematics and Astronomy.
- 5.—Mathematics.
- 6.—Philosophy, History, Political Economy and Belles-Lettres.
- 7.—Physics.
- 8.—Latin Language and Literature.
- 9.—Botany.

SCHOOL OF MINES.

The Faculty of the School of Mines consists of the President of the College, and the Professors of Mineralogy and Metallurgy, of Mining Engineering, and of Chemistry, and such other Professors as may hereafter be assigned by the Trustees.

The School of Mines was established in 1864, for the purpose of furnishing students the means of acquiring a thorough knowledge of those branches of science which form the basis of the industrial pursuits.

The system of instruction includes five parallel courses of study, viz :—

- 1.—Civil Engineering.
- 2.—Mining Engineering.
- 3.—Metallurgy.
- 4.—Geology and Natural History.
- 5.—Analytical and Applied Chemistry.

In this Department there are now 201 students.

SCHOOL OF LAW.

The President of the College and Professors engaged in the institution in the Law School shall constitute the Law Faculty. In this department there are 522 students.

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.

The College of Physicians and Surgeons in the City of New York constitute the Medical School of Columbia College.

ALONZO CLARK, M. D., *President.*

In this Department there are 452 students.

OFFICERS OF THE COLLEGE, 1875-76.

They consist of a Board of twenty-three Trustees and the following Committees :

STANDING COMMITTEE.

GOUVERNEUR M. OGDEN, <i>Chairman,</i>	WM. C. SCHERMERHORN,
WILLIAM BETTS, LL.D.,	ANTHONY HALSEY,
CHARLES R. SWORDS,	JOSEPH W. HARPER,
LEWIS M. RUTHERFORD.	

COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY.

FRED. A. P. BARNARD, S.T.D., LL.D., EVERT A. DUYCKINCK,
 BENJ. S. HAIGHT, S.T.D., LL.D., JAMES W. BEEKMAN,
 BEVERLY R. BETTS, *Clerk.*

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND GOVERNMENT.

FRED. A. P. BARNARD, S.T.D., LL.D., *President.*

ALONZO CLARK, M. D., *President of the School of Medicine.*

Andrew J. Anderson, M.D., LL.D., *Prof. of Math. and Astronomy.*

Henry Drisler, LL.D., *Prof. of Greek Language and Literature.*

Henry I. Schmidt, S.T.D., *Prof. of German Language, &c.*

Cornelius R. Duffie, S.T.D., *Chaplain.*

Charles A. Joy, Ph. D., *Prof. of Chemistry.*

Charles Davies, LL.D., *Prof. of Higher Mathematics.*

William G. Peck, LL.D., *Prof. of Mathematics, Astronomy, &c.*

Charles M. Nairne, M.A., *Prof. of Moral and Int. Philosophy.*

Theo. W. Dwight, LL.D., *Prof. of Municipal Law, &c.*

John Ordranax, M.D., *Prof. of Medical Jurisprudence.*

J. Howard Van Amringe, A.M., *Prof. of Mathematics.*

Willard Parker, M.D., *Prof. of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.*

John C. Dalton, M.D., *Prof. of Physiology and Hygiene.*

Samuel St. John, M.D., *Prof. of Chemistry.*

Thomas M. Markoe, *Adjunct Prof. of Surgery.*

Charles T. Chandler, Ph. D., M.D., *Prof. of Analytical and Applied Chemistry, and Dean of the School of Mines, &c.*

John S. Newberry, M.D., LL.D., *Prof. of Geology, &c., besides sixty-eight other Professors and Assistants.*

SCHOLARS, 1875-76.

Senior Class.....	41	Freshmen Class.....	48
Junior Class.....	29		
Sophomore Class.....	54	Total.....	172

There is an Annual Commencement on the last Wednesday in June, when academical degrees are conferred, and orations delivered by members of the graduating class. The regular course of study commences on the first Monday in October of each year.

SCHOOL OF LAW, COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

FACULTY.

F. A. P. BARNARD, D.D., LL.D., *Columbia College, President.*

THEODORE W. DWIGHT, LL.D., 8 Great Jones street,

Warden of the Law School and Prof. of Municipal Law.

— — —, *Prof. of Constitutional History and Public Law.*

CHARLES MURRAY NAIRNE, L.H.D., *Prof. of Ethics of Jurisprudence.*

JOHN ORDRONAU, M.D., LL.D., *Prof. of Medical Jurisprudence.*

GEORGE CHASE, LL.D., *Instructor in Municipal Law.*

The design of the Law School is to afford a complete course of legal education for gentlemen intended for the bar in any of the United States, except in matters

of mere local law and practice. The Annual Term of this Institution commences on the first Wednesday in October, and continues until Wednesday, May 12,

The regular and systematic instruction of the students upon the various topics of legal science is under the special control of Prof. THEO. W. DWIGHT, LL.D., Warden of the Law School.

COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF NEW YORK.

Medical Department of Columbia College.

Rooms, Twenty-third Street, corner Fourth Avenue.

This Institution was founded in the year 1807, by an Act of the Legislature of New York, at the recommendation of the Regents of the University, by whose immediate government it is controlled.

OFFICERS, 1875.

ALONZO CLARK, M. D., *President.*
 EDWARD L. BEADLE, M. D., *Vice-President.*
 ELLSWORTH ELIOT, M. D., *Registrar.*
 CAMBRIDGE LIVINGSTON, *Treasurer.*

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Alonzo Clark, M.D., Professor of Pathology, &c.
 Willard Parker, M.D., Prof. of Clinical Surgery.
 John C. Dalton, M.D., Prof. of Physiology and Hygiene.
 Samuel St. John, M.D., Prof. of Chemistry, &c.
 Thomas M. Markoe, M.D., Prof. of Surgery.
 T. Garland Thomas, M.D., Prof. of Obstetrics, &c.
 John T. Melcalfe, M.D., Prof. of Clinical Medicine.
 Henry B. Sands, M.D., Prof. of Anatomy.
 James W. McLane, M.D., Adjunct Prof. of Obstetrics, &c.
 Thomas T. Sabine, M.D., Adjunct Prof. of Anatomy.
 Charles F. Chandler, Ph.D., Adjunct Prof. of Chemistry, &c.
 Edward Curtis, M.D., Prof. of Materia Medica, &c.
 William Detmold, M.D., Prof. of Clinical and Military Surgery.
 William H. Draper, M.D., Clinical Prof. of Diseases of the Skin.
 Cr. R. Agnew, M.D., Clinical Prof. of Diseases of the Eye and Ear.
 Abraham Jacobi, M.D., Clinical Prof. of Diseases of Children.
 Fessenden N. Otis, M.D., Clinical Prof. of Venereal Disease.
 Edward C. Seguin, M.D., Clinical Prof. of Diseases of the Mind, &c.
 John G. Curtis, M.D., Adjunct Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene.
 Charles M. Burney, M.D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.
 Charles Kelsey, M.D., Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy.
 George B. Fowler, M.D., Curator of the College Museum.

The annual number of Students attending this Medical Institution amounts to about 400.

Annual Announcement.

In THE PLAN OF INSTRUCTION adopted by the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Clinical Teaching constitutes an important and prominent feature, all the practical subjects treated in the Didactic Course being fully illustrated at the bedside. In the furtherance of this object, the College itself and the extensive Hospitals of New York furnish ample fields for instruction and study.

The COLLEGE CLINICS, held within the College building, have been for some years an important feature of the course. In these Clinics a great variety of diseases in all the prominent departments of Practical Medicine and Surgery are presented for observation and diagnosis, their peculiarities explained by the lecturer, the appropriate treatment prescribed, and the requisite surgical operations performed before the class. Opportunities are also afforded at successive Clinics for observing the effect of remedies on the progress of the case.

In this way, besides the CLINICS held at the various Hospitals, nine are given each week in the College, thus affording constant opportunities for clinical instruction, without the otherwise necessary loss of time. *During the year 1874, 6,000 new patients were registered.*

At the BELLEVUE HOSPITAL, situated within ten minutes' walk of the College, at the corner of 26th Street and First Avenue, will be found the largest collection of medical and surgical cases in the United States. This institution receives over six thousand patients annually, thus affording to the student the opportunity of seeing for himself the greatest possible number and variety of diseases. Clinical Lectures are given at this Hospital by Professors CLARK, MARKOE, SANDS, JACOBI, and others. *The Medical Colleges in the city are equally represented as regards the number of Attending Physicians and Surgeons, and the number of hours devoted to Clinical Instruction.*

At the CHARITY HOSPITAL, Blackwell's Island, there are over one thousand patients, a large number of whom are affected with Chronic Diseases of various kinds; and, in the Venereal Wards is a very valuable collection of Syphilitic Diseases and other affections of the Genito-urinary System, both chronic and acute. Clinical instruction is given by Prof. OTIS and Dr. R. W. TAYLOR.

THE ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL, in 59th Street and Tenth Avenue, has been for three years in successful operation. Professors PARKER, CLARK, METCALFE, MARKOE, SANDS, THOMAS, DRAPER, and Dr. WEIR, are members of the Medical and Surgical Staff of the Hospital.

The DISPENSARIES of New York form a valuable addition to the means of clinical observation in a large class of affections. There are twenty-one of these dispensaries, situated in various parts of the city, where the sick poor, whose ailments are not of such a nature as to confine them to their homes, resort for advice and treatment. One of the largest and finest of these institutions is the Demilt Dispensary, situated at the corner of Twenty-third Street and Second Avenue, within a few minutes' walk of the College. At this Dispensary, over 22,000 patients were examined and treated during the past year. The diseases are divided into various classes, each class being examined and prescribed for by the attending physicians, who are in attendance daily from 9 to 4 P. M.

At the **NEW YORK EYE AND EAR INFIRMARY**, 13th Street and Second Avenue, over 10,000 new patients and 1,200 operations were recorded during the past year. Prof. CURTIS is connected with the Eye Department, Dr. BUCK with that for Diseases of the Ear, and Dr. WEIR with that for Diseases of the Throat.

At the **MANHATTAN EYE AND EAR HOSPITAL**, 233 E. 34th Street, of which Prof. AGNEW is Surgeon, 3,100 new patients were treated, and 580 operations, thought worthy of record, performed.

At the **NEW YORK OPHTHALMIC AND AURAL INSTITUTE**, 46 East 12th Street, under the charge of Dr. KNAPP, 4,145 new patients were treated, and 412 operations, exclusive of minor ones, were performed during the past year. It is at this Institution that the Instruction in the Physical Examination of the Eye is given.

THE COLLEGIATE YEAR embraces a Summer Session and a Winter Session.

UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

Was chartered in 1831, and opened for the reception of students in October, 1832. The buildings for this Institution are situated on the east side of Washington Square, between Waverly Place and Washington Place. The style of the architecture is the English Collegiate Gothic, being built of marble; the edifice forms one of the most splendid ornaments of the City. It is one hundred feet wide, and one hundred and eighty feet long. The Chapel, Library Room and offices for the Faculty, are large and well fitted up with every convenience. The number of students, the present year (1875), are 575. The Institution is richly endowed and in a prosperous condition.

OFFICERS OF THE COUNCIL.

JOHN TAYLOR JOHNSON, Esq., *President*.
 WILLIAM R. MARTIN, Esq., *Secretary*.
 MORRIS K. JESUP, Esq., *Treasurer*.
 HOWARD CROSBY, D.D., LL.D., *Chancellor*.

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

Class of 1871-'75.—Mancius S. Hutton, D.D., Robert L. Kennedy, Esq., William E. Dodge, Esq., William R. Martin, Esq., George H. Moore, Esq., Augustus F. Smith, Esq., Alexander R. Thompson, D.D.

Class of 1872-'76.—Hon. William B. Maclay, John Taylor Johnston, Esq., George Griswold, Esq., Samuel J. Tilden, Esq., D. B. St. John Roosa, M.D., John Hall, D.D., D. Willis James, Esq., S. O. Vanderpoel, Esq.

Class of 1873-'77.—E. P. Rogers, D.D., Howard Crosby, D.D., LL.D., John E. Parsons, Esq., William H. Neilson, Esq., J. W. C. Leveridge, Esq., F. W. Lente, M. D., Hon. E. D. Morgan, W. B. Duncan, Esq., Smith E. Lane, Esq.

Class of 1874-'78.—Charles Butler, Esq., William M. Vermilye, Esq., William Allen Butler, Esq., Morris K. Jesup, Esq., Aaron J. Vanderpoel, Esq., William A. Wheelock, Esq., Abram S. Hewitt, Esq., Rev. S. M. Hamilton.

Officers and Instructors in the University of the City of New York.

HOWARD CROSBY, D. D., LL. D.,
Chancellor.

E. A. JOHNSON, LL. D.,
Professor of the Latin Language and Literature.

JOHN W. DRAPER, M. D., LL. D.,
Professor of Chemistry and Natural History.

MARTYN PAYNE, M. D., LL. D.,
Emeritus Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

ALFRED C. POST, M. D.,
Emeritus Professor of Surgery.

BENJAMIN N. MARTIN, D. D., LL. D.,
Professor of Logic and Intellectual and Moral Philosophy.

RICHARD H. BULL, A. M.,
Professor of Civil Engineering.

HENRY M. BAIRD, Ph. D.,
Professor of the Greek Language and Literature.

GEORGE W. COAKLEY, LL. D.,
Professor of Mathematics, Natural Philosophy and Astronomy.

JOHN C. DRAPER, M. D.,
Professor of Chemistry.

CHARLES A. BUDD, M. D.,
Prof. of Obstetrics, the Diseases of Women and Children, and Clinical Midwifery.

HENRY DRAPER, M. D.,
Professor of Physiology and Analytical Chemistry.

ALFRED L. LOOMIS, M. D.,
Professor of Pathology and Practice of Medicine.

WILLIAM DARLING, M. D.,
Professor of General and Descriptive Anatomy.

FANBUUL D. WEISSE, M. D.,
Professor of Surgical Pathology.

T. ADDISON RICHARDS, N. A.,
Professor of Art.

D. B. ST. JOHN ROOSA, M. D.,
Clinical Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear.

LOUIS ELSBERG, M. D.,
Professor of Laryngology and Diseases of the Throat.

E. H. GILLETT, D. D.,
Professor of Political Science.

VICENZO BOTTA, Ph. D.,
Professor of the Italian Language and Literature.

WILLIAM H. THOMSON, M. D.,
Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

HON. HENRY E. DAVIES, LL. D.,
President of the Law Faculty.

HON. E. DELAFIELD SMITH, A. M.,
Professor of Law.

Together with thirty other Professors in different departments of learning.

COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

The **FREE ACADEMY**, incorporated May 7, 1847, established in 1848, and the organization completed in 1851 by the Hon. **TOWNSEND HARRIS**, under the direction of the Board of Education of the City of New York, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of the State. **HORACE WEBSTER, LL.D.**, Principal.

NEW CHARTER.

In the year 1854 the Legislature passed a law endowing the Institution with full collegiate powers and privileges, so far as pertained to the conferring upon its graduates the usual Collegiate degrees and diplomas in the Arts and Sciences. In the year 1866, on the recommendation of the Board of Education, the Legislature of the State, by an act passed March 30, changed the name to that of "**THE COLLEGE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK**," and conferred on the Institution all the powers and privileges of a College, pursuant to the Revised Statutes of the State, and making the members of the Board of Education *ex officio* the Trustees of the College.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—1875.

ALBON P. MAN, *Chairman*.
RUFUS G. BEARDSLEY.
WILLIAM DOWD.
EUGENE KELLY.
ALBERT KLAMROTH.

JOSEPH SELIGMAN.
RANDOLPH W. TOWNSEND.
JACOB D. VERMILYE.
ALEXANDER S. WEBB.

OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION, GOVERNMENT, & C.

ALEXANDER STEWART WEBB, LL.D., President.
Jean Roemer, LL. D., Prof. of the French Language and Literature, Vice-President.
Augustin Jose Morales, Prof. of the Spanish Language, &c.
Gerardus B. Docharty, LL.D., Prof. of Mathematics, &c.
Charles E. Anthon, LL.D., Prof. of History, &c.
John G. Barton, LL.D., Prof. of the English Language and Literature.
Robert O. Doremus, M.D., LL.D., Prof. of Chemistry, &c.
Herman J. A. Koerner, Ph. D., Prof. of Descriptive Geometry and Drawing.
Adolph Werner, M.S., Prof. of German Language, &c.
John C. Draper, M.D., LL.D., Prof. of Natural History, &c.
Alfred G. Compton, A.M., Prof. of Mechanics, Astronomy, &c.
George W. Huntsman, A.M., Prof. of Philosophy.
James A. Spencer, S. T. D., Prof. of Greek Language, &c.
Charles G. Hebermann, Ph. D., Prof. of the Latin Language, and Librarian.
 Besides 22 other Professors and Assistants.

The Commencement of the College is held on Thursday preceding the first of July in each year.

COURSE OF STUDY.

By a resolution of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, passed February 26, 1875, there will be hereafter two Collegiate Courses—the *Classical* and the *Scientific*; the former, when completed to the satisfaction of the Faculty, entitling the student to the degree of A.B., the latter to that of B.S.

In addition to the above there is a Post Graduate Course of Civil Engineering, and also a short Commercial Course, for such students of the Introductory Class as may desire it, and intend to remain one year only.

UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

University Place. Founded January 18, 1836.

This Institution was opened for instruction December, 1836. Its Directors and Professors are members of the Presbyterian Church, and give their assent, as officers of the Institution, to the formularies of the Church.

Until the reunion, in 1870, of the two largest Presbyterian Churches in the United States, the Seminary was independent of ecclesiastical control; but to further that union, its Directors then agreed to a plan adopted by the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church for all the Seminaries of that Church, in granting the Assembly the right of veto upon the appointments of its Professors, and making to it an annual report.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

CHARLES BUTLER, LL.D., *President.*

NORMAN WHITE, *Vice-President.*

EZRA M. KINGSLEY, *Treasurer and Gen. Secretary.*

Executive Committee.

Rev. William Adams, D.D., LL.D.,

Rev. Thomas S. Hastings, D.D.,

Rev. Robert Russell Booth, D.D.,

Ezra M. Kingsley.

D. Williams James,

John Taylor Johnston,

Alfred C. Post, M.D., LL.D.

The Faculty and Lecturers consist of thirteen eminent persons, comprising Theologians and Professors of Learning.

GENERAL THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH, NEW YORK.

TRUSTEES.—All the Bishops of the American Church; one Trustee from each Diocese; one additional for every eight clergymen; one more additional for every two thousand dollars contributed, until the same amounts to ten thousand dollars, and one for every additional ten thousand contributed.

The Rev. WILLIAM G. FARRINGTON, D.D., Orange, N. J., *Secretary.*

HENRY E. PIERREPONT, Esq., Brooklyn, New York, *Treasurer.*

THE STANDING COMMITTEE.—The Bishop of the Diocese in which the Seminary is situated, such other Bishop or Bishops as may be in the City of New York at any meeting, the Secretary and Treasurer of the Board, and the Dean of the Seminary, together with the Revs. E. N. Mead, D.D., J. H. Price, D.D., M. Dix, D.D., W. F. Morgan, D.D., I. H. Tuttle, D.D., R. M. Abercrombie,

D.D., A. B. Beach, D.D., C. H. Hall, D.D., and G. H. Houghton, D.D., and Messrs. C. Curtiss, J. C. Garthwaite, A. B. McDonald, S. V. Hoffman, C. Livingston, G. M. Miller, H. Drisler, LL.D., J. A. King, and O. Meads, LL.D.

The Rev. GEORGE F. SEYMOUR, D.D., *Dean*.

The Rev. SAMUEL BUEL, D.D., *Librarian*.

Number of students in 1875, 68. Number of the Alumni, 825, of whom 153 are deceased.

The whole number of students matriculated since 1823, is 1,171. Prior to that date, about 20 had been admitted. Total, 1,191. Volumes in the Library, about 15,000.

The Seminary opens on the first Monday in October, and closes on the Saturday next, succeeding the Commencement. Trustees meet Thursday, June 29. Commencement Friday, June 30.

COLLEGE OF ST. FRANCIS XAVIER,

No. 49 West 15th street.

This Institution, incorporated in 1861, with the privileges of a University, is conducted by the Fathers of the Society of Jesus.

It is a day College, affording the two-fold advantage of a complete collegiate and commercial education.

There are five distinct departments, the Post-graduate, Under-graduate, Grammar, Commercial, and the Preparatory.

The Collegiate Course of Studies embraces the Greek, Latin, English, French or German Languages, Rhetoric, Poetry, Elocution, History, Geography, Mythology, a complete course of Mathematics, Chemistry, Natural, Intellectual and Moral Philosophy.

The present number of students is between 400 and 500. It has no endowment; it is supported by the yearly fee of \$60 for each student.

H. HUDON, *President*.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE.

This Institution is situated at Fordham, in the 24th Ward of the City of New York. It is under the direction of the Fathers of the Society of Jesus. Rev. F. WM. GOCKELN, S.J., *President*.

The higher branches of education are taught by eminent professors and teachers. The following Fathers devote themselves in a special manner to the work of missions: Rev. V. Beaudevin, S.J., and Rev. M. Flynn, S.J. Every facility for gentlemen of the clergy and laity to make private retreats.

ST. LOUIS SELECT FRENCH COLLEGE.

228 and 230 West Forty-second street.

This Institution is under the direction of the Rev. Fathers of Mercy, Rev. M. RONAY, *President*, with a corps of twelve lay professors.

MANHATTAN COLLEGE.

Grand Boulevard and 132d street, Manhattanville.

Under the direction of the Christian Brothers; Brother PAULLAN, *President*; Brother ANTHONY, *Director*.

RUTGERS FEMALE INSTITUTE,

Incorporated in the year 1839, and first located in the Seventh Ward of the City. After a very successful career, with the growth of the City, a change was made to its present site, opposite the Reservoir, on Fifth Avenue, where it occupies buildings among the most conspicuous in the city. On April 11th, 1867, by Act of the Legislature, the name was changed to the Rutgers Female College, which put it on the same footing as our male colleges throughout the land, and gives the right to confer equal degrees. Besides the Collegiate Department, there are the Academic and Elementary Departments, in which pupils are prepared for the College. It has an average attendance of 150 students per annum. Those in the Collegiate Department receive a thorough classical course. It has also a fine Library of 5,000 volumes, and Laboratory with first-class chemical apparatus. Its rooms are large, well-ventilated, and arranged for the complete comfort of the students.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Rev. THOS. D. ANDERSON,
EDWARD HALE, M.D., *President of the Board.*
J. IRVING BURNS, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

Everett Clapp,	J. B. Tallman,
B. F. Martin, S. T. D.,	Wm. R. Beal,
Daniel T. Stevens,	Rev. Lyman Cobb, jr.,
	D. L. Sturges.

FACULTY.

Rev. Thos. D. Anderson, *President* and Professor of Moral Philosophy.
Benjamin F. Martin, S. T. D., Professor of Mental Philosophy.
Albert H. Gallatin, Professor of Chemistry.
Daniel S. Martin, A. M., Professor of Geology and Natural Science.
Erastus Everett, A. M., Professor of Latin and Greek Language.
Miss Adeline W. Farless, Principal and Instructor in History.
Miss Mary E. Oley, Mathematics.
Miss Blandina Conant, English Literature and Rhetoric.
Mlle. Louise F. Rostan, Modern Language and Literature.
Miss Lizzie M. Burns, Department of Fine Arts.
Miss Florence Hill, Instrumental Music.
Miss Olivia J. Burns, Academic Department.

AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY.

150 Nassau Street.

This Society was organized May 10, 1825. S. V. S. WILDER, Esq., being elected President, and a full Board of officers, among whom were Rev. William A. Hallock, D. D., Secretary, Moses Allen, Esq., Treasurer, and Rev. Howard Malcolm, Director, now the sole survivors of the first Board, and all of whom continue to be identified with the Society.

Its list of members and directors embraces over 31,000 names, including members from all evangelical denominations. It has issued, exclusive of periodicals, 9,679 distinct publications, of which 1,732 are volumes. Of these 4,055, including 599 volumes, are issued by the Society's aid at Foreign Mission stations, the common salvation being thus printed in 143 languages or dialects. It has printed 523,097,338 copies of publications, including 164,379,000 of periodicals and 27,035,026 volumes.

Its total receipts have been \$13,597,589.63, of which \$4,328,095.44 were from donations and legacies, \$8,957,219.50 were from sales, and \$312,274.69 were from rents.

It has made cash appropriations in aid of the Foreign Mission press amounting to \$566,637.50, and granted publications to the value of \$1,671,800. It has performed 4,938 years of missionary colportage, employing about 5,000 men whose record shows 10,503,696 volumes sold; 2,780,066 volumes granted; 376,298 religious meetings held or addressed; 11,495,780 family visits made; 6,258,070 families conversed with on personal religion, or prayed with; 1,568,495 Protestant families visited who habitually neglect to attend evangelical preaching; 919,846 families of Roman Catholics visited; 579,510 Protestant families destitute of the Bible; and 953,633 families destitute of all religious books except the Bible.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

HON. WILLIAM STRONG, L.L.D., Philadelphia, *President*.
 Rev. J. M. STEVENSON, D.D., *Corresponding Secretary*.
 Rev. W. W. RAND, *Publishing Secretary*.
 Rev. G. L. SHEARER, *Financial Secretary*.
 O. R. KINGSLEY, *Treasurer*.

MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.

Bellevue Hospital Medical College, foot E. Twenty-sixth street. Isaac E. Taylor, *President*; Austin Flint, jr., *Secretary*.

College of Pharmacy of the City of New York. Paul Balluff, *President*. Stated meetings, third Thursday of each month, at New York University.

Eclectic Medical College, 223 E. Twenty-sixth street. Alexander Wilder, *President*; Robert S. Newton, *Secretary*.

Homœopathic Medical College, Third avenue, cor. E. Twenty-third street. J. W. Dowling, *Dean*; F. S. Bradford, *Secretary*.

Neurological Society.—Wm. A. Hammond, *President*. Meets first Monday in each month (except July and August), at 101 E. Twenty-third street.

New York Academy of Medicine.—Samuel S. Purssel, *President*. Meets at 12 W. 31st street.

New York College of Dentistry, 245 E. Stephen D. Main, *President*.

New York College of Veterinary Surgeons, 205 Lexington avenue. A. F. Laintard, *Surgeon*.

New York Free College for Women, 51 St. Mark's place. Mrs. Hester Pendleton, *President*.

New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, 187 Second avenue. Mrs. R. B. Connolly, *President*.

New York Medical and Surgical Society.—Charles M. Allen, M. D., *President*; Thomas T. Sabine, M. D., *Secretary*.

New York Pathological Society, 101 E. Twenty-third street. George F. Shrody, *Secretary*. Meets second and fourth Wednesdays of each month.

New York Society of Neurology, &c., 101 E. Twenty-third street. Meredith Clymer, *President*. Meets third Monday of each month.

University Medical College, 426 E. Twenty-sixth street. Alfred C. Post, *President*; Charles Inslee Pardee, *Secretary*.

PART V.

ART, LITERARY, SCIENTIFIC AND MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES—LIBRARIES, ETC.

METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART.

No. 128 West Fourteenth Street.

The movement which resulted in the establishment of the MUSEUM OF ART was initiated at a public meeting for a consultation on this subject, held on the 23d day of November, 1869, when a Special Committee of fifty was appointed. The number of this Committee was increased, and the gentlemen organized the Association substantially as it exists at present.

On the 13th of April, 1870, the Legislature of the State of New York granted an Act of Incorporation to this body, by the name of "The Metropolitan Museum of Art," to be located in the City of New York, "for the purpose of establishing and maintaining in said City a Museum and Library of Art, of encouraging and developing the Study of the Fine Arts, and the application of Art to manufacture and natural life, of advancing the general knowledge of kindred subjects, and to that end of furnishing popular instruction and recreation."

In 1871 an Act was passed by the Legislature of New York, authorizing the Department of Parks to raise \$500,000, for the erection of a building to receive the collections of the Museum, in accordance with which a fire-proof building is now being constructed in Central Park, and, it is expected, will be ready for occupation in about two years.

A Collection of interesting Works of Art, presented and belonging to the Museum, of the aggregate value of \$350,000, are now on exhibition at the Douglas Mansion, 128 West Fourteenth street.

The Loan Collection, consisting of fine Statuary, ancient and modern Paintings, Ceramics, Porcelains, Enamels, Carvings, Arms, Armor, &c., &c., has proved a great success. Numerous objects of value are being constantly offered, and important additions are expected to be placed at the disposal of the Trustees, so soon as the new building in the Central Park shall be ready for occupation.

In order to extend the educational influence of these and other Collections, the Trustees have bestowed free admissions to the Museum, on the Art Students of the National Academy of Design, and Cooper Institute, which privileges have been largely availed of by them.

Subscribers are divided into four classes: those contributing at one time \$1,000 and upwards become Patrons in Perpetuity; \$500, Fellows in Perpetuity; \$200, Fellows for Life; Annual Members have recently been added. On payment of a yearly subscription of \$10, the Annual Member is entitled to invitations to all Receptions given by the Officers of the Museum, and to a ticket admitting two persons, which may be used by any member of his family, or by friends (non-residents), who may be visiting him. All Annual Subscriptions paid prior to Jan. 1st, 1876, will expire 31st December, 1876.

OFFICERS OF THE MUSEUM.

(For the year ending May, 1876.)

JOHN TAYLOR JOHNSTON, *President.*WILLIAM C. PRIME, *Vice-President.*F. W. RHINELANDER, *Treasurer.*WILLIAM J. HOPPIN, *Secretary.*THOMAS BLAND, *Assistant Secretary.*

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN.

Twenty-third Street, corner Fourth Avenue.

This building was finished and opened in 1865, at a cost of about \$150,000. Its peculiar style of architecture, copied from a building on the Rialto, in Venice, makes it an object of interest to all strangers. In it are held, twice a year, exhibitions of the works of the artists of the National Academy of Design, at which time the building is open to all visitors.

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN 1876.

WORTHINGTON WHITTREDGE, *President.*EASTMAN JOHNSON, *Vice-President.*T. ADDISON RICHARDS, *Corresponding Secretary.*ALFRED JONES, *Recording Secretary.*E. D. E. GREENE, *Treasurer.*

COOPER UNION, FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART.

This noble Institution, founded by the munificence of PETER COOPER, Esq., issued its sixteenth annual report in May, 1875. The following is an extract: "The reports of the various departments of the Cooper Union show progress, enlarged facilities and increased usefulness as the result of that wise forecast and economy with which this Institution has been administered. After sixteen years of thoughtful and laborious administration, the trustees, officers and teachers, ought to feel gratified that the Cooper Union holds no second place among those Institutions devoted to the 'Advancement of Practical Science and Industrial Art.'"

The total list of pupils, male and female, amounted to upwards of 2,800—a greater number than any previous year. There are connected with the Institution two Schools of Art, one for males and one for females, and a School of Science—all presided over by competent instructors. In April last 425 certificates of merit were awarded to 425 scholars. The Exhibition and Commencement is held in May of each year.

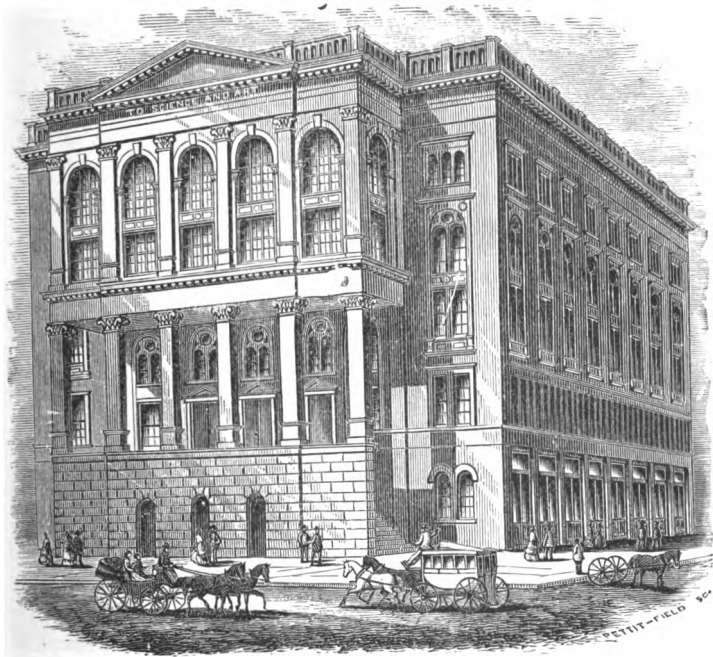
OFFICERS FOR 1876.

PETER COOPER, *President.*WILSON G. HUNT, *Treasurer.*ABRAM S. HEWITT, *Secretary.*

Trustees.—Peter Cooper, Daniel F. Tieman, John E. Parsons, Wilson G. Hunt, Edward Cooper and Abram S. Hewitt.

J. C. ZACHOS, *Curator.*

The *Free Reading Room* and *Library* connected with the Cooper Union is open to both sexes from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M.



COOPER UNION—EIGHTH STREET.

NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Building, Second avenue, corner of Eleventh street.

This Institution, the just pride of the City, was founded in 1804. It now occupies a fine edifice on Second avenue, near St. Mark's Church. It has a very valuable Library (open to members for consultation only), and a fine Art Gallery. The Society owns and has on exhibition, in its building, the Bryan Collection of Egyptian Curiosities and the Crawford Marbles. The rooms are not open to the general public, but strangers can visit by obtaining a note of introduction from a member of the Society.

OFFICERS FOR 1876.

FREDERICK DE PEYSTER, LL.D., *President*.
 WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT, LL.D., *1st Vice-President*.
 JAMES W. BEEKMAN, Esq., *2d Vice-President*.
 WILLIAM J. HOPPIN, *Foreign Corresponding Secretary*.
 EVERT A. DUYCKINCK, *Domestic* " "
 ANDREW WARNER, *Recording Secretary*.
 BENJ. H. FIELD, *Treasurer*.
 GEORGE H. MOORE, *Librarian*.

GENERAL SOCIETY OF MECHANICS AND TRADESMEN OF THE
CITY OF NEW YORK—Rooms, 472 Broadway.

This venerable Institution, founded in 1785, is thus alluded to in an inaugural address in 1875, ninety years after it was first established. "Our position among the great associations of to-day is well defined. The little organization of 1785 has become a great power in our Metropolitan society of 1875. Its prosperity has kept pace with the marvelous growth of our great City. Its efficiency, though not so great as we hope for at a future day, is a subject of congratulation. Its system of instruction by classes, aided by those powerful adjuncts of education, the Public Library and Public Lectures, is comprehensive enough to be in keeping with the spirit of the age. Recognizing the relations of skilled handicraft to the prosperity of a nation, our Society, among an industrious and free people, has done its part to assert and maintain the dignity of labor."

The Society is now managed by Standing Committees on Finance, Pensions, School, Library, Literary and Scientific, having special assigned duties.

The APPRENTICES' LIBRARY, connected with this Institution, contains about 50,000 volumes.

OFFICERS FOR 1876.

HAVILAH M. SMITH, *President*.
 EDWIN DOBBS, *First Vice-President*.
 DANIEL D. WRIGHT, *Treasurer*.
 THOMAS EARLE, *Secretary*.
 JACOB SCHWARTZ, *Librarian*.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Rooms, 22 Cooper Union.

This Institution was organized January, 1828. Incorporated May 2, 1829, by Act of the Legislature, "for the purpose of encouraging and promoting Domes-

tic Industry in this State and the United States, in Agriculture, Commerce, Manufactures and the Arts, and any improvements made therein by bestowing rewards and other benefits on those who shall make any such improvements, or excel in any of the said branches, and by such other ways and means as to the said corporation, or the Trustees thereof hereafter mentioned shall appear to be most expedient ;" with power to make by-laws, &c.

PRESIDENTS ELECTED AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

WILLIAM FEW*.....	1828-29.	JAMES RENWICK*.....	1859.
JOHN MASON*.....	1830-31.	WILLIAM HALL*.....	1860 to 1865.
JAMES TALLMADGE*.....	1832 to 1845.	HORACE GREELEY*.....	1866 to 1870.
MAHLON DICKERSON*.....	1846-47.	WILLIAM B. OGDEN.....	1871.
JAMES TALLMADGE†.....	1848 to 1853.	PROF. F. A. P. BARNARD.....	1872-73.
ROBERT L. PELL.....	1854 to 1858.	ORESTES CLEVELAND.....	1874-75.

* Deceased. † President Tallmadge died while in office.

The First Manufacturers' Fair, held under the auspices of the Institute, was in October, 1828, at Masonic Hall, Broadway ; since which time forty-four other annual fairs have been held, and annual addresses been made by distinguished individuals. The receipts have been large, arising from annual dues from members, now numbering about 2,000, and admission fees to the annual Fairs.

The *Farmers' Club* and the *Polytechnic*, connected with the American Institute, meet weekly for the reading of Papers and discussions on the same.

The Institute possesses a library of about 10,000 volumes, and there has been published monthly and yearly voluminous Transactions of the Institute—now discontinued. Courses of lectures have also been inaugurated from year to year by order of the Trustees, but of late discontinued.

In May, 1875, a new Charter was passed by the Legislature of the State of New York, making changes for the good of the Institute and for the protection of its property.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE—1875.

ORESTES CLEVELAND, *President*.

CYRUS H. LOUTREL,

THOMAS RUTTER,

J. GROSHON HERRIOT,

CHARLES MCK. LEOSER, *Recording Secretary*.

EDWARD SCHELL, *Treasurer*.

JOHN W. CHAMBERS, *Clerk*.

} *Vice-Presidents*.

Directors.—Nathan C. Ely, George Peyton, Charles H. Clayton, James L. Jackson, James Delamater, Charles S. Arthur.

Board of Managers.—Charles F. Allen, F. D. Curtis, George Whitefield, Alexander M. Eagleson, Walter Shriver, William Rutter, John J. Tucker, William H. Gedney, A. J. Halsey, Peter H. Jackson, Charles Place, Albro Howell, Alfred T. Ackert, Abraham Lent, Alexander Hadden.

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.

Rooms in Cooper Union, New York.

This Society was organized October 9, 1851, in the rooms of the Geographical and Statistical Library, No. 179 Broadway, kept by J. Disturnell, under the name of the "*American Geographical and Statistical Society*."

Its object, as expressed in the Constitution, was "for the collection and diffusion of geographical and statistical information, and to consist of ordinary, corresponding and honorary members."

The late Hon. George Folsom and DeWitt Bloodgood, Esq., were among its founders. In October, 1851, the late HENRY GRINNELL, Esq., was elected President, and served until February, 1852, when the Hon. GEO. BANCROFT was elected President, and the rooms removed to the University Building, Washington square.

The Society became incorporated under the general Act, in May, 1852, but, on the 13th April, 1854, obtained a special charter more in accordance with its wishes and views. Its charter has since been amended and name changed to "*American Geographical Society*," thereby annulling in part, the object of its original founders.

The Rev. FRANCIS L. HAWKS, D. D., was elected President, Dec. 7, 1854, and, after his death in 1866, Hon. CHARLES P. DALY was elected President of the Society.

It has published, from time to time, Bulletins of its transactions, among which are many valuable papers. In 1851, the late ASA WHITNEY, Esq., read a paper on the proposed Pacific Railway; in 1852 a paper was read by E. A. HOPKINS, Esq., on Paraguay, followed by General Mosquera on New Grenada; on the Polar Sea, by the late Dr. E. K. KANE, U. S. N., and on Geographical Science, by Lieut. MATTHEW F. MAURY. Numerous other papers have since been read before the Society by distinguished savans, and addresses made by the presiding officers.*

Its Library consists of about 11,000 volumes, being rich in geographical and statistical works, charts, maps, &c. This library should be made mainly to consist of works of reference, and thrown open to students in search of geographical and statistical knowledge.

OFFICERS FOR 1876.

CHARLES P. DALY, *President*.

FREDERICK A. CONKLING,	} <i>Vice-Presidents.</i>
FRANCIS A. STOUT,	
GEORGE W. CULLUM,	
CHARLES A. JOY, <i>Foreign Cor. Secretary.</i>	
JAMES MUHLENBERG BAILEY, <i>Domestic Cor. Secretary.</i>	
ELIAL F. HALL, <i>Recording Secretary.</i>	
GEORGE CABOT WARD, <i>Treasurer.</i>	

COUNCIL.

William Remsen,	H. M. Morris,
Theo. W. Dwight,	Charles A. Joy,
T. Bailey Myers,	Harlow M. Hoyt,
W. H. K. Moore,	Roswell D. Hitchcock,
William E. Curtis,	S. L. M. Barlow,
Walton W. Evans,	Clarence King,
Isaac Bernheimer,	Isaac I. Hayes,
	Paul Du Chaillu.

*Officers elected October 9, 1851.—Henry Grinnell, *President*; Henry E. Pierrepont, Joshua Leavitt, Arch. Russell, Freeman Hunt, *Vice-Presidents*; Charles Congdon, *Treasurer*; Charles A. Dana, *Recording Secretary*; S. Dewitt Bloodgood, *Foreign Cor. Secretary*; John Disturnell, *Domestic Cor. Secretary and Agent*.

ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART.

This association was organized January 30, 1865, by the adoption of a Constitution and the framing of By-Laws for its government. "The objects of the Association shall be pursued by the following means, viz.: The reading of papers on scientific subjects, the discussion thereon, the delivery of Lectures, the presentation and preservation of works of art, inventions, improvements in manufactures, machinery, and other subjects promotive of general knowledge, and the offering of prizes therefore." Its labors were divided into ten sections, with a chairman for each division.

The Association for several years had rooms provided for their accommodation in the Cooper Union, then removed to a new location, and ultimately was almost disbanded. In 1874 it was revived, and a course of Lectures begun under its auspices, which proved a success, being largely attended by an appreciative audience. This season, 1875-'76, there will be Lectures delivered by eminent men in Rev. Dr. Rogers' Church, corner of Fifth avenue and Twenty-first street. Admission free *

OFFICERS ELECTED IN 1865.

JOHN H. GRISOM, M.D., *President*.
 REV. DR. S. IRENÆUS PRIME, *Vice-President*.
 LEONARD D. GALE, M.D., *General Secretary*.
 ROBERT M'C. GRAHAM, *Treasurer*.
 JOHN DISTURNELL, *Librarian*.

OFFICERS FOR 1876.

President—REV. S. IRENÆUS PRIME, D.D.
Vice-Presidents.—E. P. ROGERS, D.D., HOWARD CROSBY, LL.D., Prof. D. G. EATON, HENRY DAY, JAMES TITUS, Rev. B. F. DA COSTA, SAMUEL SLOAN, JOHN DISTURNELL, Prof. ELIE CHARLIER.
Foreign Corresponding Secretary.—REV. THOMAS G. ANDERSON.
Domestic Corresponding Secretary.—CLINTON ROOSEVELT, Esq.
General Secretary.—WALTER E. SMITH, Esq.
Treasurer.—E. W. FISHER, M.D.
Librarian.—ALEXANDER J. DAVIS, Esq.

THE NEW MASONIC HALL,

Corner Twenty-third street and Sixth avenue.

This magnificent building, recently erected on the corner of Twenty-third street and Sixth avenue, opposite Booth's Theatre, occupies a lot 141 feet by 98 feet 9 inches, and is constructed of light and dark granite.

The style of architecture is the Renaissance, and the design, as marked out by the architect, Mr. Le Brun, is exceedingly chaste and well-proportioned. The building is five stories high, and each story distinctly represented in the exterior.

*As this Association has attained a high rank among kindred scientific societies, we append the names of its founders, who first organized in December, 1864, under the title of the "Society of Associates of the Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art:"

Committee on Organization—John H. Grisom, Henry O'Reilly, Lorenzo Sherwood, Daniel Minthorn, Clinton Roosevelt, O. Macdaniel, John Disturnell, James Lorimer Graham, jr., Leonard D. Gale, John A. Fowel.

A pavilion ornamented by columns and surmounted by a quadrangular dome fifty feet square at the base and rising 155 feet above the pavement is the main feature of Twenty-third street. Curtains embellished with allegorical statuary connect this centre compartment with corner pavilions, each 26 feet square at the base, rising 95 feet to the top of the main cornice, and capped by a Mansard roof. The front, on Sixth avenue, will be in harmony with that on Twenty-third street.

The first story is entirely arranged for stores, three large ones on the street and four on the avenue. The main entrance will be on Twenty-third street, in the curtain next to Sixth avenue, and is to have a Doric portico. In front of this portico will be placed two Masonic columns, surmounted by globes 20 feet high, the significance of which will be duly appreciated by Masons. These, together with the statuary and the arms of the Grand Lodge, on the fifth story, will form the only indications of the purpose of the building. This entrance leads directly by a wide flight of stairs to a large corridor, 20 feet wide, 66 feet long, and 30 feet high, on the second floor, from which immediate access is obtained on the east side to the Grand Lodge Room 84 by 90 feet, and 30 feet high, calculated to seat 1,000 persons comfortably, in addition to which a gallery across the west end of the room will accommodate 150 persons. The Throne of the Grand Master will be in a recess at the east end, with retiring and accommodation rooms conveniently located on each side. From this corridor is also reached, on the west side, the parlor of the Grand Master, the parlor and offices of the Grand Secretary, the fireproof archive room and others. At the north end of the corridor is the stairway leading to the upper stories. The reception halls above are 20 feet wide, 68 feet long, and 22 feet high, from which entrance is gained on the east side to three tyler's rooms, connected by ante-rooms, with three Blue Lodge rooms, each 62 feet long. On the west side of the corridor is a large banqueting room, with steward's rooms adjoining. The stairway leads next to the fourth story, which is 22 feet high, and contains two Blue Lodge rooms, and one Royal Arch Chamber room, the same size as those on the floor below. The latter room will be arranged with certain novel and valuable conveniences, and will be complete in every respect.

The whole of the fifth story will be devoted to the use of the Knights Templar, and it is believed this Commandery Hall will be the most complete ever constructed, and will greatly increase the effect of the imposing ceremonies of the order.

The first story and all the halls, corridors, and stairways throughout is of the best fireproof construction, and a large elevator transverses the building from the first to the fifth stories, so that in case of accident the entire building can be emptied in five minutes.

The ground cost \$340,000, and the estimated cost of the building is over half a million.

THE GRAND LODGE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Meet annually in the City of New York on the first Tuesday in June.

There are numerous other Lodges in New York City usually holding meetings twice monthly.

MASONIC SOCIETIES.

There are a number of Masonic Lodges of different rank in the City of New York. The *Grand Lodge of the State of New York* meets annually in June. The *Grand Council of Royal and Select Masters* meet annually in New York on the 1st Tuesday in October.

Subordinate Lodges meet daily or weekly in different parts of the city.

SECRET AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES.

There are a number of Societies under the above denomination that meet daily, weekly and monthly in different parts of the city.

ODD FELLOWS.

The Grand Lodge meets at New York, on the Tuesday succeeding the third Monday in August. OFFICERS : John W. Stebbins, *G. M.*, Charles V. Clark, *G. Secretary*. Office, 224 Centre street.

There are other Orders of a secret character, aiming to promote charity and good feeling among their members.

NEW ENGLAND SOCIETY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

This Society was organized May 6, 1805, to commemorate the landing of our Pilgrim Fathers on Plymouth Rock (December, 1620), and to promote friendship, charity, and mutual assistance, and to establish and maintain a library.

OFFICERS, 1876.

ISAAC H. BAILEY, *President*.
 WILLIAM BORDEN, *1st Vice-President*.
 DANIEL F. APPLETON, *2d Vice-President*.
 LUTHER B. WYMAN, *Treasurer*.
 L. P. HUBBARD, *Secretary*, 80 Wall street.

Any descendant of a New Englander, of good moral character, from and after the age of eighteen, is eligible to membership. Annual meetings held Dec. 22, in the City of New York.

ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

Organized in 1756. Office, No. 3 Broadway.

OFFICERS IN 1875-'76.

ROBERT GORDON, *President*.
 JAMES BRAND, } *Vice Presidents*.
 JOHN S. KENNEDY, }

Bryce Gray, John Paton, John Sloane, William Lyall, William Coverly, and Alexander Rhind, *Managers*.

William J. Ingram, } *Secretaries*.
 Thomas Maitland, }
 Robert Dinwiddie, *Treasurer*.

ST. GEORGE'S SOCIETY OF NEW YORK.

Established in 1786. Office, No. 3 Broadway.

HENRY E. PELLEW, *President*.EDWARD HILL and BRITEN RICHARDSON, *Vice-Presidents*.RICHARD J. CURTIS, *Treasurer*.PETER JONES and H. G. M. LINTEN, *Secretaries*.*Executive Committee*.—Robert Waller, Henry Romilly, R. D. Perry, John G. Dale, John Moulson, Edward W. Mascord, J. Collin Vincent.

GERMAN SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Office, No. 18 Broadway.

FREDERICK SCHACK, *President*.WM. A. SCHMITTHENNER, *Secretary*.THEODORE E. BUCK, *Treasurer*.

ST. NICHOLAS SOCIETY.

AUGUSTUS R. MACDONOUGH, *President*.

WILLIAM M. VERMILYE,	} <i>Vice-Presidents</i> .
CHARLES R. SWORDS,	
CARLISLE NORWOOD,	
GEORGE W. MCLEAN,	

EDWARD SCHELL, *Treasurer*.JOHN C. MILLS, *Secretary*.P. VAN ZANDT LANE, *Assistant Secretary*.*Managers*.—D. Henry Haight, Augustus Schell, Benjamin H. Field, James W. Beckman, James Breath, Aaron B. Hays, Frederic De Peyster, James M. McLean, Hamilton Fish, William Remsen, John Schuyler, Theodore Roosevelt.

ST. JOHN'S GUILD.

52 Varick Street.

ALVAH WISWALL, *Master*; Andrew W. Leggat, *Almoner*.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

The Libraries of America, although not beginning to compare with the Libraries of Europe, as regards number of volumes or ancient works by eminent authors, yet still are assuming an importance which makes them rank high as helps to knowledge, both ancient and modern. The two great Public Libraries of the city are the *Astor Library*, and the *Lenox Library*, the latter just about ready to be thrown open to the public. These libraries combined will contain at an early date, about 300,000 volumes, comprising works of great merit. The next library of importance is the *Mercantile Library*, with its 160,000 volumes, open to subscribers to the Institution; also, the Cooper Union Library and Reading Room, open free to the public. The *New York Society Library*, the oldest Institution in the city, contains a large collection of valuable books in the different departments of knowledge; open for subscribers. The Young Men's Christian

Association Library is a free Institution of great merit. The other City Libraries are for the most part devoted to some particular branch of knowledge, and open for the exclusive benefit of subscribers and their friends. There is great need of another universal Public Library, to be centrally situated, and richly endowed, to contain all the works, ancient and modern, relating to American history, together with all American publications, similar to the Congressional Library at Washington.

AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY.

Bible House, Astor Place.

Open to visitors daily. This Library contains rare copies of the Bible in different languages.

APPRENTICES' LIBRARY.

472 Broadway.

This Library, under the management of the General Society of Mechanics and Tradesmen, consists of 50,000 volumes, including the Demilt Library. Open daily from 8 A. M. to 9 P. M. Jacob Schwartz, *Librarian*.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE LIBRARY.

22 Cooper Union, Astor Place.

Open to members of the Institute from 9 A. M. to 10 P. M.

This Library now contains 11,000 volumes, including many valuable works of reference, and thirty-one scientific journals or magazines, together with the leading journals. At the present time it is much neglected, owing in part to the want of a full catalogue and a competent librarian.

AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.

Cooper Union.

This Library contains 11,000 volumes and pamphlets, devoted mostly to geographical and statistical knowledge, with numerous atlases, maps, charts, &c. Open daily to members from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.

ASTOR LIBRARY,

Lafayette Place, near Astor Place.

Founded by the late JOHN JACOB ASTOR, who granted \$400,000 by will at the time of his death, in 1848. Since that period Wm. B. Astor has contributed upward of \$350,000.* Open to the public from 9½ A. M. to 5½ P. M. The Library remains closed during one of the Summer months. The Astor Library Building is constructed in the Byzantine style of architecture, richly ornamented with brown-stone mouldings and an imposing entablature. The Library room is 100 feet in length by 64 in width, and 50 feet in height.

According to the twenty-sixth annual report of the Astor Library, issued in 1875, the total number of volumes now in the Library is 150,306; 2,666 books having been added during the past year. The number of readers appears to be increasing, the increase for 1874 being about one-fifth more than the number

* By his late will, Wm. B. Astor, deceased, has further contributed the sum of \$250,000 to the Astor Library, making altogether an amount of about \$1,000,000.

visiting the Library in 1873. The endowment fund of the Library now amounts to \$773,336, it having been increased from the original donation by contributions from the Astor family, and by investments from the original \$400,000 by John Jacob Astor. In proportion to the whole number of books the Library contains a very large number of works of permanent value as books of reference, and as a consulting Library it is probably the best to be found in America.

BAR ASSOCIATION.

No. 20 W. 27th Street.

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM M. EVARTS, *President*.

SAMUEL J. TILDEN, EDGAR S. VAN WINKLE, CHARLES W. SANFORD, STEPHEN P. NASH, JAMES EMOTT,	} <i>Vice-Presidents.</i>
WILLIAM A. BUTLER, <i>Corresponding Secretary.</i>	
MASON YOUNG, <i>Recording Secretary.</i>	
EDWARD MITCHELL, <i>Treasurer.</i>	

The report of the Library Committee showed that the Library had been increased by over 1,000 volumes in the past year, and now contained about 10,000 volumes.

This Association, composed of leading Members of the Bar, reviews Municipal and State Laws, and suggests amendments to the same.

COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

In College Building, E. 49th street, between Madison and Fourth avenue—
This is a large and valuable Library.

CITY.

No. 12 City Hall.

This Library contains about 3,000 volumes, but is greatly neglected by its present managers.

COOPER UNION.

Eighth street, corner Fourth avenue.

This Free Library contains 15,000 bound volumes, 316 periodicals, and 200 American and Foreign newspapers. Open to the public from 8 A.M. to 10 P.M.

ECLECTIC.

Seventeenth street, near Irving place.

HARLEM.

2238 Third Avenue.

Terms, \$2.00 per annum. Open from 2 to 7 P.M.

LENOX LIBRARY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Incorporated January 20, 1870, by the Legislature of the State of New York. Sec. 1 provides for nine Trustees, and declared them to be a body corporate, by the name of the "*Trustees of the Lenox Library.*"

Sec. 2. To receive from the said James Lenox, his collection of manuscripts, printed books, engravings and maps, statuary, paintings, drawings, and other works of art; also the sum of \$300,000, to be used for the establishment of a Public Library in the City of New York, and such real estate as he may convey for a site for the same, in the 19th ward of the said city, in the vicinity of Central Park, which site, with its appurtenances, the said corporation is hereby empowered to take and hold in fee simple, for the purposes of the said Library.

Since the above princely gift, and the announcement of the founding of the Library, several large donations have been offered and accepted by the trustees; also a second donation has been made by Mr. Lenox of \$100,000, to be added to the building fund.

By a late report it appears that "the library building is rapidly approaching completion, and will be ready to be occupied at an early day. The necessary appurtenances, fittings and furniture, with all the details of administration and service of the library will soon be provided and settled; and while a considerable time will be required for the transfer and arrangement of the library and various collections, there will be no unnecessary delay in making them accessible to readers and students, and available to the public, in accordance with the design of the founder and the purposes of the institution.

"The library edifice, which occupies a commanding site on Fifth avenue, between Seventieth and Seventy-first streets, is grand in mass though simple in construction, and admirably proportioned in the relation of parts to the whole. The disposition of the building is a centre with two projecting wings—the object being to secure as much light as possible for the library rooms and galleries—an arrangement which has proved entirely successful.

"The building is 192 feet in length parallel to the avenue, and 114 feet deep on each street, with an entrance court between the north and south wings 42 feet in depth from the front line, and 96 feet long. The main approach is from Fifth avenue through two massive gateways and the court, then up a wide flight of steps to the principal entrance door. The service entrances are in the rear of the building, and communicate with Seventieth and Seventy-first streets by a passage way which extends from street to street.

"The library rooms in the south wing communicate directly by circular stairs of stone in the piers on both sides, and have been fitted with presses or book-cases of iron, the capacity of which for immediate use will accommodate not less than eighty thousand volumes.

"The corresponding rooms in the north wing and galleries of the centre will be devoted to the arrangement for exhibition and use of those various collections of rare and curious works, objects of art, &c., which require extended space and special protection against loss or injury.

"A more extended and ample description of the entire building and its appurtenances, when completed, may be given in a future report, with illustrative plan and elevation."

JAMES LENOX, *President*,
AARON B. BELKNAP, *Secretary*.
GEORGE H. MOORE, *Superintendent*.

LAW LIBRARY.

Equitable Building, 120 Broadway.

MEDICAL AND JOURNAL ASSOCIATION.

107 E. Twenty-eighth Street.

Open from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.

MOTT MEMORIAL FREE MEDICAL.

64 Madison Avenue.

Open from 11 A.M. to 9 P.M.

NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Second Avenue, corner E. Eleventh Street.

Open, from October to April, from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.; from April to October, from 9 A.M. to 6 P.M.

GEORGE H. MOORE, *Librarian.*

NEW YORK JOURNALISTIC.

No. 6 Centre street.

PRINTERS'.

No. 3 Chambers Street.

This Library contains 5,000 volumes. Open every Saturday evening. Free, except where persons take out books from the Library.

UNITED STATES POST LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

58 Broadway.

UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

University Place, near Eighth Street.

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS.

Tenth Avenue, corner West One-hundred-and-fifty-sixth street.

WOMAN'S.

38 Bleecker street.

Terms of membership, \$1.50 per annum. Open from 9 A.M. to 4 P.M.

MRS. M. FERRER, *Superintendent.*

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

52 E. Twenty-third Street, 2223 Third Avenue, 492 Grand Street, 134 Bowery,
and Third Avenue, corner E. Eighty-sixth Street.

Open from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M., and Sundays from 2 to 9 P. M.

NEW YORK LAW INSTITUTE LIBRARY.

Rooms Nos. 22, 24 and 26 fourth floor, U. S. Court and Post-Office Building.
Established in 1830.

Among its founders were Chancellor Kent, James W. Gerard, and a number of other gentlemen of distinction.

OFFICERS, 1875-'76.

CHARLES O'CONNOR, *President*.
CHARLES TRACY,
HON. SAMUEL BLATCHFORD, } *Vice-Presidents*.
JOSEPH H. CHOATE,
EDWARD H. OWEN, *Treasurer*.
AARON J. VANDERPOEL, *Librarian*.
WM. M. EVARTS, *Chairman*.
Com. on Jurisprudence.

The Library contains about 19,000 volumes, comprising full collections of Law Reports, together with Statute Laws of the United States, Great Britain, &c.

Members of the bar from abroad, while in the city, and Judges of the different Courts, are, by the rules of the Institute, entitled to the use of the Library.

NEW YORK SOCIETY LIBRARY.

Rooms 67 University Place between 12th and 13th Streets.

(Founded A. D. 1700; Incorporated A. D. 1772.)

This Library is by far the oldest Institution of its class in the city. For a long time the only public library of New York, it has had from the beginning for its supporters, our most respected and influential families, by whom it is still sustained. Never has the Library been in a more healthy condition than at the present time. "It is possessed of a valuable property in its land, building, and accumulated store of volumes," now consisting of over 60,000 valuable works on almost all departments of knowledge, periodicals, newspapers, &c.

The Library is open from 8 A. M. to 6 P. M., and the Reading-room from 8 A. M. to 10 P. M.

Persons entitled to the use of the rooms are members, and strangers when regularly introduced.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY FOR 1874-'75.

Trustees.—FREDERICK DE PEYSTER, *Chairman*, OTIS D. SWAN, *Treasurer*, WILLIAM J. HOPPIN, *Secretary*, together with twelve others.

WENTWORTH S. BUTLER, *Librarian*.

MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

The Mercantile Library, situated in Astor Place, formerly known as the Astor Place Opera House, and now called Clinton Hall, was founded in 1820.

The first meeting was called by Wm. Wood, Esq., by a notice posted at the Commercial Advertiser office, and dated Nov. 3d of that year, to be held on the 9th at the Tontine Coffee Room House to consider a plan for establishing a Library and Reading Room. The call was addressed to the clerks of South street, Front street, Pearl street and Maiden Lane.

About two hundred persons attended this meeting and it resulted in the adoption of a constitution on the 27th, and the election of officers.

The Library was opened in February, 1821, at No. 49 Fulton street, with 700 volumes and 150 members. In 1826 the Library was removed to the building of Messrs. Harper & Bros. in Cliff street, at which time it contained 6,000 volumes.

In 1828 a subscription was started among the merchants of New York to raise funds to erect a new building for the use of the Library. The new building was built on the corner of Beekman and Nassau streets, and was dedicated Nov. 2d, 1860, under the name of Clinton Hall.

Twenty years later it was found that the collection of books had become too large for the space afforded by Clinton Hall, and it therefore became necessary to provide other quarters.

After a long contest between two factions, one favoring removal up town and the other opposing it, the Astor Place Opera House was purchased and fitted up and the Library removed into it in 1854. From this time its present prosperity began to date. It now contains 160,000 volumes, and in the number of its books ranks as the fourth library in size in the United States. The reading room is furnished with over 450 newspapers and magazines. The executive force numbers twenty odd clerks under the charge of the Librarian, Mr. W. T. Peoples.

The Library is open from 8 A. M. to 9 P. M., and the total number of persons entitled to its use is over ten thousand.

PLACES OF AMUSEMENT.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC.....	Fourteenth st., cor. Irving place.
ANATOMICAL MUSEUM.....	688 Broadway.
BOOTH'S THEATRE.....	Twenty-third st. cor. Sixth av.
BOWERY THEATRE.....	46 Bowery.
CENTENNIAL CONCERT GARDEN.....	821 Sixth av.
CHICKERING HALL.....	Fifth av. cor. 18th st.
COLOSSEUM.....	Broadway, cor. Thirty-fifth st.
DARLING'S OPERA HOUSE.....	115 West Twenty-third st.
EAGLE THEATRE.....	Sixth av., junction Broadway.
FIFTH AVENUE THEATRE.....	Twenty-eighth st., near Broadway.
GRAND OPERA HOUSE.....	Twenty-third st., cor. Eighth av.
GILMORE'S CONCERT GARDEN.....	Fourth av. and Twenty-sixth st.
GLOBE THEATRE.....	728 Broadway.
GREAT DOUBLE CIRCUS.....	Foot Houston st., E. R.
LYRIC HALL.....	723 Sixth av.
LYCEUM THEATRE.....	Fourteenth st. and Sixth av.
METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART.....	128 West Fourteenth st.
METROPOLITAN THEATRE.....	585 Broadway.

MUSEUM OF ANATOMY	665 Broadway.
NEW OPERA HOUSE	
NIBLO'S THEATRE	Broadway, cor. Prince st.
OLYMPIC THEATRE	624 Broadway.
PARISIAN VARIETIES	East Sixteenth st., near Union sq.
PARK THEATRE	Cor. Broadway and Twenty-second st.
STEINWAY HALL	Fourteenth st. near Fourth av.
THIRD AVENUE THEATRE	Between Thirtieth and Thirty-first sta.
THEATRE COMIQUE	514 Broadway.
TIVOLI THEATRE	Eighth st., near Third av.
TONY PASTOR'S METROPOLITAN	585 and 587 Broadway.
UNION SQUARE THEATRE	Union Square.
WALLACK'S THEATRE	844 Broadway, cor. Thirteenth st.
WOOD'S MUSEUM	Broadway, cor. Thirtieth st.

CLUB HOUSES.

AMERICAN JOCKEY, 22 East 27th street.	NASSAU BOAT, 31 Nassau street.
ARCADIAN, 52 Union square.	NEW YORK, 5 West 25th street.
ARMY AND NAVY, 21 West 27th street.	N. Y. ATHLETIC, 1809 Broadway.
ATLANTA BOAT CLUB, East 132d street, corner Fourth avenue.	N. Y. CALEDONIAN, 118 Sullivan street.
BLOSSOM, 129 Fifth avenue.	N. Y. COLLEGE BOATING ASSOCIATION, 19 Lex- ington avenue.
BOULEVARD, Boulevard, cor. West 104th street.	N. Y. PRESS CLUB, 6 Centre street.
CENTURY, 109 East 15th street.	N. Y. YACHT, 22 East 27th street.
COLUMBIA YACHT, foot West 57th street.	OLYMPIC ATHLETIC, 6 East 28th street.
FREE MASON'S, 58 West 22d street.	PALETTE, 7 East 22d street.
GERMAN, 18 West 24th street.	REPUBLICAN, 211 Fourth avenue.
GOTHAM, Broadway, corner East 14th street.	St. NICHOLAS, 8 West 25th street.
HARLEM YACHT, Port Morris.	St. GEORGE'S CRICKET, 15 Broadway.
HARMONIE, 45 West 42d street.	SOROBIS, 162 East 88th street.
KNICKERBOCKER, 249 Fifth avenue.	STANDARD, 149 West 42d street.
LOTOS, 2 Irving place.	TRAVELLERS', 124 Fifth avenue.
MANHATTAN, 96 Fifth avenue.	UNION, 1 West 21st street.
MANHATTAN YACHT, foot East 89th street.	UNION LEAGUE, 34 East 26th street.
MERCHANTS', 108 Leonard street.	XAVIER UNION, 49 West 15th street
	YOUNG MEN'S DEMOCRATIC, 51 Exchange place.

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

Organized in April, 1768.

Rooms, No. 63 William Street, New York.

The objects of the Association were expressed by its founders as follows: "Whereas, mercantile societies have been found very useful in trading cities for promoting and encouraging commerce, supporting industry, adjusting disputes relative to trade and navigation, and procuring such laws and regulations as may be found necessary for the benefit of trade in general."

Annual Election, first Thursday in May of each year.

OFFICERS, 1875.

SAMUEL D. BABCOCK, *President*.
 JAMES M. BROWN, *1st Vice-President*.
 GEORGE W. LANE, *2d Vice-President*.
 FRANCIS S. LATHROP, *Treasurer*.
 GEORGE WILSON, *Secretary*.

Court of Arbitration of the Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York.

ESTABLISHED BY ACT OF THE LEGISLATURE, APRIL 29, 1874.

Sessions of this Court are held daily at the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce, No. 63 William street, and at the office of the Arbitrator, No. 229 Broadway, for the hearing and prompt settlement of controversies, disputes and matters of difference arising among merchants, shipmasters and others within the port of New York.

Parties may submit their controversies to this court, whether members of the Chamber of Commerce or not.

Blank forms for the submission of causes, and other information, may be obtained gratis on application to the Clerk, at the rooms of the Chamber.

HON. ENOCH L. FANCHER, *Arbitrator.*
GEORGE WILSON, *Arbitration Clerk.*

MARITIME ASSOCIATION OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK.

Rooms, 66 Beaver and 113 Pearl street, Organized, February, 1873, for the protection of the maritime interests. A Reading Room is attached for the use of its members.

OFFICERS, 1875.

JAMES HENRY, *President.*
A. H. BROWN, *Treasurer.*
A. J. MAGUIRE, *Secretary.*

AMERICAN SHIPMASTERS' ASSOCIATION.

Room, 37 William street.

T. B. BLEECKER, Jr., *President.*
A. G. MONTGOMERY, *Vice-President.*
W. H. H. MOORE, *Treasurer.*
T. W. ELLISEN, *Secretary.*

COAL AND IRON EXCHANGE.

Corner Cortlandt and Church streets; office of the DELAWARE AND HUDSON CANAL COMPANY.

NEW YORK PRODUCE EXCHANGE.

Cor. Whitehall and Pearl Streets. Organized, 1861.

BENJAMIN W. FLOYD, *President.*
CHARLES SPEAR, *Vice-President.* EDWARD W. MASCORD, *Secretary.*
WM. H. PHILIPS, *Treasurer.* S. H. GRANT, *Superintendent.*

NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE.

Hanover Square.

Incorporated, April 8, 1871

To promote the cotton trade in the City of New York.

OFFICERS, 1875.

HENRY HENTZ, *President*.
 JAMES F. WENMAN, *Vice-President*.
 WALTER M. MILLER, *Treasurer*.
 EDWARD LEVERICH, *Secretary*.

IMPORTERS' AND GROCERS' BOARD OF TRADE.

87 Wall Street.

Incorporated, March 28, 1872.

GEORGE W. LANE, *President*.
 SOLAN HUMPHREYS,
 B. G. ARNOLD,
 H. FARRINGTON,
 D. M. TURNURE, } *Vice-Presidents*.
 WILLIAM NEILSON, *Secretary*.

THE BOARD OF TRADE,

MANUFACTURES AND AGRICULTURE, of the City and State of New York.

Rooms 17 and 19 Broadway. Organized in 1874; Incorporated in 1875.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

GEORGE OPDYKE, Esq., *President*.

Vice-Presidents.—G. W. CHATER CLARKE, H. W. WICKHAM, GEO. T. HOPE,
 F. A. POTTS.

WALLACE P. GROOM, *Actuary and Secretary*.

Executive Committee.—George Opdyke, *Chairman*; Sinclair Tousey, *American News Co.*; Edward A. Boyd, *Plate Glass Importer*; I. V. Carpenter, *Evans, Peake & Co., Dry Goods Merchants*; W. H. Dannat, *Dannat & Bro., Lumber*; J. W. Decastro, *Decastro & Donner Sugar Refining Company*; Edward Frith, *Sanderson Bros. & Co., Metal Importers*; Albert G. King, *Geo. King & Son, Fur Importers*; Joseph Seligman, *J. & W. Seligman & Co., Bankers*; Fred. Taylor, *Fred. Butterfield & Co., Dry Goods Importers*; Jas. T. Van Rensselaer, *F. B. Nicol & Co., China and Glass Importers*; Richard Young, *Young, Ladd & Coffin, Perfume Importers and Manufacturers*.

This Board or Association consists of members and Subscribers interested in the trade, manufactures and agriculture of the City and State of New York.

The objects of the Board are the originating and promoting measures for the benefit of trade, agriculture and manufactures in the City and State respectively; the collection and distribution of statistical and other information of importance to traders, manufacturers and agriculturists.

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

No. 10 Broad Street. Founded, 1792.

GEORGE W. MCLEAN, *President*. B. OGDEN WHITE, *Secretary*,
 BRAYTON IVES, *Vice-President*. M. A. WHEELOCK, *Chairman*.
 D. C. HAYS, *Treasurer*. JAMES MITCHELL, *Vice-Chairman*.
 WILLIAM WEBER, *Roll Keeper*.

NEW YORK GOLD EXCHANGE.

No. 14 New Street. Organized, 1864.

JAMES B. COLGATE, *President*. W. J. HUTCHINSON, *Second Vice-Pres.*
 E. T. BRAGAW, *First Vice-President*. WM. P. WESCOTT, *Secretary*.
 R. L. EDWARDS, *Treasurer*. •

UNITED STATES COLLECTORS' OFFICE—NEW YORK.

Wall Street, between William and Hanover Streets.

CHESTER A. ARTHUR, *Collector*.
 CHARLES P. CLINCH, *Assistant-Collector*.
 Samuel G. Ogden, *Auditor and Acting Disb'g Agent*. } 1st Div.
 Samuel J. Jacobs, *Assistant-Auditor*. }
 Wm. D. Robinson, *Cashier*. } 2d Division.
 James Hoffman, *Asst.-Cashier*. }
 John J. Osborne, *Deputy-Collector*, 3d Division.
 Richard Wynkoop, do. do. 4th do.
 W. A. Morris, do. do. 5th do.
 Benj. F. Wyman, do. do. 6th do.
 N. G. Williams, do. do. 7th do.
 W. H. Brown, *Deputy ad int.*, 8th do.
 Dudley F. Phelps, *Deputy Col'tor*, 9th do.
 John R. Lydecker, *Sp. Deputy Col. and Storekeeper of the Port*, 10th
 Division.

Deputy Collectors.—Samuel M. Blatchford, James Tanner, W. F. Norris, H. C. Manning, S. T. Maddox, *Deputy Collector-at-Large*; Geo. K. Leet, *Assistant Collector at Jersey City*.

NAVAL OFFICE.

A. H. LAFLIN, *Naval Officer*.
 Silas W. Burt, *Comptroller and Special Deputy*.
 E. W. B. Canning, *Deputy*.
 Wm. A. Jones, "
 J. M. Comstock, *Chief Entry Clerk*.
 A. W. Green, *Chief Liquidating Clerk*, No. 1.
 T. O'Meara, " " " " No. 2.
 J. J. Couch, *Chief Warehouse Clerk*.
 T. Hays, *Auditor*.
 H. W. Gomley, *Chief Correspondence Clerk*.

SURVEYOR'S OFFICE,

Custom-House Building.

GEORGE H. SHARPE, *Surveyor*.
 James S. Benedict, *Special Deputy*.
 Edward F. Burton, }
 George S. Nichols, } *Deputy Surveyors*.
 George Klinck, }
 Jacob Sharpe, }
 Henry Gaines, *Chief Measurer of Vessels*.
 E. C. De Long, *Inspector in Charge of Departure Room*.
 Alfred Mabie, *Boarding Office at Barge Office*.

UNITED STATES ASSISTANT TREASURER'S OFFICE,

Wall, corner Nassau Street.

(Office hours, from 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.)

THOMAS HILLHOUSE, *Assistant Treasurer.*CHARLES H. PATTERSON, *Deputy Treasurer.*WILLIAM G. WHITE, *Cashier.*DAVID G. CAYWOOD, *Superintendent of Building.***UNITED STATES ASSAY OFFICE AT NEW YORK,**

No. 30 and 32 Wall Street.

THOMAS C. ACTON, *Superintendent.*HERBERT G. TORREY, *Assayer.*ANDREW MASON, *Melter and Refiner.*J. M. FLOYD, *Chief Clerk.*

Gold and silver bullion, in amounts not less than \$100, received on deposit, and returns made in coins or stamped bars, at the option of the owners. Visitors are admitted to witness the operation of the office, on Wednesdays, between 10 A. M. and 12 M.

PENSION AGENCY.

Office, Exchange Place, cor. Hannover Street.

JACOB M. PATTERSON, JR., *Agent.***UNITED STATES NAVY PAY DIRECTOR.**

Office, 29 Broadway.

GEORGE F. CUTTER, *Disbursing Officer.***UNITED STATES SHIPPING COMMISSIONER.**

Office, 187 Cherry Street.

C. C. DUNCAN, *Commissioner.***INTERNAL REVENUE OFFICERS.**

32d District—First, Second and Fourth Wards. MARSHALL B. BLAKE, *Collector*, 83 Cedar Street.

2d District—Third, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, Ninth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Wards. MAX WEBER, *Collector*, 395 Canal Street.

3d District—Seventh, Tenth, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Seventeenth Wards. JOSEPH ARCHBOLD, *Collector*, 9 Seventh Street, cor. Third Avenue.

4th District—Twelfth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first and Twenty-second Wards. C. R. COSTER, *Collector*, 1296 Broadway.

PART VI.

RELIGIOUS AND BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

THE AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY—Rooms, BIBLE HOUSE.

This Institution was formed in 1816, for the sole object of increasing the circulation of the Holy Scriptures without note or comment. Its entire work is essentially gratuitous. It is thoroughly unsectarian, circulating only the commonly received version in English, and the most faithful translations in other languages and in foreign lands, and everywhere helping the poor to procure and own the Bible. It is printing and circulating the Scriptures in more than fifty different languages, and is usually at the sole expense of publishing all new translations by American missionaries and American scholars as soon as their manuscript is ready for the press. It has also published, at great expense, the entire Bible in raised letters, for the blind. Its issues of the Bible, and Testaments, and Portions, are in almost every variety of size and style of binding. It sells at the cost of manufacture to all who wish to buy, and responds, to the measure of its ability, to all applications for grants. Its issues for the 59th fiscal year, ending March 31, 1875, were 926,900 volumes. The value of the books donated in the year was \$94,912.83, and the appropriations in money for Bible distribution in foreign lands were \$69,441.33. The total receipts from all sources for the year were \$577,569.80.

Since its organization, the Society has issued 31,893,332 volumes, and its aggregate receipts have been \$16,701,944.17.

The present Bible House is located on an open square, bounded by Third and Fourth avenues, Astor place and Ninth street. The building covers the entire square—about three-quarters of an acre—and is six stories high. It was erected in 1853, at a cost of about three hundred thousand dollars, and is the result of individual subscriptions for that especial purpose. The income from the rental of that portion of the building not occupied for the Society's own uses is appropriated to payment of the salaries and expenses of the executive departments.

The aggregate number of persons engaged in the service of the Society, in its manufacturing department, which includes the printing, electrotyping, proof reading and bindery, does not vary much from four hundred.

The government of the Society is intrusted to a board of managers, consisting of thirty-six laymen, one-fourth of whom go out of office each year, but are re-eligible. The executive officers are appointed by the board of managers, and standing committees of the board are annually appointed to supervise and direct the various departments of the Society's work. The committee on versions, which has the oversight of the textual correctness of the Society's issues, is composed of seven of the most learned clergymen of the country, who act as representatives of the several Christian denominations which co-operate with the society. The committees on finance, publication, and legacies, are composed of laymen only, and the committees on distribution and agencies comprise both clergymen and laymen.

The Society has about 2,000 auxiliaries, scattered through every State and Territory of the Union, through whom, under the supervision of its district

superintendents, is effected the greater part of Bible distribution in this country. These auxiliaries purchase books at cost for sale or distribution within their respective limits, and when unable to buy, are furnished with them gratuitously.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

WILLIAM H. ALLEN, LL.D., Philadelphia, *President*.

Thirty Vice-Presidents.

Rev. JOSEPH HOLDICH, D.D.; Rev. EDWARD W. GILMAN, D.D., *Secretaries*

Rev. ALEXANDER McLEAN, D.D., *Treasurer*.

ANDREW L. TAYLOR, *Assistant Treasurer*.

CALEB T. ROWE, *General Agent*.

AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

Rooms, 33 BIBLE HOUSE, Astor Place.

This Association, first formed by persons of the Congregational, Presbyterian, Associate Reformed, and Reformed Dutch Churches, in May, 1826; incorporated, February 6, 1871, is now the organ of the Congregational Churches. The object is "to assist congregations that are unable to support the Gospel Ministry, and to send the Gospel to the destitute within the United States." During the 49th year of its operations (1875) it sustained in thirty-three States and Territories 952 Missionaries, laboring in more than 2,000 congregations, or missionary districts. Expenditure, \$296,000. It has State Auxiliaries in Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York and Ohio. Thirty dollars constitute a life member, and one hundred dollars a life director.

OFFICERS, 1875-76.

THEODORE D. WOOLSEY, D.D., LL.D., New Haven, Conn., *President*.

Thirty-four *Vice-Presidents* and fifty *Directors*.

WILLIAM HENRY SMITH, Esq., *Treasurer*.

GEORGE S. COE, Esq., *Auditor*.

Rev. DAVID B. COE, D.D.,

Rev. ALEXANDER H. CLAPP, D.D., } *Secretaries for Correspondence*.

Rev. HENRY M. STORRS, D.D.,

AUSTIN ABBOTT, Esq., *Recording Secretary*.

AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS.

Instituted in 1810.—Room, No. 39 BIBLE HOUSE.

The object of the Board is to propagate the Gospel among the unevangelized nations and communities, by means of preachers, catechists, schoolmasters, and the press.

This Board has under its care numerous missions and stations among different nations, where missionaries are at work. A late report of their doings says: "Heathenism, whether in pagan or papal lands, entrenched in the native depravity of the human heart, buttressed about with forms and usages and institutions consecrated by the arts of a crafty priesthood and the traditions of generations, involving the entire intellectual and social life from infancy to the grave, yields but slowly to the missionary effort, but it *yields*. The gain in

church membership is steadily on the increase in Central, Eastern and Western Turkey, in the Zula Mission, the Malvatta Mission, the Ceylon Mission, the Foochow Mission, the North China Mission, as well as in Japan, &c. The work in Austria and Spain is also encouraging, as well as in other parts of the world."

OFFICERS, 1875-'76.

MARK HOPKINS, D.D., LL.D., *President.*

HON. WILLIAM E. DODGE, *Vice-President.*

Prudential Committee.—Hon. Alpheus Hardy, Augustus C. Thompson, D.D., Abner Kingman, Esq., James M. Gordon, Esq., Ezra Farnsworth, Esq., Edmund K. Alden, D.D., J. Russell Bradford, Esq., Joseph S. Ropes, Esq., Prof. Egbert C. Smyth, D.D.

Rev. Selah B. Treat, N. G. Clark, D.D., *Secretaries for Correspondence.*

Rev. John O. Means, D.D., *Recording Secretary.*

Langdon S. Ward, *Treasurer*, No. 1 Somerset Street, Boston.

NEW YORK CITY AGENCY.

Rev. C. P. BUSH, D.D., *Dist. Sec.*, 39 Bible House, Astor Place.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL INSTITUTIONS.

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Rooms, Nos. 22 and 23 BIBLE HOUSE.

Organized by the General Convention in 1821, and incorporated by the State of New York, May 13, 1846.

Members.—The Society is considered as comprehending all persons who are members of this Church.

Board of Missions, How Appointed.—The General Convention, which represents the whole Church, appoints at every Triennial Meeting, a Board of Clerical and Lay Members, who, together with the Bishops of the Church, constitute the Board of Missions of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States of America.

Functions of the Board.—To the Board of Missions is intrusted the supervision of the general missionary operations of the Church, with power to establish Missionary stations, appoint Missionaries, make appropriations of money, and regulate the conducting of Missions. The Board meets once a year.

Home Missions to Colored People.—There exists, during the will of the Board of Missions, and by its appointment, the "Commission of Home Missions to Colored People," to which is committed the religious and other instruction of the freedmen.

Indian Commission.—There exists, by appointment of the Domestic Committee, acting by request of the General Convention and under instructions from the Board of Missions, an Indian Commission, charged with the oversight and care of the Indian Missionary work of the Church.

Woman's Auxiliary.—The Woman's Auxiliary, organized by the secretaries of the several departments at the instance of the Board of Missions, aids the work of the Board of Missions in all its departments, Domestic, Foreign, Freedmen, and Indian.

These are the several departments of the work of the Board of Missions, which Board, as above set forth, acts in behalf of the Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States of America.

The next Annual Meeting of the Board of Missions will be held in the City of Philadelphia, in October, 1876.

Committee for Domestic Missions.—Rt. Rev. HORATIO POTTER, D.D., LL.D., Chairman; Revs. Morgan Dix, D.D., George Leeds, D.D., Henry C. Potter, D.D., N. H. Schenck, D.D.; Messrs. Cyrus Curtiss, G. N. Titus, B. B. Sherman, and E. T. Gerry. Rev. A. T. Twing, D.D., Secretary and General Agent, 22 Bible House; Rev. C. N. Chandler, D.D., and Rev. T. A. Starkey, D.D., Associate Secretaries and General Agents; Lloyd W. Wells, Esq., Treasurer, 22 Bible House, New York. Stated meetings, third Monday of each month.

Committee for Foreign Missions.—Rt. Rev. HORATIO POTTER, D.D., LL.D., Chairman; Revs. John Cotton Smith, D.D., H. Dyer, D.D., Benjamin I. Haight, D.D., LL.D.; Messrs. Lewis Curtis, Frederick S. Winston, Stewart Brown, Lemuel Coffin, and James M. Brown. _____, Secretary and General Agent, 23 Bible House; Rev. S. D. Denison, D.D., Honorary Secretary, 23 Bible House; James M. Brown, Esq., Treasurer, 23 Bible House, New York. Stated meetings, fourth Wednesday in each month.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CITY MISSION SOCIETY.

Incorporated 1833.

The BISHOP, *ex-officio*, *President*.

Rev. C. T. Woodruff, *Superintendent*.

R. S. Holt, *treasurer*, 57 Water street.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL TRACT SOCIETY.

The BISHOP, *President*.

J. Pott, *Treasurer and Agent*, 5 and 13 Cooper Union.

NEW YORK BIBLE AND COMMON PRAYER-BOOK SOCIETY.

H. Bruce, *Recording Secretary*.

J. Pott, *Treasurer and Agent*, 5 and 13 Cooper Union.

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF RELIGION AND LEARNING.

The BISHOP of the Diocese, *ex-officio*, *President*.

T. W. Ogden, *Secretary*.

R. M. Harrison, *Treasurer*, 110 Broadway.

Rev. G. F. Seymour, D.D., *Superintendent* of the Department of Learning.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL SOCIETY FOR SEAMEN, NEW YORK.

The BISHOP, *ex-officio*, *President*.

H. P. Marshall, *Treasurer*, at Seamen's Bank, corner of Wall and Pearl streets.

SOCIETY FOR THE RELIEF OF THE DESTITUTE BLIND.

No. 219 West Fourteenth street. Incorporated 1868.

Visitor, the BISHOP; *Treasurer*, H. Manuel, 31 Wall street.

BOARD OF FOREIGN MISSIONS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Mission House, 23 Centre Street. Organized in 1832.

This Foreign Missionary Society, which has been in successful operation for more than forty years, selected Africa and the populous regions of Asia for their extended mission fields—China, Japan, Persia, Asia Minor, South America and other localities were early selected, and have proven to be fields of unsurpassed promise. According to the Thirty-eighth Annual Report, for 1875, all the above missionary fields were occupied by zealous missionaries, both male and female, from whom reports are forwarded to the parent society. There are also auxiliary societies, in different parts of the United States, that aid in this great work.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-76.

Rev. WILLIAM ADAMS, D.D., *President*.
 “ JOHN D. WELLS, D.D., *Vice-President*.
 “ JOHN C. LOWRIE, }
 “ DAVID IRVING, } *Secretaries*.
 “ FRANK F. ELLINWOOD, }
 WILLIAM RANKIN, Esq., *Treasurer*.

BOARD OF HOME MISSIONS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Mission House, 23 Centre Street, New York. Organized in 1870, under its present Management.

To this Board is committed the work of aiding feeble churches in the United States of America in the support of their ministers; of sending out and supporting missionaries to preach the gospel, and of planting churches in new and destitute sections of the country.

OFFICERS, 1875-'76.

Rev. JAMES O. MURRAY, D.D., *President*.
 “ HENRY RANDALL, D.D., }
 “ CYRUS DICKSON, D.D., } *Cor. Secretaries*.
 O. D. EATON, *Treasurer*.
 EDW. A. LAMBERT, *Recording Secretary*.

BOARD OF THE CHURCH ERECTION FUND OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Office, No. 23 Centre Street.

According to the Fifth Annual Report, for 1875, the number of churches erected during the year by aid of the Board was 153, located in 29 States and Territories, and under the care of 84 Presbyteries.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

Rev. JOSEPH FEWSMITH, D.D., *President*.
 Rev. JOHN HALL, D.D., *Vice-President*.
 Rev. H. R. WILSON, D.D., *Cor. Secretary*.
 J. P. CROSBY, Esq., *Recording Secretary*.
 NATHAN LANE, Esq., *Treasurer*.

BOARD OF FOREIGN MISSIONS OF THE REFORMED CHURCH IN AMERICA.

Rooms, 34 Vesey Street.

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BAPTIST CITY MISSION.

76 East Ninth Street.

BAPTIST CITY MISSION, 1870, 76 East Ninth Street. Organized.—The objects of the Society are church extension, mission and Sunday-school work of the Southern N. Y. Baptist Association. S. S. CONSTANT, Esq., *President*; C. T. Evans, *Secretary*; A. Denike, *Treasurer*.

AMERICAN BAPTIST PUBLICATION SOCIETY.—New York Branch, 76 East Ninth Street.—G. M. Vanderlip, *Depositary*; Rev. James Waters and Rev. J. S. Backus, D.D., *District Secretaries*.

AMERICAN BAPTIST HOME MISSION SOCIETY.

Rooms, 150 Nassau Street.

Organized in 1832. The object of this Society is to promote the preaching of the Gospel in North America, through its own exertions and the aid of auxiliary Societies of the Baptist denomination.

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AMERICAN AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY.

Rooms, 150 Nassau Street.

Organized in 1836. The object of the Society is to procure and circulate the most faithful versions of the Holy Scriptures in all languages throughout the world.

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MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Rooms, 805 Broadway.

Incorporated April, 1839. Its objects are charitable and religious; designed to diffuse more generally the blessings of education and Christianity, and to promote and support Missionary Schools and Christian Missions throughout the United States and Territories, and also in foreign countries.

OFFICERS, 1876.

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 DAVID TERRY, *Recording Secretary*.

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Established for the purpose of distributing books and tracts throughout the United States; the income of which, after deducting expenses, is appropriated to benevolent purposes. Rooms, 805 Broadway, New York.

Rev. REUBEN NELSON, D. D. and J. M. PHILLIPS, Esq., *Book Agents*.

SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION.

Office, 805 Broadway.

BISHOP JANES, *President*.
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BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Office, 805 Broadway.

(Officers elected by the Board.)

BISHOP JANES, *President*.
 Rev. C. A. HOLMES, D. D., *Secretary*.
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AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.

Rooms, 56 Reade Street.

Organized in 1865. The aim and object of this Association is to preach the Gospel to the poor. It originated in a sympathy with the almost friendless slaves. Since emancipation, it has devoted its main efforts to preparing the freedmen for their duties as citizens and Christians in America and as missionaries in Africa. Also to aid and benefit the Chinese in America, and co-operate with the Government in its humane and Christian policy towards the Indians.

OFFICERS, 1875-'76.

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 Fifty-two *Vice-Presidents*.
 Rev. GEORGE WHIPPLE and Rev. M. E. STORY, *Secretaries*.
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NATIONAL TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

Rooms, 58 Reade Street.

This Society was organized in 1865 in the cause of Temperance, and has printed and circulated over 215,835,356 pages of temperance literature during the past ten years. It has its agencies in every State in the Union, and is diffusing a sound temperance literature all over the world.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

Hon. WM. E. DODGE, *President.*T. T. SHEFFIELD, *Treasurer.*J. N. STEARNS, *Cor. Secretary and Publishing Agent.*

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

Was founded in June, 1852, with a membership of 1,200; its membership is now about 3,500.

The building was erected in 1869, at a cost of \$485,000, and is held and managed by a Board of nine Trustees; the affairs of the Association are under the management of a Board of twenty Directors, who are elected by the members, and are persons in communion with at least five different Protestant Evangelical denominations.

The membership is composed of three classes: *Active* members, members of Protestant Evangelical Churches, between the ages of sixteen and forty years; *counselling* members, over forty years of age; and *associate* members, to which latter class any man over sixteen years of age is eligible, and will be received by the Secretary or Assistant Secretary, upon presentation of satisfactory evidence of good moral character. They have the privileges of active members except the right to vote and to hold office, and to be members of committees.

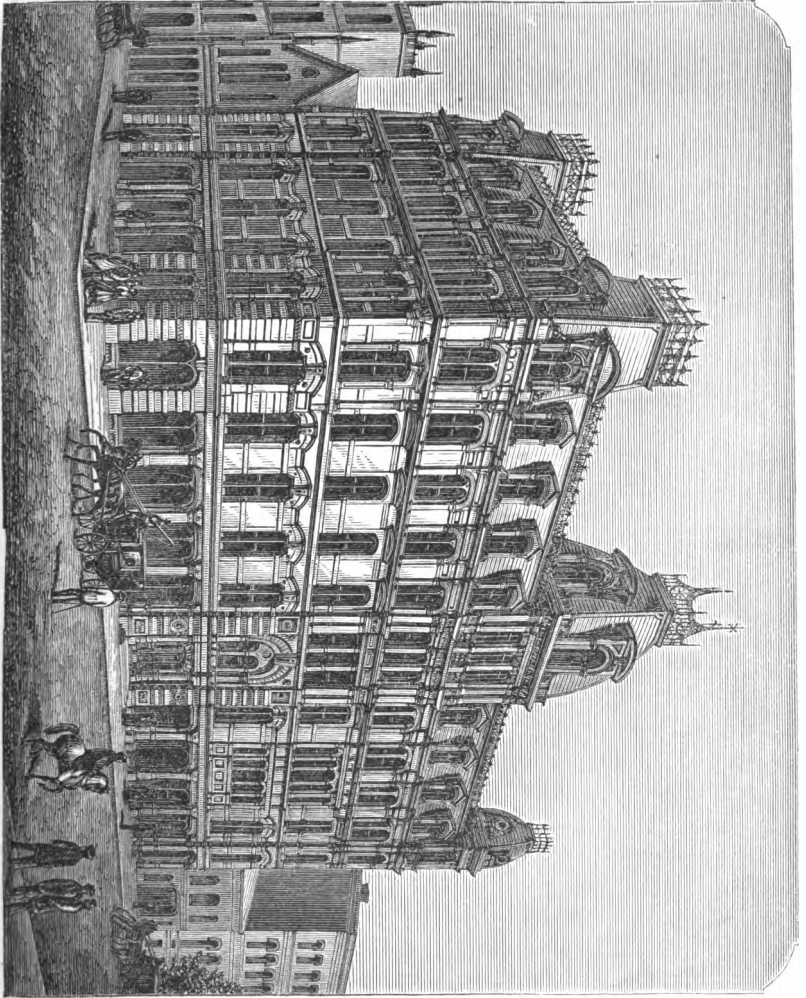
The annual fee for simple membership for all classes is two dollars. By payment of this a member is entitled to use the Reading-room and Library. By payment of five dollars by active and associate members, they are entitled to all the privileges of the Association.

The object of the Association, as stated in its constitution, is "the improvement of the mental, physical, social, and spiritual condition of young men." The Association seeks to accomplish these by the employment of the following agencies: Reading-room, Library, Literary Society; Classes in French, German, Spanish, Writing, Book-keeping, and Vocal Music; Gymnasium, Bowling Alley, Baths, Lectures, Social Meetings and Entertainments; Bible Classes, Prayer meetings, Service of Song, and Sermons to Young Men.

The rooms of the Association are open daily from eight o'clock in the morning till ten o'clock at night. The Library, Reception Room and Parlors are open on the Lord's day in the afternoon from one and a half to half-past nine o'clock.

The Literary Society meets every Tuesday evening in the Lecture Room. Members of the Association are eligible to membership in the Society. Visitors are cordially invited.

The Association has opened three branches in different parts of the City where young men are invited to spend their evenings: The *Harlem Branch*, 2291 Third avenue; the *Yorkville Branch*, corner of Eighty-sixth street and Third avenue;



YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.



and the *Bowery Branch*, at 134 Bowery. These have well-arranged and cheerful reading-rooms and halls for meetings. The first two branches are open from half-past seven o'clock to ten o'clock in the evening, and maintain prayer meetings, social receptions, entertainments, and in some instances lectures.

OFFICERS 1875-'76.

WILLIAM E. DODGE, Jr., *President*.
 ELBERT H. MONROE, *Vice-President*.
 R. R. MCBURNEY, *Corresponding Secretary*.
 JAMES A. BENNETT, *Recording Secretary*.
 JACOB F. WYCKOFF, *Treasurer*.

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CHURCHES OF NEW YORK.

Showing the Denomination, Location, Pastor, etc.

THE HOURS OF SERVICE.—On the Sabbath : 10½ A.M., almost universally; afternoon, 3½ in winter, and 4 in summer ; evening 7½. Week-day evening services, usually Wednesday, 8 o'clock.

BAPTIST.

- Abyssinian (col'd), 166 Waverly place; pastor, Rev. Wm. Spelman.
- Amity, W. Fifty-fourth street, n. Eighth avenue ; pastor, Rev. W. R. Williams, D.D.
- Berean, 35 Downing street; pastor, Rev. L. G. Barrett.
- Calvary, 50 W. Twenty-third street; pastor, Rev. R. S. McArthur.
- Central, 220 W. Forty-second street; pastor, Rev. J. D. Herr.
- Central Park, E. Eighty-third street, n. Second avenue ; pastor, Rev. C. C. Norton.
- East, Madison street. cor. Gouverneur; pastor, Rev. W. S. Mikels.
- Ebenezer, 154 W. Thirty-sixth street; pastor, Rev. Wm. Benedict.
- Fifth avenue, W. Forty-sixth street, n. Fifth avenue; pastor, Rev. Thomas Armitage, D. D.
- First, Park avenue, cor. E. Thirty-ninth street; pastor, Rev. Thomas D. Anderson, D.D.
- First German, E. Fourteenth st., n. First avenue; pastor, Rev. G. A. Schults.
- First, Harlem, One-hundred-and-twenty-fifth street, n. Third av. ; pastor, Rev. George W. Samson, D.D.
- First Swedish; pastor, Rev. —.
- First Mariners', Oliver street, cor. Henry; pastor, Rev. A. F. Perry.
- Grace, 405 W. Twenty-ninth street.
- Harlem Temple, One-hundred-and-twenty-fifth street, n. Fourth avenue; pastor, Rev. —.
- Macdougall street, 24 Macdougall street; pastor, Rev. J. J. Muir.

Madison avenue, Madison avenue, cor. E. Thirty-first street; pastor, Rev. Jos. F. Elder, D.D.

North, 120 Christopher street; pastor, Rev. J. J. Brouner.

Pilgrim, W. Thirty-third street, n. Eighth av.; pastor, Rev. J. S. Kennard.

Second German, 453 W. Forty-fifth street; pastor, Rev. —.

Second, Harlem, One-hundred-and-eleventh street, bet. Third and Fourth avenues; pastor, Rev. Halsey Moore.

Sixth street, 644 Sixth street; pastor, Rev. D. C. Potter.

Sixteenth, 257 W. Sixteenth street, n. Eighth av.; pastor, Rev. D. B. Jutten.

South, 235 W. Twenty-fifth street, n. Eighth avenue; pastor, Rev. A. C. Osborn, D.D.

Stanton street, 36 Stanton street, pastor, Rev. W. H. Leavell.

Tabernacle, 162 Second avenue; pastor, Rev. J. B. Hawthorne.

Trinity, E. Fifty-fifth street, n. Lexington av.; pastor, Rev. J. S. Holme, D.D.

W. Fifty-third street, W. Fifty-third street, n. Seventh avenue; pastor, — Sabbath services morning and evening.

Tabernacle Church Mission, 189 E. Twentieth street.

First Baptist Mission, Laight street, cor. Varick; Rev. H. W. Knapp.

Bethesda Baptist Mission, 233 E. Thirty-third street, n. Second avenue; pastor, Rev. John Love.

German Baptist Mission, 417 W. Fifty-third street, near Ninth avenue.

Second Baptist Mission, Grand st., cor. Clinton; pastor, Rev. Samuel Alman.

Bethany Baptist Mission, cor. Boulevard and Eighty-sixth street.

Zion Baptist, 7 Seventh avenue.

German Mission, Third avenue, near One-hundred-and-twenty-first street.

Shiloh (col'd), Third avenue, near One-hundred-and-twenty-sixth street.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Tabernacle, Sixth avenue, cor. W. Thirty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. Wm. M. Taylor.

Disciples, Madison av., cor. Forty-fifth street; pastor, Rev. Geo. H. Hepworth.

Harlem, Second avenue, cor. 125th street; pastor, Rev. S. H. Virgin.

Welsh, 206 E. Eleventh street; pastor, Rev. D. S. Davis.

Tabernacle Bethany Mission, Ninth avenue, cor. Thirty-sixth street; pastor, Rev. W. Plested.

Mission, W. Fiftieth street, near Eighth avenue.

Alliance Chapel, Sixty-eighth st., n. Broadway; pastor, Rev. S. Colcord, jr.

FRIENDS.

Meeting-house, E. Fifteenth street, cor. Rutherford place.

Meeting-house (orthodox), E. Twentieth street, near Third avenue.

Meeting-house, 43 W. Twenty-seventh street, near Sixth avenue.

Mission (orthodox), 303 E. Forty-first street.

Mission (orthodox), 135 W. Thirtieth street, n. Sixth avenue.

GREEK.

Greek Mission, 951 Second avenue.

JEWS.

Adaareth El, 135 E. Twenty-ninth street.

Adath Israel, E. Fifty-seventh street, n. First avenue.

Ahawath Chesed, Lexington avenue, cor. E. Fifty-fifth street.

Anshi Emeth, E. Houston street, cor. Ridge.
 Anshi Bikur Cholim, 127 Columbia street.
 Beth Cholim, 232 W. Twenty-eighth street.
 Beth El, 817 Lexington avenue, cor. Sixty-third.
 Beth Hamidrash, 78 Allen street.
 Beth Hamidrash, 2d, 153 Chatham street.
 Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, 56 Chrystie street.
 Bikur Cholim, U-Kadischa, 63 Chrystie street.
 Bnai Israel, 41 Stanton street.
 Bnai Jeshurun, 145 W. Thirty-fourth street.
 Bnai Sholom, 630 Fifth street.
 Chisuck Amuno, E. Fifty-fourth street, n. Third avenue.
 Darech Amuno, New York University.
 Emmanuel, Forty-third street, cor. Fifth avenue.
 Poel Zedeck, W. Twenty-ninth street, cor. Eighth avenue.
 Rodeph Scholem, 8 Clinton street.
 Shaari Berocho, 306 Sixth street.
 Shaari Roch Mim, 146 Norfolk street.
 Shaari Tephila, W. Forty-fourth street, n. Sixth avenue.
 Shaari Zedeck, 38 Henry street.
 Shaaer Hashamoin, 91 Rivington street.
 Shagnarai Tikva, Lexington avenue, n. E. Eighty-seventh street.
 Shearith Israel, W. Nineteenth street, n. Fifth avenue.
 Shearith Israel, 114 Columbia street.
 Synagogue, Third avenue, cor. 124th street.

LUTHERAN.

Trinity, Avenue B, cor. Ninth street; pastor, Rev. F. Koenig.
 St. James, 216 E. Fifteenth street; pastor, Rev. A. C. Wedekind, D.D.
 St. John's, 81 Christopher street; pastor, Rev. A. H. M. Held.
 St. Luke's, W. Forty-second street, n. Eighth av. ; pastor, Rev. W. Busse.
 St. Mark's, 323 Sixth street; pastor, Rev. H. Raeger.
 St. Matthew's, 354 Broome street, cor. Elizabeth; pastor, Rev. Justus Ruppert, D. D.
 Emmanuel, E. Eighty-third street; pastor, Rev. F. W. Fohlinger.
 Bethlehem, 492 Grand street; pastor, Rev. C. Kuehn,
 St. Paul's, 226 Sixth avenue; pastor, Rev. F. W. Geissenhainer, D.D.
 St. Peter's, Lexington av., cor. Forty-sixth st. ; pastor, Rev. Dr. E. Moldehnke.
 Holy Trinity, 47 W. Twenty-first street, n. Sixth avenue; pastor, Rev. G. F. Krotel, D. D.
 Emmanuel, E. Eighty-seventh street; pastor, Rev. L. Halfman.
 St. Paul's, W. 123d street, n. Seventh avenue; pastor, Rev. Julius Ehrhart.
 Church of Our Saviour (Norwegian), 56 Monroe street; Rev. S. O. Juul.
 Gustavus Adolphus (Swedish), 153 E. Twenty-second street; Rev. J. G. Princell.
 St. John's, E. 119th street, n. Third avenue; pastor, Rev. W. F. Seeger.
 Church of Christ, 648 Sixth street; Rev. G. U. Wenner.
 Zion Mission, 153 E. Twenty-second street.
 St. Stephen's Mission, 116 Elizabeth street.
 Emigrant House Chapel, 16 State street; Rev. W. Berkemeier.
 Luther Chapel, 435 E. Houston street.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

(Sabbath services in all the Methodist churches, morning and evening.)

- Alanson, 52 Norfolk street; pastor, Rev. W. P. Estes.
 Allen street, 126 Allen street; pastor, Rev. C. E. Harris.
 Bedford street, 28 Morton street; pastor, Rev. G. H. Gregory.
 Beekman Hill, 321 E. Fiftieth street, n. Second avenue; pastor, Rev. W. H. Thomas.
 Bethel Ship, foot of Carlisle street; pastor, Rev. D. S. Sorlin.
 Central, 58 Seventh avenue; pastor, Rev. C. S. Harrower.
 Cornell Memorial, E. Seventy-sixth street, n. Second avenue; pastor, Rev. J. S. Haugh.
 Duane, 294 Hudson street; pastor, Rev. J. A. Edmonds.
 Eighteenth Street, 307 W. Eighteenth street; pastor, Rev. M. S. Terry.
 Five Points' Mission, 61 Park street; pastor, Rev. C. S. Brown.
 Forsyth street, 10 Forsyth street; pastor, Rev. J. B. Merwin.
 Forty-fourth street, 461 W. Forty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. S. I. Ferguson.
 Forty-third street, 253 W. Forty-third street; pastor, Rev. W. H. Mickle.
 Free Tabernacle, 248 W. Thirty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. John Johns.
 German, 252 Second street; pastor, Rev. C. Jost.
 German Mission, 846 W. Fortieth street; pastor, Rev. C. F. Grimm.
 Grace, 104th street, n. Ninth avenue; pastor, Rev. R. Wheatley.
 Greene street, 59 Greene street; pastor, Rev. J. A. Edmonds.
 Hedding, 337 E. Seventeenth street; pastor, Rev. J. H. Lightbourne.
 Hope, 125th street, n. Sixth avenue; pastor, Rev. J. G. Oakley.
 Jane street, 13 Jane street; pastor, Rev. W. W. Sever.
 John street, 44 John street; pastor, Rev. W. H. Depuy.
 Lexington avenue, Lexington avenue, corner Fifty-second street; pastor, Rev. J. W. Selleck.
 Perry street, 122 Perry street; pastor, Rev. W. Ostrander.
 Rose Hill, 223 East Twenty-seventh street; pastor, Rev. W. W. Clark.
 St. James', Madison avenue, corner 126th street; pastor, Rev. —
 St. John's, W. 231 Fifty-third street; pastor, J. M. King.
 St. Luke's, West Forty-first street, near Sixth avenue; pastor, Rev. W. P. Abbott.
 St. Mark's (colored), 65 West Thirty-fifth street; pastor, Rev. E. W. S. Peck.
 St. Paul's, Fourth avenue, corner Twenty-second street; pastor, Rev. J. A. M. Chapman.
 Second avenue, Second avenue, corner 119th street; pastor, Rev. T. Burch.
 Second street, 276 Second street; pastor, Rev. W. McAllister.
 Seventh street, 24 Seventh street; pastor, Rev. J. S. Willis.
 South Harlem, 111th street, near Lexington avenue; pastor, Rev. A. Von Comp.
 Thirtieth street, 331 West Thirtieth street; pastor, Rev. G. H. Corey.
 Thirty-fifth street, near Tenth avenue; pastor, Rev. A. C. Morehouse.
 Thirty-seventh street, 223 East Thirty-seventh street; pastor, Rev. W. H. Russell.
 Twenty-fourth street, 359 West Twenty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. T. Lodge.
 Washington Square, 137 West Fourth street; pastor, Rev. W. Lloyd.
 Washington Heights, Washington Heights; pastor, Rev. H. H. Birkins.
 Willett street, 7 Willett street; pastor, J. V. Saunders.

Yorkville, E. Eighty-sixth street, n. Fourth avenue ; pastor, Rev. A. D. Vail.
Mission, 647 East Sixteenth street.

“ Broadway, corner Sixty-ninth street ; pastor, Rev. W. S. Bouton.
Sixty-first street chapel, Sixty-first street, near Third avenue ; pastor, Rev. R. Crook.

Mission, 197 Mott street.

“ 186 Franklin street.

Eleventh street Chapel, 545 East Eleventh street, near Avenue B ; pastor, Rev. A. Graham.

German Mission, Pearl street, corner Madison street ; pastor, Rev. F. W. Boese.

Willett Mission, Cannon street, near Broome.

German Mission, 98 Eighth street, near First avenue ; pastor, Rev. C. Scherff.

Emmanuel Mission (colored), 87 Attorney street ; pastor, Rev. J. A. Davis.

Wesley Mission, 292 Stanton street, cor. Cannon ; pastor, Rev. R. Roden.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

African Union, 161 West Fifteenth street ; pastor, Rev. W. Hutchings.

Bethel, 214 Sullivan street ; pastor, Rev. Henry Davis.

Zion, 331 Bleecker street ; pastor, Rev. Jacob Thomas.

African Union, 132 West Thirtieth street ; pastor, Rev. P. Hopkins.

Little Zion, East 117th street, near Fourth avenue ; pastor, —.

Bethel Mission, 106 West Thirtieth street.

FREE METHODIST.

Free Methodist, 329 West Thirty-seventh street ; pastor, Rev. M. N. Downing.

CALVINISTIC METHODIST.

Welsh, 225 East Thirteenth street ; pastor, Rev. —.

MORAVIAN.

Moravian Church, Lexington avenue, corner East Thirtieth street ; pastor, Rev. A. A. Reinke.

Moravian Mission, 636 Sixth street ; pastor, Rev. Theodore Sonderman.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Allen street, 61 Allen street, near Grand ; pastor, Rev. George O. Phelps.

Brick, Fifth avenue, corner Thirty-seventh street ; pastor, Rev. —.

Canal street, Greene street, near Canal ; pastor, Rev. —.

Central, West Fifty-sixth street, near Broadway ; pastor, Rev. James D. Wilson.

Covenant, Park avenue, corner East Thirty-fifth street ; pastor, Rev. M. R.

Vincent, D.D.

Covenant, (colored), Prince street, corner Sullivan street ; pastor, Rev. T. C. Oliver.

Eighty-fourth street, West Eighty-fourth street, near Boulevard ; pastor, Rev. W. W. Newell, D.D.

Fifth avenue, Fifth avenue, corner West Fifty-fifth street ; pastor, Rev. John Hall, D.D.

First, Fifth avenue corner West Eleventh street ; pastor, Rev. William M. Paxton, D.D.

- Fourth avenue, 286 Fourth avenue, corner East Twenty-second street ; pastor, Rev. Howard Crosby, D.D.
- Fourteenth street, E. Fourteenth street, cor. Second avenue, pastor, Rev. Francis H. Marling.
- Fourth, West Thirty-fourth street, near Sixth avenue ; pastor, Rev. Joseph R. Kerr.
- French Evangelical, 9 University place ; pastor, Rev. H. L. Grandlienard.
- German, 290 Madison street ; pastor, Rev. B. Krusi.
- Harlem, E. 125th street, n. Fifth avenue ; pastor, Rev. J. S. Ramsay.
- Madison square, Madison avenue, cor. East Twenty-fourth street ; pastor, Rev. W. J. Tucker, D.D.
- Manhattanville, Ninth avenue, cor. 126th street ; pastor, Rev. —.
- Memorial, Madison avenue, cor. Fifty-third street ; pastor, Rev. C. S. Robinson, D.D.
- Mount Washington, Inwood ; pastor, Rev. Geo. S. Payson.
- Murray Hill, E. Fortieth street, n. Lexington avenue ; pastor, Rev. George S. Chambers.
- New York, 167 W. Eleventh street ; pastor, Rev. W. W. Page.
- North, Ninth avenue, cor. W. Thirty-first street ; pastor, Rev. S. B. Rossiter.
- Phillips, E. Seventy-third street, cor. Madison avenue ; pastor, Samuel D. Alexander, D.D.
- Puritans, W. 130th street, n. Fifth avenue ; pastor emeritus, Rev. George B. Cheever, D.D. ; pastor, Rev. Edward L. Clark.
- Rutgers, Madison avenue, cor. E. Twenty-ninth street ; pastor, Rev. N. W. Conkling, D.D.
- Scotch, 53 W. Fourteenth street, n. Sixth avenue ; pastors, Rev. Joseph McElroy, D.D., and Rev. S. M. Hamilton.
- Sea and Land, Market street, cor. Henry ; pastor, Rev. Edward Hopper, D. D.
- Seventh, Broome street, cor. Ridge ; pastor, —.
- Shiloh (colored), 140 Sixth avenue, and 135 W. Thirtieth street ; pastor, Rev. H. H. Garnet, D.D.
- Spring street, 246 Spring street, n. Varick ; pastor, Rev. G. M. McCampbell.
- Thirteenth street, 145 W. Thirteenth street ; pastor, Rev. Samuel D. Burchard, D.D.
- University place, University place, cor. Tenth street ; pastor, Rev. Robert R. Booth, D.D.
- Washington Heights, 155th street, cor. Boulevard ; pastor, Rev. Charles A. Stoddard, D.D.
- West, W. Forty-second street, n. Fifth avenue ; pastor, Rev. Thomas S. Hastings, D.D.
- Westminster, 151 W. Twenty-second street, n. Seventh avenue ; pastor, Rev. G. D. Matthews.
- West Twenty-third street, W. Twenty-third street, n. Seventh avenue ; pastor, Rev. Erskine N. White, D.D.
- First Union, Yorkville, 145 E. Eighty-sixth street ; pastor, Rev. James Latimor.
- Chapel of Brick Church, 228 W. Thirty-fifth street, n. Seventh avenue ; pastor, Rev. Joseph J. Lampe.
- Chapel of Fifth avenue Church, 127 Seventh avenue.
- Alexander Chapel of Fifth avenue Church, 7 and 9 King's street ; pastor, Rev. H. A. Davenport.

- Mission of Fifth avenue Church, 416 E. Fourteenth street, n. First avenue.
 Chapel of First Church, 85 W. Twelfth street.
 Mission of W. Twenty-third street Church, 273 W. Twenty-fifth street.
 Chapel of University place Church, 167 W. Eleventh street.
 Emmanuel Chapel of University place Church, Sixth street, n. Avenue D;
 pastor, Rev. Erastus Seymour.
 Memorial Chapel of Madison square Church, E. Thirtieth street, n. Third
 avenue; pastor, Rev. Charles H. Payson.
 German Mission of Madison square Church, 206 E. Thirty-first street; pastor,
 Rev. M. A. Erdman.
 Grace Chapel of Fourth avenue Church, 340 E. Twenty-second street, n. First
 avenue; pastor, Rev. J. W. Earnshaw.
 Chinese Mission of Fourth avenue Church, 523 Pearl street.
 Hope Mission of Fourth avenue Church, avenue C, cor. Fourth street; pastor,
 Rev. W. F. Matthews.
 Faith Chapel of West Church, 419 W. Forty-sixth street, n. Ninth avenue;
 pastor, Rev. James H. Hoadley.
 Memorial Chapel of Covenant Church, 306 E. Forty-second street, n. Sec-
 ond avenue; pastor, Rev. Howard A. Talbot.
 Mission of Fourteenth street Church, E. Twelfth street, n. avenue B.
 Mission of Seventh Church, 203 Rivington street.
 Krebs Mission (colored), 59 Thompson street.
 Salem Mission of Scotch Church, 185 Spring street.
 Emmanuel Mission of Scotch Church, 54 W. Fifteenth street.
 Westside Chapel of Fourth Presbyterian Church, 439 W. Thirty-third street.
 Bethesda Mission of Rutgers Presbyterian Church, 336 W. Twenty-ninth
 street.
 Goodwill Mission of Memorial Church, Second avenue, cor. Fifty-second st.
 Mission of Murray Hill Church, 30 Stuyvesant street.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN.

- Eleventh street, 206 E. Eleventh street; pastor, Rev. J. D. Turner.
 Jane street, 41 Jane street; pastor, Rev. Robert Scott.
 Seventh avenue, 29 Seventh avenue; pastor, Rev. S. H. Graham.
 Seventh, 434 W. Forty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. G. Campbell.
 Third, 41 Charles street; pastor, Rev. Hugh H. Blair.
 West Twenty-fifth street, 161 W. Twenty-fifth street; pastor, Rev. John Kirk-
 patrick.
 Harlem, E. 127th street, n. Third avenue; pastor, —.
 Charles street Mission, Eighth avenue, cor. Thirty-fourth street.
 Mission, Third avenue, cor. Eighty-sixth street.
 Harlem, E. 116th street, bet. Second and Third avenues; pastor, Rev. J. S.
 McCulloch.

REFORMED PRESBYTERIAN.

- First, 123 W. Twelfth street; pastor, Rev. Wm. Wylie.
 First, 426 W. Twenty-eighth street; pastor, Rev. J. C. K. Milligan.
 Second, 221 W. Thirty-ninth street, n. Seventh avenue; pastor, Rev. Andrew
 Stevenson, D. D.
 Third, 238 W. Twenty-third street; pastor, Rev. David Gregg.
 Fourth, 365 W. Forty-eighth st., n. Ninth av. ; pastor, Rev. James Kennedy.
 Mission, 440 W. Fortieth street.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

- All Angels', W. Eighty-first st., n. Eleventh av.; rector, Rev. C. F. Hoffman.
 All Saints', 286 Henry street; rector, Rev. W. N. Dunnell.
 Annunciation, 142 W. Fourteenth street; rector, Rev. Wm. J. Seabury.
 Anthon Memorial, 139 W. Forty-eighth street, n. Seventh av.; rector, Rev. R. H. Newton.
- Ascension, Fifth av., cor. Tenth st.; rector, Rev. John Cotton Smith, D. D.
 Atonement, Madison av., cor. Twenty-eighth st.; rector, Rev. C. C. Tiffany.
 Beloved Disciple, Madison avenue, cor. Eighty-ninth st.
 Calvary, Fourth av., cor. E. Twenty-first st.; rector, Rev. E. A. Washburn, D. D.
 Chapel of Holy Comforter, 365 West street; rector, Rev. H. F. Roberts.
 Chapel of Our Saviour, foot of Pike st., E. R.; rector, Rev. R. J. Walker.
 Christ, Fifth av., cor. Thirty-fifth st.; rector, Rev. H. M. Thompson, D. D.
 Du St. Esprit, 30 West Twenty-second street; rector, Rev. Leon Pons (French).
 Epiphany, 228 East Fiftieth street; rector, Rev. U. T. Tracy.
 Grace, 800 Broadway; rector, Rev. H. C. Potter, D. D.
 Grace, E. One-hundred-and-sixteenth street, n. Second av.; rector, Rev. D. B. Ray.
 Heavenly Rest, Fifth avenue, n. E. Forty-fifth street; rector, Rev. R. S. Howland, D. D.
 Holy Apostles', Ninth avenue, cor. W. Twenty-eighth street; rector, Rev. John P. Lundy.
 Holy Communion, Sixth avenue, cor. Twentieth street; rector, Rev. Francis E. Lawrence.
 Holy Martyrs, 39 Forsyth street; rector, Rev. James Millett.
 Holy Saviour, E. Twenty-fifth street, n. Madison avenue; rector, Rev. A. B. Carter, D. D.
 Holy Sepulchre, E. Seventy-fourth street, n. Fourth avenue; rector, Rev. James T. Smith.
 Holy Trinity, Madison avenue, cor. E. Forty-second street; rector, Rev. Stephen H. Tyng, Jr., D. D.
 Holy Trinity of Harlem, Fifth av., cor. 125th st.; rector, Rev. R. H. McKim.
 Incarnation, Madison av., cor. Thirty-fifth st.; rector, Rev. Arthur Brooks.
 Intercession, 158th st., cor. Eleventh av.; rector, Rev. E. W. Donald.
 Mediator, Eleventh avenue, n. Fifty-first street; rector, Rev. John McCaffrey.
 Nativity, 70 Avenue C; rector, Rev. Caleb Clapp.
 Redeemer, E. Eighty-second street., cor. Fourth av.; rector, J. W. Shackelford.
 Resurrection, E. Eighty-fifth st., n. Third av.; rector, Rev. J. W. Trimble.
 Santiago, 30 W. Twenty-second st.; minister, Rev. J. D. Palma.
 St. Alban's, E. Forty-seventh street, n. Lexington avenue: rector, Rev. C. W. Morrill.
 St. Ambrose, 117 Thompson street; rector, Rev. H. T. Widdemer.
 St. Andrews, 127th st., n. Fourth av.; rector, Rev. G. B. Draper, D. D.
 St. Ann's, 7 W. Eighteenth st.; rector, Rev. Thomas Gallaudet, D. D.
 St. Bartholomew's, Madison av.; cor. Forty-fourth st.; rector, Rev. Samuel Cooke, D. D.
 St. George's, Rutherford pl., cor. E. Sixteenth st.; Rev. Stephen H. Tyng, D. D.
 St. Clement's, 108 Amity st.; rector, Rev. Theodore A. Eaton, D. D.
 St. Ignatius, W. Fortieth street, n. Sixth av.; rector, Rev. F. C. Ewer, D. D.

- St. James', E. Seventy-second st., n. Third av.; rector, Rev. C. B. Smith.
 St. John Baptist, 261 Lexington av.; rector, Rev. C. R. Duffie, D.D.
 St. John Evangelist, 222 W. Eleventh st.; rector, Rev. Wm. T. Egbert.
 St. John's, 46 Varick street; rector, Rev. S. H. Weston, D.D.
 St. Luke's, 483 Hudson street; rector, Rev. I. H. Tuttle, D.D.
 St. Mark's, Stuyvesant st., cor. Second av.; rector, Rev. J. H. Rylance, D.D.
 St. Mary's, W. 128th st., n. Tenth av.; rector, Rev. C. C. Adams.
 St. Mary's, Forty-fifth st., n. Seventh av.; rector, Rev. T. M. Brown.
 St. Michael's, Broadway, c. Ninety-ninth st.; rector, Rev. T. M. C. Peters, D.D.
 St. Paul's, Broadway, cor. Vesey st.; rector, Rev. B. I. Haight, D.D.
 St. Peter's, 340 W. Twentieth st.; rector, Rev. Alfred B. Beach, D.D.
 St. Phillip's (colored), 305 Mulberry st.; rector, Rev. J. S. Atwell.
 St. Stephen's, 53 W. Forty-sixth st., n. Sixth av.; rector, Rev. Joseph H. Price, D.D.
 St. Thomas', Fifth av., cor. Fifty-third st.; rector, Rev. W. F. Morgan, D.D.
 St. Timothy, W. Fifty-seventh street, n. Eighth avenue; rector, Rev. G. J. Geer, D.D.
 Transfiguration, E. Twenty-ninth street, n. Fifth avenue; rector, Rev. G. H. Houghton, D.D.
 Trinity, Broadway, opp. Wall street; rector, Rev. Morgan Dix, D.D.
 Trinity Chapel, 15 W. Twenty-fifth street; rector, Rev. C. E. Swope, D.D.
 Zion, Madison avenue, cor. Thirty-eighth street; rector, Rev. J. N. Gallaher.
 Calvary Chapel, 218 E. Twenty-third street; minister, Rev. W. D. Walker.
 Rutgers Street Mission, 58 Rutgers street; minister, Rev. —.
 St. George's Mission, Chapel of Free Grace, 408 E. Nineteenth street; minister, Rev. —.
 St. George's Mission, German, 420 E. Fourteenth street; minister, Rev. J. C. Fleischacker.
 St. George's Mission, Chapel of Bread of Life, 420 E. Fourteenth street.
 St. Mark's Mission, 141 Avenue A; minister, Rev. S. A. McNulty.
 Ascension Chapel of Shepherd's Flock, 330 W. Forty-third street; minister, Rev. John F. Steen.
 Ascension Chapel of Comforter, Greenwich street, cor. Jane.
 Mission Chapel of St. Thomas' Church, E. Sixtieth street, near Second av.
 Atonement Chapel, 418 W. Forty-first street; minister, Rev. George Howell.
 Grace Chapel, E. Twenty-third street, near Third avenue; minister, Rev. J. W. Kramer.
 St. Chrysostom Chapel, Seventh avenue, cor. Thirty-ninth street; minister, Rev. T. H. Sill, 226 W. Fortieth.
 St. Augustine Chapel, 264 Bowery; minister, Rev. A. C. Kimber.
 Incarnation Chapel of Reconciliation, 242 E. Thirty-first street; minister, Rev. E. S. Widdemer.
 Bethlehem Mission, Ninth avenue, cor. Eighty-third street; minister, Rev. F. Oertel.
 St. Barnabas Chapel, 306 Mulberry street; minister, Rev. C. T. Woodruff.
 Mission Chapel, 130 Stanton street.
 French, in Chapel, Fourth avenue, near Twenty-first street; minister, Rev. Emile Borel.
 Italian, in St. Ambrose Church, 117 Thompson and 46 Franklin streets; minister, Rev. C. Stauder, 814 Greenwich street.
 Mission, 352 W. Thirty-fifth.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL.

First Reformed Episcopal, Madison avenue, cor. Forty-seventh street; rector, Rev. W. T. Sabine.

Second Reformed Episcopal, W. 26th near 7th av.; rector, Rev. George Howell.

REFORMED.

Bloomingdale, W. Seventy-first street, n. Ninth avenue; paster, Rev. Enoch Van Aken.

Collegiate, Lafayette place, cor. Fourth street; pastor, Rev. Talbot W. Chambers, D.D.

Collegiate, Fifth avenue, cor. Twenty-ninth street; pastor, Rev. Wm. Ormiston, D.D.

Collegiate, Fifth avenue, cor. Forty-eighth street; pastors, Rev. Thomas E. Vermilye, D.D., and Rev. James M. Ludlow, D.D.

Fourth German Mission, 246 W. Fortieth street, n. Eighth avenue; pastor, Rev. J. H. Oerter.

German Evangelical Mission, 141 E. Houston street; pastor, Rev. Julius W. Geyer.

German Reformed Protestant, 129 Norfolk street; pastor, Rev. Henry A. Friedel.

Harlem, Third avenue, cor. 121st street; pastor, Rev. G. H. Mandeville, D.D.

Holland, W. Twenty-ninth street, n. Ninth av.; pastor, Rev. A. H. M. Bechthold.

Madison avenue, Madison avenue, cor. Fifty-seventh street; pastor,

Prospect Hill, E. Eighty-fifth street, near Second avenue; pastor, Rev. D. M. L. Quackinbush, D. D.

South, Fifth avenue, cor. Twenty-first street; pastor, Rev. E. P. Rogers, D.D.

Thirty-fourth street, 307 W. Thirty-fourth street; pastor,

St. Paul's, Sixth avenue, cor. Forty-second street; pastor, Rev. —.

Union, 25 Sixth avenue; pastor, Rev. W. B. Merritt.

Washington Heights, Washington Heights.

Washington Square, Wooster street, cor. Washington place; pastor, Rev. Mancius S. Hutton, D.D.

Collegiate Mission, 160 W. Twenty-ninth street; pastor, Rev. J. H. Bertholf.

Collegiate Mission, 514 Ninth avenue, near Thirty-ninth street; pastor, Rev. W. H. De Hart

Collegiate Mission, Seventh avenue, cor. Fifty-fourth street; pastor, Rev. V. B. Carroll.

Collegiate Mission, Fulton street, near William; pastor, Rev. George J. Mings.

South Church Mission Chapel, 348 W. Twenty-sixth street.

Thirty-fourth Street Church Mission, 405 W. Twenty-ninth street.

German Evangelical Mission, 71 Avenue B, cor. Fifth street; pastor, Rev. M. N. Steffens.

German Evangelical Mission, Second avenue, N. W. cor. Fifty-second street.

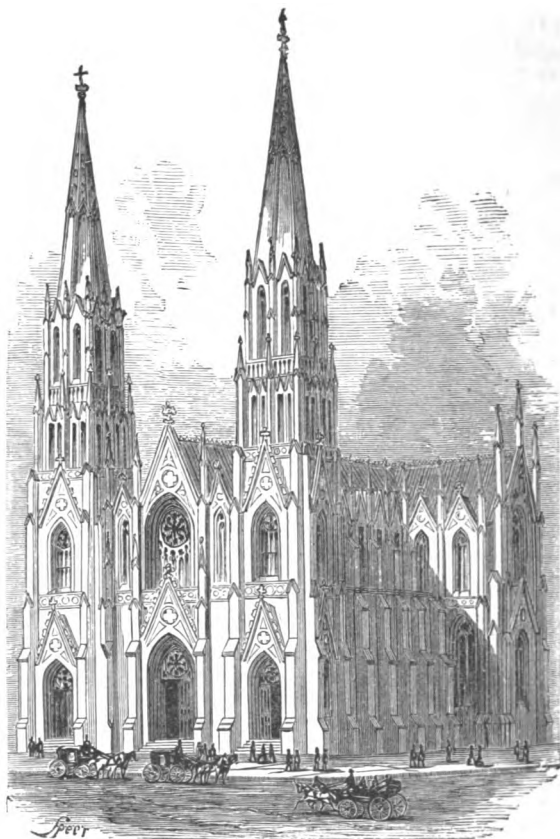
ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Annunciation, W. 131st street, n. Broadway; priest, Rev. J. J. Griffen.

Assumption, W. Forty-ninth street, n. Ninth avenue; priest, Rev. B. Stroehle.

Epiphany, Second avenue n. Twenty-second street; priest, Rev. R. L. Burtzell.





ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL—FIFTH AVENUE.

- Holy Cross, 335 W. Forty-second street ; priest, Rev. P. McCarthy.
 Holy Innocents, W. Thirty-seventh st. n. Broadway ; priest, Rev. John Larkin.
 Holy Name of Jesus, Broadway n. Ninety-seventh st. ; priest, Rev. R. Brennan.
 Immaculate Conception, 505 E. Fourteenth street ; priest, Rev. John Edwards.
 Most Holy Redeemer, 165 Third street ; priest, Rev. Joseph Wirth.
 Nativity, 46 Second avenue ; priest, Rev. William Everett.
 New Cathedral, (building), Fifth Avenue.
 Our Lady of Sorrow, 105 Pitt street ; priest, Rev. Ivo Prass.
 St. Agnes, E. Forty-third st., n. Third ave. ; priest, Rev. Henry C. McDonell.
 St. Alphonso's, 10 Thompson street ; priest, Rev. Eugene Grimm.
 St. Andrew's, Duane street cor. City Hall place ; priest, Rev. Michael Curran.
 St. Ann's, 112 E. 12th street ; priest, Rev. T. S. Preston.
 St. Anthony's, 143 Sullivan street ; priest, Rev. James Titta.
 St. Bernard's, 334 W. Fourteenth st. n. Ninth ave. ; priest, Rev. G. A. Healey.
 St. Boniface, E. Forty-seventh street n. Second avenue ; priest, Rev. M. Nicot.
 St. Bridget's, Avenue B, cor. Eighth street ; priest, Rev. Thomas J. Mooney.
 St. Cecilia, 105th st., bet. First and Second avs. ; priest, Rev. Hugh Flattery.
 St. Colomba's, 339 W. Twenty-fifth street ; priest, Rev. M. McAleer.
 St. Elizabeth, Broadway, cor. One-hundred-and-eighty-seventh street ; priest,
 Rev. Henry A. Brown.
 St. Francis, 139 W. Thirty-first street ; priest, Rev. Eugene Dikovich.
 St. Francis Xavier, 36 W. Sixteenth street ; priest, Rev. D. Merrick.
 St. Gabriel's, E. Thirty-seventh st., n. Second av. ; priest, Rev. W. H. Clowry.
 St. James's, 32 James street ; priest, Rev. F. H. Farrelly.
 St. John Baptist, 209 W. Thirtieth street ; priest, Rev. B. Frey.
 St. John Evangelist, E. Fiftieth st., n. Fifth av. ; priest, Rev. James McMahon.
 St. Joseph's, Sixth av., cor. W. Washington pl. ; priest, Rev. Thomas Farrell.
 St. Joseph's (German), W. 125th street, n. Ninth av. ; priest, Rev. A. Kessler.
 St. Lawrence, E. Eighty-fourth st., n. Fourth av. ; priest, Rev. Florentine Acherd.
 St. Mary's, 438 Grand street ; Rev. E. J. O'Reilly.
 St. Mary Magdalen ; E. Seventeenth street, n. Avenue B.
 St. Michael's, 407 W. Thirty-first street ; priest, Rev. Arthur S. Donnelly.
 St. Nicholas, 125 Second street ; priest, Rev. F. Krebesz.
 St. Patrick's Cathedral, Mott street, cor. Prince ; His Eminence JOHN
 McCLOSKEY, D.D.*
 St. Paul's, W. Fifty-ninth street, n. Ninth avenue ; priest, Rev. I. T. Hecker.
 St. Paul's, E. 117th street, n. Fourth avenue ; priest, Rev. Eugene Maguire.
 St. Peter's, Barclay street, cor. Church ; priest, Rev. M. J. O'Farrell.
 St. Rose of Lima, 32 Cannon street ; priest, Rev. M. McKenna.
 St. Stanislaus, 264 Madison.
 St. Stephen's, 149 E. Twenty-eighth street ; priest, Rev. E. McGlynn.
 St. Theresa, Rutgers street cor. Henry ; priest, Rev. James Boyce.
 St. Vincent de Paul, 127 W. Twenty-third st. ; priest, Rev. Edmund Auvril.
 St. Vincent, Lexington av., cor. Sixty-fifth st. ; priest, Rev. M. D. Lilly.
 Transfiguration, Mott street, cor. Park ; priest, Rev. J. H. McGean.
 (The residence of the clergy is usually found adjoining the church they serve.)

* Created Cardinal Priest of the Holy Roman Catholic Church, March 15, 1875.

UNION OR UNDENOMINATIONAL CHURCHES AND MISSIONS.

- Mariners' Church, cor. Madison and Catharine ; pastor, Rev. E. D. Murphy.
 Port Society Mission.
 Port Society Mission, Dover street, cor. Water.
 Howard Mission, 40 New Bowery.
 Wilson Mission, Avenue A, cor. Eighth street ; pastor, Rev. —.
 Church of the Strangers, Neilson pl. (Mercer st.) n. Eighth street ; pastor,
 Rev. C. F. Deems, D. D.
 Olivet Chapel, 63 Second street ; pastor, Rev. A. F. Schauffler.
 Lebanon Chapel, 70 Columbia street ; pastor, Rev. J. H. Bradley.
 Church of the Disciples, Madison av., cor. Forty-fifth st. ; pastor, Rev. George
 H. Hepworth.
 Carmel Chapel, 134 Bowery ; pastor, Rev. D. Stuart Dodge, 134 Bowery.
 Rose Memorial Chapel, 418 W. Forty-first street ; pastor.
 Calvary Chapel, 153 Worth street ; pastor.
 DeWitt Chapel, 135 Greenwich street ; pastor, Rev. George Hatt.
 Alliance Chapel, h Sixty-eighth street, n. Broadway ; pastor, Rev. S. Colcord, jr.

UNITARIAN.

- All Soul's, Fourth avenue, cor. E. Twentieth street ; pastor, Rev. H. W. Bel-
 lows, D. D.
 Messiah, Park avenue, cor. E. Thirty-fourth street ; pastor, Rev. W. R. Alger.
 Third, Sixth avenue, n. Forty-second street ; pastor, Rev. O. B. Frothingham.
 Fourth, E. 128th street, n. Fourth avenue ; pastor, Rev. W. T. Clarke.
 Mission, 30 Stuyvesant street, Plimpton Building.

UNIVERSALIST.

- Third, 266 Bleecker st. ; pastor, Rev. E. T. Sweetzer.
 Fourth, Fifth av. cor. Forty-fifth street ; pastor, Rev. Edwin H. Chapin, D. D.
 Our Saviour, W. Fifty-seventh street, n. Eighth avenue ; pastor, Rev. James
 M. Pullman.
 Mission, 127th street, n. Fourth avenue ; pastor, Rev. Charles Fluhrer.
 Universalist Association, Sixth avenue, cor. Thirty-third street.
 Mission, Plimpton Building, 30 Stuyvesant street.
 Mission, Brevoort Hotel, E. Fifty-fourth street, n. Third avenue.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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| Christian Israelites, 108 First street. | True Reformed Church, Perry street,
cor. West Fourth. |
| German Evangelical Reformed, 97
Suffolk street. | Mission, 435 E. Houston street. |
| Disciples, 24 W. Twenty-eighth st. | Mission, 180 Wooster street. |
| German Evangelical, 138 W. Twenty-
fourth street. | Mission, Broadway, cor. Forty-third st. |
| Second Advent, 405 Grand street. | Phelps' Mission, 335 E. Thirty-fifth st. |
| “ “ Cooper Union, Room
24. | Mission, W. Fiftieth st., near Eighth av. |
| First Congregational Methodist, W.
Twenty-fourth street, near Sixth av. | Camp Mission, 116 Elizabeth street. |
| German Swedenborgian, 141 Christie
street. | Mission, 405 W. Twenty-ninth street. |
| | Catholic Apostolic, 123 W. Sixteenth st |
| | Swedenborgian, 68 E. Thirty-fifth st. |
| | Messiah, Second Advent. |
| | Welsh Church, 225 E. Thirteenth st. |

Second Advent, 68 E. Broadway.
 Mission, 69 Ludlow street.
 Mission, Third avenue, cor. Eighty-sixth street.
 Mission, Third avenue, near 114th st.
 Italian Mission, 99 South Fifth av.
 Mission, 345 W. Twenty-eighth st.
 Star Mission, 169 W. Twenty-sixth st.
 Mission, Eighth avenue, cor. Thirty-

fourth street.
 Mission, 454 W. Twenty-ninth street.
 Mission, Ninth avenue, cor. Thirty-sixth street.
 German Mission, W. Fifty-first street, near Tenth avenue.
 German Mission, Eighth avenue, near Sixty-eighth street.

There are four societies of Spiritualists, four clubs of Free Thinkers and Infidels, a company of Comte's followers, and other circles of a similar character, who advertise meetings weekly, in various halls throughout the City.

Total number of Churches and Missions, 470.

NEW YORK CITY MISSIONS.

135 Greenwich street.	134 Bowery.
153 Worth street.	63 Second street.
	70 Columbia street.

MIDNIGHT MISSION.

Home, 260 Greene street.

MISSIONS AT THE FIVE POINTS.

Ladies' M. E. Mission, 61 Park street. Services every Sabbath at 3 p. m.
 House of Industry, 155 Worth street. " " " " "

HOWARD MISSION.

Howard Mission, 40 New Bowery. Services every Sabbath at 3 p. m.

CHURCHES FOR SEAMEN.

74 Madison street.	Dover street, cor. Water.
Oliver street, cor. Henry.	135 Greenwich street.
Market street, cor. Henry.	22 South street.
Bethel, Pike street, East River.	34 Pike street.
Bethel, Pier 11, North River.	365 West street.
	Bethel, 75 Beach street.

FREE CHURCHES.

There will be found in almost every Protestant Church some free seats, and more or less generous attention paid to strangers. All of the mission churches, in chapels, halls, and Bethels, at least fifty in number, are held with open doors, and all persons are freely invited to enter. In addition to these, there are fifteen to twenty of the regularly incorporated churches which are known as free-seat churches; and many of the old-established churches advertise every week a Sabbath evening service, where all the seats are entirely free, and all comers are made welcome.

NEW YORK PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CITY MISSION SOCIETY.

RT. REV. BISHOP HORATIO POTTER, PRESIDENT.

This Society employs eight missionaries and Bible-readers, who are chiefly engaged in laboring in the public institutions on Blackwell's Island, Ward's Island, Randall's Island, and in the hospitals, prisons, and asylums in the city. The Society has also opened a House of Refuge, at 304 Mulberry street, for the

lodging of friendless women, for the protection of strangers, and the saving of wanderers. A mission chapel is opened at 306 Mulberry street, and a reading-room at 308 Mulberry street. For further information apply at 306 Mulberry street.

THE NEW YORK CITY CHURCH EXTENSION AND MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

JOHN B. CORNELL, *President*.

The object of this Society is to promote Missions and Church Extension in the City of New York, in connection with the Methodist Episcopal Church.

The office of the Society is at 805 Broadway, corner Eleventh street.

NEW YORK CITY COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN CHURCH MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

NO. 3 BIBLE HOUSE.

This Committee is engaged in establishing mission chapels, and sending out City missionaries to extend the Kingdom of Christ in the City in connection with the Protestant Episcopal Church.

CITY MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

This Society is engaged in establishing and sustaining mission churches in connection with the Protestant Reformed Church.

WM. E. BARNES, *Sec'y*, 29 South street.

GAMALIEL G. SMITH, *Treas.*, 342 Pearl street.

THE NEW YORK CITY MISSION AND TRACT SOCIETY.

Instituted 1827. Reorganized and Incorporated 1866.

LEWIS E. JACKSON, *Cor. Sec. and Assist. Treas.*

OFFICE, 50 BIBLE HOUSE.

It is the oldest organization of the kind in the city, entirely unsectarian, designed to give the gospel to the needy. It employs 30 missionaries, male and female, who are daily visiting the poor. It has 6 mission stations. It holds 100 meetings weekly. It sustains preaching services, Sabbath-schools, reading-rooms, etc. It gives popular lectures and social entertainments to the people. It furnishes a field for the employment of the lay talent of the churches. It has erected a mission station at No. 63 Second street, known as Olivet Chapel, at a cost of \$20,000, which has been pronounced a model of its kind, and has, in conjunction with the House of Industry, built the commodious and attractive Calvary Chapel, 153 Worth street, and has purchased and fitted up three other houses for missionary purposes, and holds in all real estate to the value of \$100,000. The money contributed for the Mission Building Fund is kept entirely distinct from donations to the general work, and is either represented in real estate unencumbered or good investments.

SABBATH SCHOOLS.

The latest census gives 356 Protestant Sabbath-schools, with 88,237 scholars on roll, and an average attendance of 56,187. And of Roman Catholics, Jews, etc., there are 59 Sabbath Schools, having 27,589 scholars on roll, and an average attendance of 18,274.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CITY MISSIONARIES IN NEW YORK.

The total number of City missionaries in New York may be set down at 266, who probably make 800,000 visits a year. Besides these, there are hundreds of tract visitors, and hundreds of poor visitors and other voluntary agents of various churches and societies who are going about continually doing good.

TOTAL NUMBER OF MISSIONS IN NEW YORK.

There are 140 Protestant Missions in the City where Sabbath schools and preaching and other religious and moral services for adults, or children, or both, are regularly carried on. Of this number, 45 are permanently established in suitable, commodious church-like buildings, with the ministry, the ordinances, and the government that usually appertain to churches, though they be not regularly incorporated as such.

CEMETERIES.

Calvary.—Office, 266 Mulberry street. The grounds are in Newtown, L. I., about two miles from East Tenth Street Ferry. M. Rowan, *Superintendent*.

City.—On Hart's Island. Office, 66 Third avenue, corner East Eleventh street. L. C. Dunphy, *Superintendent*.

Cypress.—Office, 124 Bowery. The grounds are situated on the northerly side of the Jamaica Turnpike, about five miles from Williamsburg ferries. N. G. Palmer, *Superintendent*.

Evergreen.—Office, 163 Bowery. Located three miles east of Brooklyn.

Greenwood.—Office, 30 Broadway. The grounds are situated in Brooklyn, on Gowanus Heights, about two and a half miles from Hamilton Avenue Ferry. The Cemetery, opened in September, 1840, now contains about 450 acres; interments to January, 1875, 172,890. Henry E. Pierrepont, *President*. J. A. Perry, *Secretary and Comptroller*.

Lutheran.—Office, 293 Broadway. Grounds on the Jamaica turnpike road, near Middle Village, L. I., four miles from the Williamsburg ferries.

Marble.—Office, 65 Second street. Grounds in Second street, between First and Second avenues. James H. Hull, *Keeper*.

Machpelah.—Office, 160 West Twenty-fourth street. The grounds are located at New Durham, Hudson Co., N. J., about one mile from Weehawken Ferry. Robert McClintock, *President*. Walter T. Miller, *Secretary*.

Mount Pleasant.—Located on Buffalo avenue, Brooklyn, four miles from Fulton Ferry. Robert Williams, *President*.

New York Bay.—Office, 5 Dey street. The grounds are on the Bergen Point plank road, two and a half miles from Jersey City Ferry. T. H. Buckmaster, *Secretary*.

Trinity Church.—Office, 187 Fulton street. The grounds are between West 153d and West 155th streets, between Tenth avenue and the North River. James Amin, *Keeper*.

Union.—Office, 192 Rivington street. The grounds are located near Wyckoff avenue, Brooklyn, three and a half miles from the Williamsburg ferries. Joshua Brown, *President*. J. S. Cronk, *Secretary*.

Woodlawn.—Office, 48 East Twenty-third street. The grounds, 380 acres, are in the Twenty-fourth Ward of the City of New York, near the Westchester Co. Line, six miles from Harlem Bridge, on the line of the Harlem Railroad, The Southwest entrance, for carriages, on Central avenue.

Benevolent Associations.

FOR POOR.

- Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, 59 Bible House.
 Ladies Union Relief Association, Mrs. Kennedy, 135 W. Twenty-second st.
 For the Employment and Relief of the Poor, for women, 143 E. Thirteenth st.
 “ “ “ “ for women, 120 W. Sixteenth st.
 “ “ “ “ for women, 876 Broadway.
 “ “ “ “ for all, 155 Worth st.
 Ladies' Mission of the Protestant Episcopal Church to the Public Institutions, 296 Madison avenue.
 St. John's Guild, St. John's Chapel, 53 Varick street.
 For the Employment and Relief of the Poor, for women and children, 29 E. Twenty-ninth street.
 Commissioners of Charities for Out-Door Poor, 66 Third avenue, corner Eleventh street.
 Labor Exchange, for Emigrants, Castle Garden.
 The Society for the Relief of Poor Widows with Small Children, Mrs. Trinsdale, 205 W. Thirteenth.
 The New York Female Assistance Society, for Sick Poor (give food and clothing), Mrs. Purdy, 30 W. Thirty-third street.
 For the Employment of Women, 64 Irving place, cor. Eighteenth street.
 Working Women's Protective Union, for Women, 38 Bleeker street.
 Bureau of Employment for Men and Women, Nos. 8 and 10 Eighth street.
 Sisters of the Stranger, 4 Winthrop place, Greene street, near Eighth.
 Friends' Mission for Colored People, 135 W. Thirtieth street.
 Stranger's Friend, for Men, 316 Water street.
 Ladies' Missionary Association, 46 Catharine street.
 Food for the Destitute Sick, 525 West Fifty-first street, and 306 W. Fifty-second street.
 New York Diet Kitchen, food for the sick, 110 and 374 Second avenue.
 Women's Educational and Industrial Society, Sewing and other Schools for Women, 47 E. Tenth street.
 School of Trades, to teach people how to work, 124 W. Twenty-sixth street.
 The United Hebrew Charities, 59 Fourth street.

Asylums,

FOR AGED.

- Home for Aged Israelites, 822 Lexington avenue, cor. Sixty-third street.
 Association for Respectable Aged Indigent Females, 226 E. Twentieth street.
 Protestant Episcopal Home for Aged, Madison avenue, cor. Eighty-ninth st.
 Baptist Home for Aged, Sixty-eighth street, near Fourth avenue.
 Methodist Episcopal Home for Aged, 255 W. Forty-second street.
 Presbyterian Home for Aged, Seventy-third street, near Madison avenue.

Colored Home, foot of E. Sixty-fifth street, East River.
 Samaritan Home for Aged Men and Women, 409 Fourteenth st., cor. Ninth av.
 St. Joseph's Home, Roman Catholic, 203 W. Fifteenth street.
 St. Stephen's Home, Roman Catholic, 145 E. Twenty-eighth street.
 Home for Aged Men and Women, Roman Catholic, 179 E. Seventieth street.
 Chapin Home, E. Sixty-sixth street, near Lexington avenue.
 Home for Aged Men and Aged Couples, 485 Hudson street.
 Home for Aged Men, St. Johnland, refer to Rev. Dr. Muhlenberg, St. Luke's Hospital.

Trinity Chapel Home for Aged Women, 208 W. Twenty-seventh street.

FOR WOMEN.

Lying-in-Asylum, 85 Marion street.
 Lying-in-Asylum, E. Fifty-first street, cor. Lexington avenue.
 Infant Asylum, for Mothers and Infants, 24 Clinton place, and Tenth avenue, cor. Sixty-first street.

FOR BLIND.

New York Institution for the Blind, Ninth avenue, near Thirty-fourth street.
 Destitute Blind, 219 W. Fourteenth street.

FOR DEAF AND DUMB.

New York Institution for Deaf and Dumb, W. 162d street, near Bloomingdale road

Association for Deaf Mutes, 642 Seventh avenue, near Forty-fifth street.
 Home for Deaf Mutes, 220 E. Thirteenth street.

FOR LUNATICS.

Asylum for Lunatics, W. 117th street, near Tenth avenue; office, 8 West Sixteenth street.

Asylum for Lunatics, Blackwell's Island; office, 66 Third avenue.

FOR INEBRIATES.

Asylum for Inebriates, Ward's Island; office, 66 Third avenue.

FOR SOLDIERS.

Asylum for Soldiers, Ward's Island; office, 66 Third avenue.

Benevolent Societies.

Ancient Britons' Benefit Society, meets at 35 Bayard street first Tuesday in each month.

Ancient Order of Hibernians; the Board of Directors meet first Monday in January, April, July and October, at 28 Prince street.

Blind Mechanics' Association, 432 W. Thirty-sixth street.

Bnai Jeshurun Benevolent Society, 145 W. Thirty-fourth street.

Father Mathew Total Abstinence Benefit Society, 401 Second avenue, and 214 Bowery.

Franklin German Benevolent Society, meets first Monday in each month at 26 Delancey street.

French Benevolent Society, 21 Houston, or refer to F. R. Coudert, 49 Wall st.

- Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, refer to Hon. John R. Brady.
 German Mutual Assistance Society, for Widows and Orphans, 22 Frankfort st.
 German Ladies Aid Society, 350 Broome street, cor. Elizabeth street.
 Germania Benevolent Society, meets first and third Thursdays of each month at 10 Stanton street.
 Hebrew Benevolent Society, 6 Walker street.
 Hebrew Charities, 59 Fourth street.
 Irish Emigrant Society, 51 Chambers street.
 Italian Benevolent Society, 69 Fulton street, Bureau for Labor, 302 Pearl street.
 Life Saving Benevolent Association, refer to Elwood Walter, 35 Wall street.
 Lutheran Emigrant Home, 16 State street.
 Montefiore Widow and Orphan and Benevolent Society, meets Broadway, cor. W. Twenty-ninth street.
 New York Benefit Society of Operative Masons.
 New York Diet Kitchen, 374 Second avenue, refer to C. L. Tiffany, 15 Union square.
 New York Society for the Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men, refer to Dr. Smith, 14 E. Seventeenth street.
 New York Typographical Society, 3 Chambers street.
 Prison Association, 19 Centre street.
 Public Health Association, refer to Dr. Harris, 58 Bible House.
 St. David's Benevolent Society, meets on the third Monday of March, June, September, and December, at 214 Bowery.
 St. Vincent de Paul (Roman Catholic), refer to Dr. H. J. Anderson, 266 Mulberry street.
 Swiss Benevolent Society, 63 Bleecker street and 19 John street.
 Teutonia Benevolent Society, meets second and fourth Tuesday in each month at 10 Stanton street.
 United Hands, meets at 56 Orchard street.
 Working Women's Union, 38 Bleecker street.
 Ladies' Missionary Association for the Fourth Ward, 46 Catharine street.
 The Life Saving Society, Dr. Howard, Secretary.
 Society for Suppression of Vice, refer to Young Men's Christian Association.

Charities.

Bureau of Charities, for the better organization of the City Charities, refer to Henry E. Fellow, 18 W. 33d st.

Christian Associations.

FOR YOUNG WOMEN.

- Ladies' Christian Home Association, Boarding-house for Young Women, 27 and 28 Washington square; Temporary Home, 133 Macdougall street.
 Female Christian Home, 314 East Fifteenth street.
 New York Business Women's Union, 222 Madison street.
 Women's Library, 38 Bleecker street.
 Young Ladies' Christian Association, Library, etc., 64 Irving place, cor. 18th street.
 Young Women's Aid Association, 85 East Fourth street.

City Missions.

- New York City Mission and Tract Society, 50 Bible House.
 City Missionary Society of the Reformed Church, 34 Vesey street.
 Sabbath school and Church Extension Committee of the Presbytery of New York, refer to Dr. Roosa, 20 East Thirtieth street.
 Protestant Episcopal City Mission, 306 Mulberry street.
 New York City Church Extension and Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 805 Broadway, cor. Eleventh street.
 New York City Committee of the Protestant Episcopal Church, 3 Bible House.
 Midnight Mission, 306 Mulberry street.
 Female City Mission, 50 Bible House.
 Female Bible Readers' Mission, 6 Bible House.
 Baptist City Mission, 76 East Ninth street.

Dispensaries.

- Central, 934 Eighth avenue.
 Demilt, Second avenue, cor. Twenty-third street.
 Eastern, Essex Market, 57 Essex street.
 Eclectic, 228 East Twenty-sixth street.
 German, 332 West Fortieth street, 65 St. Mark's place.
 Homœopathic, at 59 Bond street, 423 West Thirty-fourth street, Bleecker street, cor. Mulberry, 307 East Fifty-fifth street, 109 West Thirty-fourth street, Third avenue, cor. Twenty-third street, 228 East Broadway, 578 Ninth avenue, 201 East Eighty-third street.
 Manhattan, 246 East Thirteenth street.
 New York, Centre street, cor. White.
 Northeastern, 222 East Fifty-ninth street.
 Northern, Waverly place, cor. Christopher street.
 Northwestern, Ninth avenue, cor. Thirty-sixth street.
 Orthopædic, 126 East Fifty-ninth street.
 Harlem, 188 East One-hundred-and-twenty-second street.
 Hoffman, 153 West Twenty-eighth street.
 Western, 334 Ninth avenue.
 Yorkville, 1476 Third avenue.
 For Diseases of Throat and Chest, 49 University place.
 For Diseases of the Skin, 101 East Thirtieth street, cor. Fourth avenue.
 For the Ear, West Thirty-sixth street, cor. Ninth avenue.
 For Tumors, 101 East Thirtieth street.
 Women's Dispensary, 39 West Sixteenth street and Lexington avenue and Thirty-seventh street.
 For Children, 406 East Fifteenth street.
 Diet Kitchens, refer to C. L. Tiffany, 15 Union square.
 Trinity Infirmary, for Sick Poor, 50 Varick street.

Education Societies.

- Board of Education of Presbyterian Church, 23 Centre street.
 Board of Education of Reformed Church, 34 Vesey street.
 Board of Education of Protestant Episcopal Church, 5 Cooper Union.
 Society for Collegiate Education at West, 62 Bible House.
 House of the Evangelists, 52 Seventh street.
 Bethany Institute, 69 Second avenue, corner Fourth street.

Homes.

- Home for the Friendless, 29 East Twenty-ninth street.
 Home for Colored Aged, foot of East Sixty-fifth street, East River.
 House of Mercy, foot of West Eighty-sixth street, North River.
 Home for Women, 304 and 306 Mulberry street.
 Home for Training Young Girls, 41 Seventh avenue, corner Thirteenth street.
 Home for Mothers and Infants, 24 Clinton place, and Tenth avenue, corner West Sixty-first street.
 Home for Women, 260 Greene street.
 Home for Women, 273 Water street.
 Home for Girls, 86 West Fourth street.
 House of Industry, 155 Worth street.
 House of Industry, 120 West Sixteenth street.
 Home of Prison Association, 213 Tenth avenue.
 Magdalen Asylum, Eighty-eighth street, near Fifth avenue.
 Infants' Home, Lexington avenue, corner East Fifty-first street.
 Home for Foundlings (Roman Catholic), Lexington av. and Sixty-eighth st.
 Home for Incurables, A. M. Campbell, Superintendent, Fordham.
 Young Women's Home, 27 and 28 Washington square.
 Business Women's Home, 222 Madison street.
 House of Good Shepherd (Roman Catholic), foot of East Eighty-ninth street, East River.
 Home for Aged Men, Ninth avenue, corner Fourteenth street.
 Home for Little Wanderers, 40 New Bowery.
 Home for Soldiers, Ward's Island.
 Home for Sailors, 190 Cherry street.
 Home for Blind, 219 West Fourteenth street.
 House of Rest for Consumptives, refer to H. J. Cammann, 8 Wall street.
 St. Joseph's (Roman Catholic), East Eighty-first street, n. Madison avenue.
 St. Stephen's Home (Roman Catholic), 138 East Twenty-eighth street.
 Home for Aged Israelites, Lexington avenue, corner Sixty-third street.
 Home for Babies, refer to 131 Lexington avenue.
 Industrial Home for Jewesses, 145 West Thirty-fourth street.
 Shelter for Girls, 334 Sixth avenue.
 Temporary Home for Women, 133 Macdougall street.

Home Missions.

- American Home Missionary Society, 34 Bible House.
 Presbyterian Board of Home Missions, 23 Centre street.
 Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 805 Broadway, corner Eleventh street.
 American Church Missionary Society, Protestant Episcopal Church, 3 Bible House.
 American Missionary Association, 56 Reade street.
 American Christian Society for Jews, refer to Rev. J. C. K. Milligan, 309 West Fifty-second street.
 Military Post Library Association, 58 Broadway.
 American Baptist Home Mission, 150 Nassau street.
 American Congregational Union, 69 Bible House.
 American and Foreign Christian Union, 47 Bible House.

Ladies Board of Missions, 20 Washington square.
Society for Collegiate and Theological Education, 62 Bible House.

Foreign Missions.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 39 Bible House.
American Colonization Society, 44 Bible House.
Board of Foreign Missions, Reformed Church, 34 Vesey street.
Missionary Society of Methodist Episcopal Church, 805 Broadway, corner Eleventh street.
Board of Foreign Missions of Presbyterian Church, 23 Centre street.
Board of Foreign Missions of Protestant Episcopal Church, 23 Bible House.
American Church Missionary Society of Protestant Episcopal Church, 3 Bible House.
American Missionary Association, 56 Reade street.
American Baptist Free Mission, 37 Park row.
American and Foreign Christian Union, 47 Bible House.
American Baptist Missionary Union, 76 East Ninth street.
Woman's Union Missionary Society, 47 East Twenty-first street.
Ladies Board of Missions, 20 Washington square.

Institutions for Children.

The Girls' Lodging House, 27 St. Mark's place.
The Newsboys' Lodging House, William street, cor. Chambers street.
Italian School, 46 Franklin street.
Sheltering Arms, Tenth avenue, and 129th street.
Refuge for Homeless Children, 211 West Eighteenth street.
Boys' Lodging House, 709 East Eleventh street.
House of Refuge, Randall's Island; office, 61 Bible House.
Five Points House of Industry, 155, 157, 159 Worth street.
New York Ladies' Home Missionary Society, 61 Park street.
N. Y. Juvenile Asylum, 175th street, High Bridge; House of Reception, 61 W. Thirteenth street.
Howard Mission, 40 New Bowery.
Wilson Industrial School, 127 Avenue A, cor. Eighth street.
Society for the Protection of Destitute Roman Catholic Children, 29 Reade street; 15 E. Eighty-sixth street; and Westchester.
Children's Aid Society, 19 E. Fourth street.
Union Home for Soldiers' Children, 151st street, near Eleventh avenue.
American Female Guardian Society, 29 E. Twenty-ninth street.
Home for Christian Care, refer to Rev. S. H. Tyng, Jr., D. D.
House of the Good Shepherd, Rockland Co., refer to Rev. G. Gay, Jr., Tompkins Cove, Rockland Co., N. Y.
St. Johnland, refer to Rev. Dr. Muhlenberg, St. Luke's Hospital.
St. Paul's Mission House, Day Nursery, 28 Cortlandt street.
Roman Catholic Industrial School for Soldiers' Children, E. Eighty-first street, near Madison avenue.
Home for Seamen's Children, Staten Island.
Shepherd's Fold, E. Eighty-sixth street, n. Second avenue.
Wayside Home School, 405 W. Twenty-ninth street.
For Befriending Children (Roman Catholic), 139 Second avenue.
Children's Fold, 437 E. Fifty-eighth street.

N. Y. Infant Asylum, 24 Clinton place.
 Dispensary for Sick Children, 406 E. Fifteenth street.
 St. Vincent Home (Roman Catholic), for Boys, 53 Warren street.
 Summer Boarding for Poor Children, Staten Island, refer to Children's Aid Society, 19 E. Fourth street.

Orphan Asylums.

New York Orphan, Bloomingdale road, near West Seventy-third street; apply for admission at 109 East Twenty-first street, Wednesdays.
 Leake and Watts Orphan House, West 111th street and Ninth avenue.
 Hebrew Orphan and Half Orphan, East Seventy-seventh st., near Third av.
 Colored Orphan Asylum, Tenth avenue and 143d street.
 Orphans' Home of the Prot. Epis. Church, E. Forty-ninth st., n. Lexington av.
 Roman Catholic Orphan, for Girls, Prince street, corner Mott.
 " " " for Boys, Fifth avenue, corner Fifty-first street,
 " " " for Girls, East Eighty-sixth street, near Second av.
 " " " Madison avenue, corner Fifty-second street.
 " " " Madison avenue, corner Eighty-first street.
 Protestant Half Orphan, 65 West Tenth street, near Sixth avenue.
 Wartburg Orphans' Farm School, Mount Vernon, Westchester county.
 St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum (Roman Catholic), E. Eighty-sixth st., cor. Av. A.
 St. Vincent de Paul Orphan Society (Roman Catholic), 209 W. Thirty-ninth st.

Prison Associations.

National Prison Association, 320 Broadway, Room 52.
 Prison Association of New York, 58 Bible House.
 Aid of Prisoners, 19 Centre street.
 Aid of Female Prisoners, 110 Second avenue.

Reform.

For Prisoners, 19 Centre street.
 Female Prisoners, 110 Second avenue.
 Magdalen Asylum, Eighty-eighth street, near Fifth avenue.
 For Juvenile Delinquents, House of Refuge, Randall's Island, office 61 Bible House.
 House of Mercy for Women, West Eighty-sixth street, North River.
 St. Barnabas Home for Women, 306 Mulberry street.
 Home for Girls, 86 West Fourth street.
 Midnight Mission, for Women, 260 Greene street.
 For Inebriates, Ward's Island.
 House of Mercy, Roman Catholic, East Eighty-ninth street, East River.
 Juvenile Asylum, for Children, 61 West Thirteenth street.
 House of the Good Shepherd, for Women, West Eighty-sixth st., North River.
 House of the Good Shepherd, Roman Catholic, E. Eighty-ninth st., East River.
 For Women, 273 Water street.
 Prison Association, 58 Bible House.

Retreat.

Bible Woman's Rest-awhile. Summer boarding for Women and Children, St. Johnland, L. I., refer to Rev. Dr. Muhlenberg, St. Luke's Hospital.

Seamen's Societies.

- American Seamen's Friend, 80 Wall street.
 Marine Society, 12 Old Slip.
 Marine Temperance Society, 72 Madison street.
 Protestant Episcopal Church Missionary Society for Seamen, 74 Wall street.
 Mariners' Family Industrial Society, 72 Madison street.
 Mariners' Guide and Wanderers' Aid Society, Oliver street, corner Henry st.
 Sailors' Home, 190 Cherry street.
 Society for promoting the Gospel among Seamen in the port of New York (usually called the Port Society), 72 Madison street.
 Seamen's Exchange, 187 Cherry street.
 Reading matter for Soldiers and Sailors may be sent to 72 Madison street and 58 Broadway.

Sunday School Societies.

- American Sunday school Union, 8 Bible House.
 New York Sunday school Association, 304 Fourth av. and Twenty-third st.
 Protestant Episcopal Sunday school Union, 713 Broadway.
 Methodist Episcopal Sunday school Union, 805 Broadway, cor. Eleventh st.
 New York Sunday school Missionary Union, 8 Bible House.
 Baptist Sunday school Union, 76 East Ninth street.
 Presbyterian Sunday school Association, refer to Dr. Roosa, 20 E. Thirtieth st.

Tract Societies.

- American Tract Society, 150 Nassau street.
 Protestant Episcopal Tract Society, 5 Cooper Union.
 Tract Society of Methodist Episcopal Church, 805 Broadway, cor. Eleventh st.
 American Tract Society (of Boston), Hurd & Houghton, 13 Astor place.
 Baptist Tract Society, 76 East Ninth street.
 Willard Tract Depository, 239 Fourth avenue.

State Charities.

- State Commission of Public Charities, 58 Bible House.
 State Charities Aid Association, office, E. Twentieth st.

Training Schools for Christian Workers.

- House of Evangelists, for men, 52 Seventh street.
 Bethany Institute, for women, 69 Seventh avenue, cor. Fourth street.
 Training School for Nurses, Bellevue Hospital. Office, 52 E. Twentieth st., Home, 314 E. Twenty-sixth street.

Temperance Societies.

- National Temperance Society, 58 Reade street.
 Marine Temperance Society, 72 Madison street.
 There are of Sons of Temperance, Good Templars, and other orders, 70 meetings weekly; and there are 30 Father Mathew Temperance Societies.

Inebriate Asylums.

- Kings County Inebriate Asylum, Fort Hamilton, L. I.—Hon. J. S. T. Stranahan, President; Rev. John Willetts, Superintendent.
 Ward's Island Asylum for Inebriates, near New York City—Under charge of the Commissioners of Charities and Correction. Dr. W. R. Fisher, Resident Physician. Office, 63 Third avenue.

NEW YORK SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO CHILDREN.

Office, 860 Broadway. Incorporated April, 1875.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

JOHN D. WRIGHT, *President*.

Vice-Presidents.—James Brown, Augustus Belmont, Peter Cooper, Theodore Roosevelt, Wm. E. Dodge, Henry Bergh, Jonathan Thorne, Eldridge T. Gerry, Robert L. Stuart, Cornelius Vanderbilt.

Wm. L. Jenkins, *Treasurer*.

E. Fellows Jenkins, *Secretary*.

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

Headquarters, Fourth Avenue, cor. Twenty-second Street.

This Institution was incorporated April 10, 1866, by the Legislature of the State of New York. The objects of the Society are: to provide effective means for the prevention of cruelty to animals throughout the United States; to enforce all laws which are now or may hereafter be enacted for the protection of animals, and to secure by lawful means the arrest, conviction and punishment of all persons violating such laws. The society to consist of resident, non-resident, honorary, corresponding and *ex-officio* members

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY.

HENRY BERGH, *President*.

Vice-Presidents.—Henry W. Bellows, Elbridge T. Gerry, James Brown, Benjamin D. Hicks, Horace B. Claflin, John T. Hoffman, Peter Cooper, Marshall O. Roberts, John A. Dix, Moses Taylor.

Executive Committee.—N. M. Beckwith, Charles Lanier, John M. Bixby, Frank Leslie, Thomas C. Doremus, Charles H. Marshall, Nathan C. Ely, Edw. Matthews, Elbridge T. Gerry, Royal Phelps, Frederic Gallatin, James Stokes, Townsend Harris, Charles L. Tiffany, Alexander Van Rensselaer.

Charles Lanier, *Treasurer*.

Elbridge T. Gerry, *Counsel*.

N. P. Hosack, *Secretary*.

Thos. W. Hartfield, *Superintendent*.

CITY HOSPITALS.

Bellevue, foot of East Twenty-sixth street, East River.

Children's Hospital, East Fifty-first street, near Lexington avenue.

German, Fourth avenue, corner Seventy-seventh street.

Home for Incurables, Fordham. Address A. M. Campbell, Superintendent, Fordham.

Hospital for Diseases of the Nervous System, Second avenue, corner St. Mark's place.

Hospital for Foundlings, East Fifty-first street, near Lexington avenue.

Hospital for Foundlings (Roman Catholic), Sixty-eighth st., near Third av.

Lying-in Hospital, Lexington avenue, corner East Fifty-first street.

Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital, 233 East Thirty-fourth street.

Metropolitan Throat Hospital, 17 Stuyvesant street.
 Mount Sinai, Lexington avenue, corner Sixty-sixth street.
 New York, Bloomingdale; office, 8 West Sixteenth street.
 New York Eye Infirmary, 216 Second avenue.
 New York Hospital and College, for Women, Lexington avenue, corner
 Thirty-seventh street.
 New York Infirmary for Women, 14 Livingston place, and 126 Second avenue.
 New York Ophthalmic, Third avenue, corner Twenty-third street.
 Ophthalmic and Aural, 46 East Twelfth street.
 Presbyterian Hospital, Madison avenue and Seventieth street.
 Rest for Consumptives, Tremont, refer to H. J. Cammann, 8 Wall street.
 Roosevelt Hospital, Ninth avenue, corner Fifty-eighth street.
 Ruptured and Crippled, Lexington avenue, corner Forty-second street.
 Seamen's Friend and Retreat, Staten Island.
 St. Francis' Hospital (Roman Catholic), Fifth street, near Avenue B.
 St. Luke's, West Fifty-fourth street, corner Fifth avenue.
 St. Vincent's (Roman Catholic), 195 West Eleventh street.
 Strangers', Avenue D, corner Tenth street.
 Ward's Island; office, Castle Garden.
 Woman's Hospital, East Forty-ninth street, cor. Fourth avenue.

Saint Mary's Free Hospital for Children.

The success of the Saint Mary's Free Hospital for Children, which was opened five years ago by a few persons, who quietly made themselves responsible for the rent and maintenance of a building, is now a fact beyond doubt. At the beginning, the Institution was placed, by those who agreed to maintain the experiment, under the supervision of Bishop Potter, while the hospital work was put in charge of the Sisters of Saint Mary.

A removal to larger premises, at No. 407 West Thirty-fourth street, was found necessary three years ago, and during the last two years it has become evident that a large and suitable building, with all the modern hospital conveniences, has become a positive necessity. A movement is on foot for the purchase of the present house and the grounds adjacent, and on the lots east of the house it is proposed to build the new hospital. The cost of this ground and the house will be about \$25,000, which sum it is proposed to raise by subscription.

There is no distinction made on account of religious creeds in the admission of patients into the Institution, and as it is the only child's hospital of the kind in the country, it is hoped that all persons, irrespective of creed, will give it aid and sympathy.

Contributions may be sent to and certificates received from the Hospital, No. 407 West Thirty-fourth street, New York City.

NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

Office, No. 8 West Sixteenth street:

(*Library, Pathological Cabinet and Business Office of the Hospital and Bloomingdale Asylum.*)

This institution was founded 1770; chartered by George III., July 13, 1771; corner-stone laid July 27, 1773. Patients first admitted, Jan. 3, 1791. The old building finally vacated February, 1870.

The property heretofore known as the "Thom Mansion," on West Sixteenth

street, has been purchased by "The Society of the New York Hospital," together with the surrounding land, forming a plot 125x103 feet on Sixteenth street, and 75x103 feet on Fifteenth street, in the rear.

The above building will be used for the administration purposes of the Society, and will contain, in addition, its extensive Library and Pathological Cabinet. The Hospital will accommodate about 150 patients, or a larger number if more land adjoining can be purchased, in which it is intended to care for persons injured by accidents, or who may be taken suddenly ill in the streets in the westerly and southerly districts of the City.

OFFICERS, 1876.

ROBERT LENOX KENNEDY, *President.*

JAMES W. BEEKMAN, *Vice-President.*

WM. H. MACY, *Treasurer.*

DAVID COLDEN MURRAY, *Secretary.*

Together with a Board of Governors.

Bellevue Hospital

Entrance, foot of Twenty-sixth Street, East River.

Established November, 1826, as a Hospital for the sick and the insane poor. Present number of beds, 1,000; provision for 1,200. Maximum charge for patients, \$3.50 per week, which is expected only from those abundantly able to pay. Contagious diseases not admitted.

The medical management is vested in a Medical Board, who meet on the first of every month, to assign from their number the visiting staff to the several divisions.

The admission of patients (between 10 A.M. and 3 P.M.) is readily procurable upon the recommendation of a physician. Accidents and sudden illness at any time, day and night. Hours for visitors, from 11 A.M. to 3 P.M., daily.

St. Luke's Hospital.

Fifty-fourth Street, between Fifth and Sixth Avenues.

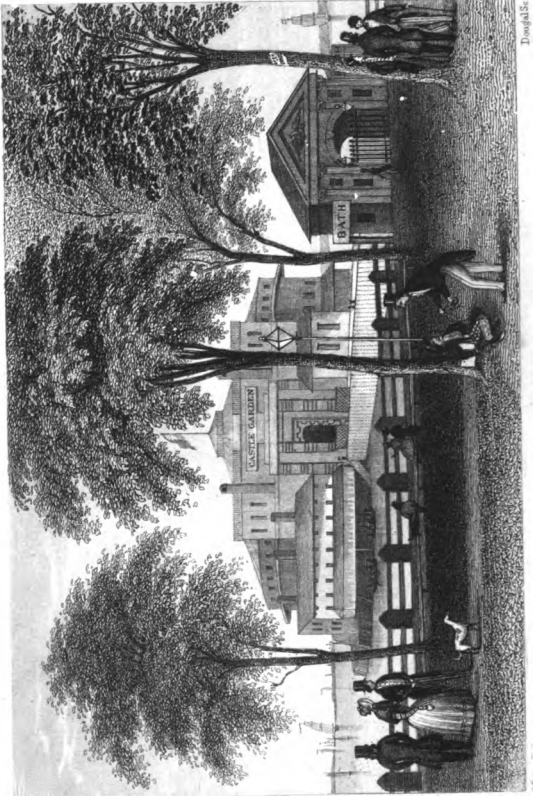
The object of this corporation is "the establishment, support, and management of an institution to be known as *St. Luke's Hospital*, for the purpose of affording medical and surgical aid and nursing to sick or disabled persons, and also to provide them, while inmates of the Hospital, with the ministrations of the Gospel, agreeably to the doctrines and forms of the Protestant Episcopal Church. A further object of the Society is the instructing and training of suitable persons in the art of nursing and attending upon the sick."

This noble institution was founded by the REV. WILLIAM A. MUHLENBERG, D. D., in 1846, since which time, liberal donations have been contributed, spacious ground purchased, and a large edifice erected. The corner-stone of the building was laid in 1854, and finished in 1857, at a cost of upwards of \$100,000.

The Hospital is under the control of a Board of thirty-one Managers. The officers of the Society are a President, two Vice-Presidents, a Treasurer and a Secretary. The professional staff consists of four attending and four consulting physicians.

WM. A. MUHLENBERG, *Pastor and Superintendent.*

GEO. M. MILLER, *Secretary.*



CASTLE & GARDENS,
From the Battery.

PART VII.

PARKS AND PUBLIC SQUARES, STREETS, CITY RAILROADS, &c.

THE BATTERY,

Formerly the most attractive spot on the Island, is situated at the southernmost terminus of the City, facing the harbor of New York ; connected with the Battery is Castle Garden.

BOWLING GREEN.

Near the Battery, at the entrance to Broadway, is the small enclosure so-called from having been used as such prior to the Revolution. Here stood, at the commencement of the Revolutionary struggle, the leaden statue of George III., which was pulled down and melted into bullets, to be used by the Americans.

CITY HALL PARK,

Is an enclosure of about ten acres, containing the City Hall, Court House, and other public buildings, also the new United States Post Office, which is one of the finest buildings in America. A new fountain, which is very elaborate in appearance, has recently been erected in this Park.

WASHINGTON SQUARE,

Was formed by laying out the ground formerly occupied as a Potter's Field. On the east side is the University Building. South Fifth Avenue now bisects this Park.

UNION SQUARE,

Facing Broadway on the south and west, extends from Fourteenth to Seventeenth streets, and from Fourth avenue to University place. At the south side is the bronze equestrian statue of Washington, and opposite, on Broadway side, stands the statue of Abraham Lincoln.

GRAMERCY PARK,

Situated a little to the northeast of the above, is a select and beautiful enclosure on a smaller scale. This Park is private property, having been ceded to the owners of the surrounding lots by Samuel B. Ruggles, Esq.

STUYVESANT PARK

Extends from Fifteenth to Seventeenth street, and is divided by the intersecting passage of the Second avenue. The Rev. Dr. Tyng's Church is upon the west side of this Park. The ground was presented by the late Peter G. Stuyvesant, Esq., to the corporation of this Church.

TOMPKINS SQUARE,

Ten and one-half acres in extent, occupying the area formed by Avenues A and B, and Seventh and Tenth streets, is now used as a parade ground, but orders have been issued to place it in its former condition as a park.

MADISON SQUARE,

Comprising ten acres, is at the junction of Broadway and Fifth Avenue. On the west side stands the monument of General Worth. Facing the square stands the Fifth Avenue Hotel.

RESERVOIR PARK.

Reservoir Square is located between the Fifth and Sixth avenues, and Fortieth and Forty-second streets, and has an extent of between nine and ten acres, upon one-half of which is the Distributing Reservoir. The other, or western half, once had upon it the *New York Crystal Palace*, but since the destruction of that building by the fire of 1858, the grounds have been kept open as a park.

MT. MORRIS SQUARE.

Mt. Morris Square presents the anomalous appearance of an abrupt hill, with thickly-wooded sides, rising from the midst of a plain that has no other hills upon it. It "heads off" the Fifth avenue at One-hundred-and-twentieth street, and extends as far north as One-hundred-and-twenty-fourth street, and its area is over twenty acres. This is a favorite resort for the citizens of Harlem and its vicinity.

RIVERSIDE PARK,

Situated on the bank of the noble Hudson, between Seventy-second and One-hundred-and-twenty-ninth streets, is a long narrow strip of land, almost entirely on the river slope, comprising some eighty-two acres, and at present possessing no other than natural beauties. When finished as proposed, it will, no doubt, be the noblest park in the world of its extent.

MORNINGSIDE PARK

Is another grand contemplated improvement, being a newly laid out piece of ground forming the area between Eighth and Tenth avenues and One-hundred-and-tenth to One-hundred-and-twenty-third streets. The land here is so excessively irregular that it could not have been, under any circumstances, adapted to building purposes.

Under the control of the present Commissioners, all of the above-named parks have lately undergone a marked improvement. Many of them, more especially the Battery Grounds, were a disgrace to the city, but they are now being fast transformed into miniature paradises; all have been entirely remodeled, and in some the changes have been so radical that they would not be recognized as the old spots by persons who have been absent from the city for the past five years; *Union Square*, *Washington Square* and the *Battery Grounds* are notable instances of the entire and complete changes that have been effected; the most prominent of these is the removal of the iron railings and fences, and the placing of numerous lights along the paths, making all portions of the ground as visible as in the day time. Let these contemplated improvements be finished as proposed, then New York, including the attractions of Central Park, will be a most splendid metropolis, equal to any city in the world as regards ornament and commercial advantages.

CENTRAL PARK,

The largest of all our parks, was laid out in 1857. It is two and one-half miles long, three-fifths of a mile wide, and contains 843 acres. It has cost over \$12,000,000, and is now maintained at an annual expense of about \$250,000. It has twelve entrances, contains five and a-half miles of bridle path, nine and a-half of carriage roads, and twenty-eight miles of walks. The old Arsenal, at the southeast entrance, is a three-story stone structure, filled with the collections of the society of "American Museum of Natural History." Outside of this structure are large cages, with bears, eagles, serpents, and many other varieties of animals.

The lakes and fountains in the Park are exquisitely beautiful. The old *Croton Reservoir* covers 35½ acres, and *new Croton Reservoir* 106½ acres, elevated 115 feet above tide-water. In the northern section stands the old convent, the chapel of which is now a gallery of art, containing the finest collection of statuary in the country. Near this are also the Nursery grounds, covering two and a-half acres. A large Zoological Garden is constructed, with underground accommodations for bears, seals, the walrus, beaver, &c.

The Park contains the best Meteorological Observatory in America; also a fine Astronomical Observatory. There is also a Paleozoic Museum, containing life-size representations of most of the animals believed to have existed in America during the secondary and post-tertiary geological periods. The Park, exclusive of the water areas, contains 707½ acres, the total area being 843 acres; as a whole it is a museum of genius and curiosity, presenting everywhere the choicest aspects of nature and art.

No wagons or carts are allowed on its drives, but by an ingenious device four streets cross it from Fifth to Eighth avenues, *under the Park roads*; these streets are 65th, 79th, 85th, and 97th.

The Second, Third, and Fourth avenue cars convey passengers to 65th street, on the east side of the city, and Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth avenue cars convey passengers on the west side of the city; also, the Elevated Railroad, running through Greenwich street and Ninth avenue.

Central Park—Areas of Surface, &c.

Length of Park from 59th to 110th street.....	13,507 feet.
Breadth " 5th to 8th avenue.....	2,718 "
Superficial area.....	843 acres.
" " ground known as Manhattan Square.....	19 "
Total Park area.....	862 "

Water Surface, &c.

	Acres.	Elevation, Feet.
Area, exterior to inclosure—Broad walks.....	3	-----
" occupied by four Transverse Roads.....	9	-----
" " new Croton Reservoir.....	106½	115.20
" " old Reservoir.....	35½	115.20
Total area of Park within inclosure, exclusive of above areas.....	707½ acres.	
Area, occupied by Carriage Roads.....	49½ acres.	
" " Bridle Paths.....	15 "	
" " Walks.....	38½ "	
Total.....	108 "	
Length of Carriage Roads completed.....	9½ miles.	
" Bridle Roads completed.....	5½ "	
" Walks completed.....	28 "	

OBJECTS OF INTEREST IN CENTRAL PARK.

Copied from the Central Park Map.

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| 1. Humboldt Monument. | 10. Statue of Commerce. |
| 2. The Pond. | 11. Carrousel. |
| 3. Museum and Park Offices. | 12. The Marble Arch. |
| 4. Dairy. | 13. Shakspeare Monument. |
| 5. Children's Cottage. | 14. The Mall. |
| 6. Children's Summer House. | 15. Oak and Elm, planted by Prince of
Wales. |
| 7. Ball Players' House. | 16. Music Pavilion. |
| 8. Playground. | 17. Vine-covered Walk. |
| 9. The Green. | |

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 18. Carriage Concourse. 19. Casino, Refreshment House 20. Croquet Players' House. 21. The Terrace. 22. Fountain. 23. Bronze Statue of Tigers. 24. Drinking Fountain for Horses. 25. Mineral Spring Building. 26. Site for Refectory. 27. The Lake. 28. The Bow Bridge. 29. Ladies' Cottage. 30. Balcony Bridge. 31. West Carriage Step—entrance to Ramble. 32. Schiller's Monument. 33. Gentlemen's Cottage. 34. The Ramble. 35. The Tunnel. 36. The Belvedere. 37. The Cedars. 38. East Carriage Step—entrance to Ramble. 39. Evergreen Walk. 40. Site of Morse Statue. 41. Conservatory Lake. 42. The Conservatory. 43. Proposed Art Museum and Hall. 44. The Maze. 45. South Gate House. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 46. Stable. 47. Reservoir Keeper's House. 48. Spring. 49. The Knoll. 50. North Gate House. 51. The West Meadow. 52. The East Meadow. 53. The Pool. 54. The Loch. 55. Mount St. Vincent House of Refreshment. 56. The Nursery. 57. Old Fortification. 58. Harlem Lake. 59. The Cliffs. 60. Block House, War of 1812. 61. The Briars. 62. Seventh Regiment Monument. 63. The Great Hill. 64. Deer Paddock. 65. Sheep Cote. 66. Fifth Avenue Plaza and Fountain. 67. The Circle. 68. Arbor. 69. Bridge or Archway. 70. Cascade. 71. Drinking Fountain. 72. Horse Drinking Place. 73. Boat Landing. 74. Summer House. |
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Hackney Coaches—Central Park.

Resolved, That the *rates of fare* to be charged for the use of such coaches shall be as follows : All around the Park, with the privilege of keeping the coach two hours, *four dollars* ; principal parts of the Park, *three dollars* ; to Casino and Lake, and return, *two dollars* ; when engaged by the hour, *two dollars* per hour ; when for three or more hours, each *one dollar and fifty cents* per hour ; and be it further

Resolved, That drivers of coaches hired to drive in the said Park are hereby required to wear a badge displayed on the left breast, in the shape of a shield, not to exceed two inches in diameter, and to have the number of each coach thereon, and to be worn continually when waiting for hire.

Resolved, That all ordinances or parts of ordinances, inconsistent or conflicting with the provisions of the foregoing resolutions, are hereby annulled, rescinded, and repealed.—Approved by the Mayor, July 17, 1866.

STANDS DESIGNATED BY ORDER OF THE MAYOR.

All Hackney Coaches waiting for hire to be driven in the Central Park, may stand at all times, Sundays included, at the following places, viz : west Fifty-ninth street, from Fifth to Eighth avenue, south side ; west Seventy-

second street, from Third avenue, 100 feet west ; also in Seventy-second street, from Eighth avenue to Ninth avenue ; Eighth avenue, from Sixty-first to Sixty-third street, west side ; Fifth avenue, from Seventy-first to Seventy-second street, and 110th street, between Fifth avenue and Eighth avenue.

Central Park Stages

Carry Passengers around the Park for 25 cents each passenger, having a fixed route, from the Stand at entrance and return.

CITY HACKNEY COACHES.

There are now 894 licensed Coaches in New York. These occupy the hack stands in various parts of the City, are compelled to display a number, and have their rates of fare regulated by ordinance.

In addition to these, there are 740 "Special Coaches," which do not occupy the Stands, and are not numbered, and for which the fare is a matter of bargain.

AN ORDINANCE amending the ordinances entitled "Ordinances for the government of Hackney Coaches in the City of New York," passed October 7, 1874. The Mayor, Aldermen and Commonalty of the City of New York, in Common Council convened, do ordain as follows:

The title third of said ordinances shall be amended so as to read as follows:

Title Third of the Rates and Prices of Fares.

The prices or rates of fares to be taken or paid to the owners or drivers of hackney coaches or carriages shall be as follows :

1st. For conveying a passenger any distance not exceeding one mile, *fifty cents* ; for conveying two passengers the same distance, *seventy-five cents*, or *thirty-seven and a half cents each* ; and for every additional passenger, *thirty-seven and a half cents*.

2d. For conveying a passenger any distance exceeding a mile, and within two miles, *seventy-five cents* ; and for every additional passenger, *thirty-seven and a half cents*.

3d. For the use of a hackney coach or carriage by the hour, with one or more passengers, with the privilege of going from place to place, and stopping as often as may be required, *one dollar an hour*.

4th. In all cases where the hiring of a hackney coach or carriage is not at the time thereof specified to be by the day or hour, it shall be deemed to be by the mile.

5th. For children between two and fourteen years of age, half price is only to be charged ; and for children under two years of age, no charge is to be made.

6th. Whenever a hackney coach or carriage shall be detained, excepting as aforesaid, the owner or driver shall be allowed after the rate of *seventy-five cents per hour*.

Approved by the Mayor, October 7, 1874.

FRANCIS J. TWOMEY, Clerk C. C.

CARTMEN OR DRAYMEN.

There are now (1876) 6,767 public carts in New York, engaged in draying and similar work. Rates established by law, but it is necessary to make special contracts.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF AVENUES, STREETS, ETC.,**IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.**

Abattoir place,	West 39th street, between Eleventh avenue and N. R.
Abingdon place,	West Twelfth, between Eighth avenue and Greenwich.
Ackerman square,	on Bleecker, Bank, Hudson and Eighth avenue.
Ackerman place,	New Chambers, between Chatham and William.
Albany street,	from 122 Greenwich, west to North River.
Albion place,	from 56 to 78 East Fourth street.
Allen street,	from 104 Division, north to East Houston.
Amity, now called	
W. Third,	from 681 Bowery, west to Sixth avenue.
Amity place,	Laurens street, between Bleecker and Amity.
Ann street,	from 222 Broadway, east to Gold street.
Ashland place,	Perry street, between Greenwich avenue and Waverly pl.
Astor place,	from 744 Broadway, east to Fourth avenue.
Attorney street,	from 236 Division, north to East Houston.
Avenue A,	from 230 East Houston, north to East River.
Avenue B,	from 296 East Houston, north to East River.
Avenue C,	from 358 East Houston, north to East River.
Avenue D,	from 422 East Houston, north to East River.
Avenue, First,	from 164 East Houston, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Second,	from 118 East Houston, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Third,	from 402 Bowery, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Fourth,	from 402 Bowery, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Fifth,	from 57 Waverly place, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Sixth,	from 1 Carmine, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Seventh,	from 72 Greenwich avenue, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Eighth,	from Abingdon square, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Ninth,	from Gansevoort, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Tenth,	from 542 West street, north to Harlem River.
Avenue, Eleventh,	from 550 West Fourteenth, north to W. 55th
Avenue Twelfth,	from the foot of West Fourteenth street, north.
Bank street,	from 85 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
Barclay street,	from 229 Broadway, West to North River.
Barrow street,	from 59 West Washington place, west to North River.
Batavia street,	from 78 Roosevelt, east to James.
Battery place,	from 1 Broadway, west to North River.
Baxter street,	from 136 Chatham, north to Grand.
Bayard street,	from 82 Division, west to Baxter.
Beach street,	from 134 West Broadway, west to North River.
Beaver street,	from 8 Broadway, east to Pearl.
Bedford street,	from 184 West Houston, north to Christopher.
Beekman street,	from 84 Park row, southeast to East River.
Belvidere place,	West 30th, between Ninth and Tenth avenues.
Benson street,	from 109 Leonard, north.
Bethune street,	from 782 Greenwich, west to North River.
Bible House,	on Eighth and Ninth streets, and Third and Fourth ave.
Billings' row,	West 50th street, between 8th and Ninth avenues.
Birmingham street,	from 84 Henry, south to 137 Madison.

Bishop's lane,	from 174 Chambers, south to Warren.
Bleecker street,	from 318 Bowery, west and north to Eighth avenue.
Bloomingdale road,	Broadway, north to Harlem River.
Bond street,	from 658 Broadway, east to Bowery.
Boorman place,	West 33d, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
Boorman terrace,	West 33d, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
Boulevard place,	from West 130th, bet. Fifth & Sixth avenues.
Boulevard,	from West 59th and Eighth avenue to West Seventieth and Tenth avenue, extending to Bloomingdale rd.
Bowery,	from 210 Chatham, north to Fourth avenue.
Bowling Green,	from 2 Whitehall, west to State.
Brevoort place,	East Tenth street, between University pl. and Broadway.
Bridge street,	from 15 State, east to Broad.
Broad street,	from 21 Wall, south to East River.
Broadway,	from 1 Battery place, north to Bloomingdale road.
Broadway alley,	from 153 East 20th, north to East 27th.
Broome street,	from East River west to Hudson street.
Burling slip,	from 234 Pearl, southeast to East River.
Camden place,	East Eleventh, between Avenues B and C.
Canal street,	from 179 East Broadway to North River.
Cannon street,	from 540 Grand, north to East Houston.
Carlisle street,	from 112 Greenwich, west to North River.
Carmine street,	from 1 Sixth avenue, west to Varick.
Caroline street,	from 211 Duane, north to Jay.
Carroll place,	Bleecker street, between Laurens and Thompson.
Caatharine street,	from Bowery, south to Cherry.
Catharine lane,	from 56 Elm, west to 344 Broadway.
Catharine market,	foot of Catharine street.
Catharine slip,	from 115 Cherry, south to East River.
Cedar street,	from 181 Pearl, west to North River.
Centre street,	from the Park, north to Broome.
Centre market,	Centre to Grand street.
Centre market place,	from 172 Grand, north to Broome.
Chambers street,	from 66 Chatham, west to North River.
Charles street,	from 27 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
Charles lane,	from 694 Washington, west to West street.
Charlton street,	from 29 Macdougall, west to North River.
Chatham street,	from City Hall square, east to Chatham square.
Chatham square,	from 2 Catharine to East Broadway.
Chelsea lots,	West 24th, between Ninth and Tenth avenues.
Cherry street,	from 1 Dover, east to East River.
Chestnut street,	from 8 Oak, north to Madison.
Christopher street,	from 5 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
Chrystie street,	from 44 Division, north to East Houston.
Church street,	from 6 Morris street, north to Canal street.
City Hall place,	from 15 Chambers northeast to Pearl.
City Hall square,	between Tryon row and Spruce street.
Clarke street,	from 538 Broome, north to Spring.
Clarkson street,	from 225 Varick, west to North River.
Cliff street,	from 101 John, northeast to Hague.
Clinton street,	from 295 East Houston, south to East River.

Clinton alley,	from 97 Clinton to 104 Suffolk.
Clinton court,	from 120 Clinton place.
Clinton market,	west corner Canal street.
Clinton place,	from 755 Broadway, west to Sixth avenue.
Coenties alley,	from 73 Pearl, northwest to Stone street.
Coenties slip,	from 66 Pearl, south to East River.
College place,	from 53 Barclay, north to Chambers.
Colleston street,	from 51 Beach, north to Laight.
Columbia street,	from 520 Grand, north to East Houston.
Columbia place,	386 Eighth street.
Commerce street,	from 272 Bleecker, west to Barrow.
Congress street,	from 177 West Houston, south to King.
Congress place,	opposite 3 Congress street.
Cooper Union,	on Eighth street and Third and Fourth avenues.
Corlears street,	from 587 Grand, south to East River
Cornelia street,	from 160 West Fourth, west to Bleecker.
Cortlandt street,	from 171 Broadway, west to North River.
Cortlandt alley,	from 270 Canal, south to Franklin.
Cottage place,	Hancock street.
Collays place,	Third street, between Avenues B and C.
Crosby street,	from 28 Howard, north to Bleecker.
Cuyler's alley,	from 28 South street, west to Water.
Davies place,	West 36th, between Broadway and Sixth avenue.
Decatur place,	Seventh street, from 96 to 114.
Delancey street,	from 181 Bowery, east to East River.
Depau place,	185 and 187 Thompson street.
Depau row,	154 to 158 Bleecker street.
Depeyster street,	from 139 Water street to East River.
Desbrosses street,	from 195 Hudson, to North River.
Dey street,	from 192 Broadway, west to North River.
Division street,	from 1 Bowery, east to Grand.
Dixon's row,	West 110th, from Bloomingdale to Ninth avenue.
Dominick street,	from 13 Clarke, west to Hudson.
Donovan's lane,	rear 474 Pearl street.
Dover street,	from 340 Pearl, south to East River.
Downing street,	from 210 Bleecker, west to Varick.
Doyers street,	from 205 Chatham, west and north to Pearl.
Dry Dock,	from 243 East Tenth street, north to East Twelfth.
Duane street,	from 40 Rose, west to North River.
Duncomb place,	East 128th, from Second to Third avenues.
Dunham place,	rear 140 West 33d street.
Dutch street,	from 49 John, north to Fulton street.
East street,	from 755 Water, east to Rivington.
East Broadway,	from 207 Chatham, east to Grand.
East Clinton place,	rear 50 Clinton street.
East Gotham place,	from 138 Cherry street.
East Houston,	from 609 Broadway, east to East River.
East place,	rear 214 Third street.
East Fourth,	from 696 Broadway, east to East River.
East 10th street,	to East 129th, east from Fifth avenue to East River.
East Tompkins place,	159 to 165 East 11th street.

Edgar street,	from 59 Greenwich, east to Trinity place.
Eighth street,	from 94 Sixth avenue, east to East River.
Eldridge street,	from 86 Division, north to East Houston.
Elizabeth street,	from 52 Bayard, north to Bleecker.
Elm street,	from 12 Reade, north to Spring street.
Essex street,	from 162 Division, north to East Houston.
Essex market,	Essex cor. Grand street.
Essex market place,	from 68 Ludlow to Essex.
Everett row,	from 64 West 34th street to 6th avenue.
Exchange alley,	from 55 Broadway, west to Trinity place.
Exchange place,	from 2 Hanover, west to Broadway.
Extra place,	rear of 10 First street.
Ferry street,	from 84 Gold street, east to Pearl.
Fifth street,	from 379 Bowery, east to East River.
First street,	from 303 Bowery, east to Avenue A.
Fitzroy place,	357 West 28th street.
Fletcher street,	from 820 Pearl, South to East River.
Forsyth street,	from 68 Division, north to East Houston.
Frankfort street,	from 166 Nassau, east to Pearl.
Franklin street,	from 64 Baxter, west to North River.
Franklin market,	Old Slip.
Franklin alley,	from 70 Franklin, north to White.
Franklin square,	from Cherry to Pearl.
Franklin terrace,	rear 364 West 26th street.
Front street,	from 49 Whitehall, E. to Roosevelt street, and E. to E. R.
Fulton street,	from 98 South, west to North River.
Fulton market,	Fulton corner South.
Gansevoort street,	from 855 West 4th, west to North River.
Garden row,	rear of 138 West 11th.
Gay street,	from 141 Waverly place, north to Christopher.
Gilford place,	East 45th street, from Lexington to Third avenue.
Glover place,	Thompson street, between Spring and Prince.
Goerck street,	from 574 Grand, north to East River.
Gold street,	from 87 Maiden lane, north to Frankfort.
Gouverneur street,	from 275 Division, south to Water.
Gouverneur lane,	from 48 South to Water.
Gouverneur market,	see Gouverneur slip.
Gouverneur slip,	from 371 South, north to Water.
Gramercy park,	between Third and Fourth avenues and 20th and 21st.
Gramercy place,	East 20th, from 100 to 146.
Grand street,	from 80 Varick, east to East River.
Great Jones street,	from 632 Broadway, east to Bowery.
Greene street,	from 331 Canal, north to Clinton place.
Greenwich street,	from 4 Battery place, north to Gansevoort.
Greenwich avenue,	from 105 Sixth avenue, north to Eighth avenue.
Grove street,	from 488 Hudson, east to Waverly place.
Hague street,	from 367 Pearl, west to Cliff street.
Hall place,	from 2 Sixth, north to Seventh.
Hammersley place,	West Houston, between McDougal and Congress.
Hamilton street,	from 73 Catharine, east to Market.
Hamilton place,	West 51st, between Broadway and Eighth avenue.

Hancock street,	from 176 West Houston, north Bleecker.
Hanover street,	from 57 Wall, south to Pearl street.
Hanover square,	on Pearl, from 105 to Stone street.
Hanson place,	Second avenue, between 124th and East 125th streets.
Harrison street,	from 81 Hudson, west to North River.
Harwood place,	East 78th street, between Third and Fourth avenues.
Henry street,	from 14 Oliver, east to Grand street.
Herman place,	rear 220 East Fourth street.
Hester street,	from 216 Division, west to Centre.
Hoboken street,	from 476 Washington, west to North River.
Hollywood place,	East 88d, between Second and Third avenues.
Horatio street,	from 129 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
Howard street,	from 201 Centre, west to Mercer.
Hubert street,	from 149 Hudson, west to North River.
Hudson street,	from 139 Chambers, north to Ninth street.
Hudson place,	West 34th, between Ninth and Tenth avenues.
Irving place,	from 81 East Fourteenth street, north to East Twentieth.
Jackson street,	from 338 Henry, south to East River.
Jackson place,	rear 916 Downing street.
Jacob street,	from 19 Ferry, north to Frankfort.
James street,	from 175 Chatham, south to James slip.
James slip,	from 77 Cherry, south to East River.
Jane street,	from 113 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
Jauncey court,	37, 39, 41 and 43 Wall street.
Jay street,	from 61 Hudson, west to North River.
Jefferson street,	from 179 Division, south to East River.
Jefferson Market,	Sixth avenue, corner Greenwich avenue.
Jersey street,	from 127 Crosby, east to Mulberry.
John street,	from 184 Broadway, east to Pearl street.
Jones street,	from 176 West Fourth, west to Bleecker.
Jones' lane,	from 101 Front street, south to East River.
Johnson's road,	West 15th, from 477 to 495.
King street,	from 41 Macdougall, west to North River.
Kirkpatrick place,	74th, between Fifth and Madison avenues.
Knapp's place,	rear 422 East Tenth street.
Lafayette place,	from 8 Great Jones street, north to Eighth.
Laight street,	from 398 Canal, west to North River.
Lamartine place,	West 29th, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
Laurens street,	from 375 Canal, west to Amity.
Laurence street,	from West 126th, n Ninth avenue, to West 129th.
Leandert's place,	183 Seventh street.
Lenox place,	West 22d, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
Leonard street,	from 92 Hudson, east to Baxter.
Leroy street,	from 338 Bleecker, west to North River.
Leroy place,	Bleecker street, between Mercer and Greene.
Lewis street,	from 556 Grand street, north to Eighth.
Lexington avenue,	from 82 East 21st street, north to East 63d.
Liberty street,	from 76 Maiden lane, west to North River.
Liberty court,	4 and 6 Liberty place.
Liberty place,	from 57 Liberty, north to Maiden lane.
Lispensard street,	from 157 West Broadway, east to Broadway.

Little Twelfth street, Gansevoort, west to North River.
 Livingston place, from 325 East 15th, north to East 17th.
 London terrace, West 23d street, between Ninth and Tenth avenues.
 Lord's court, rear 51 Beaver street.
 Ludlow street, from 144 Division, north to East Houston.
 Ludlow place, West Houston street, between Sullivan and Macdougall.
 Macdougall street, from 219 Spring, north to Clinton place.
 Madison street, from 426 Pearl, east to Grand street.
 Madison avenue, from 29 East 23d, north to Harlem River.
 Madison court, rear 237 Madison street.
 Madison square, north East 26th, between Fifth and Madison avenues.
 Maiden lane, from 172 Broadway, southeast to East River.
 Mangin street, from 590 Grand, north to East River.
 Manhattan, from 444 East Houston, north to Third.
 Manhattan, from West 125th, near Ninth avenue, to Twelfth avenue.
 Manhattan place, from 10 Elm, west and south to Reade.
 Mansfield place, West 51st, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
 Marion street, from 404 Broome, north.
 Market street, from 61 Division, south to East River.
 Markfield, from 1 Whitehall, east to Broad.
 Martin terrace, East 30th street, between Second and Third avenues.
 Mechanic alley, from 72 Monroe to Cherry street.
 Mechanic place, rear 28 Avenue A.
 Mercer street, from 311 Canal, north to Clinton place.
 Miller's place, rear 4 Macdougall street.
 Milligan place, rear 139 Sixth avenue.
 Millward place, West 31st street, between Eighth and Ninth avenues.
 Minetta street, from 205 Bleeker, north to Minetta lane.
 Minetta lane, from 113 Macdougall, west to Sixth avenue.
 Minetta place, rear 2 Minetta street.
 Mission place, from 58 Park, north to Worth.
 Mitchell place, East 49th street, between First avenue and Avenue A.
 Monroe street, from 59 Catharine, east to Grand.
 Monroe place, Monroe street, from 207 to 213.
 Montgomery, from 247 Division street to East River.
 Moore street, from 30 Pearl, South to East River.
 Morgan block, Second avenue, between 77th and 78th.
 Morris street, from 37 Broadway, north to North River.
 Morris place, West 42d street, between Tenth and Eleventh avenues.
 Morton street, from 256 Bleeker, west to North River.
 Mott street, from 176 Chatham, north to Bleeker.
 Mt. Morris place, West 124th, between Fifth and Sixth avenue.
 Mulberry street, from 156 Chatham, north to Bleeker.
 Murray street, from 247 Broadway, west to North River.
 Nassau street, from 20 Wall, north to Chatham.
 Neilson place, Mercer street, between Waverly place and Eighth avenue.
 New street, from 7 Wall street, south to Beaver.
 New Bowery, from 396 Pearl, north to Chatham.
 New Chambers st., from 67 Chatham, east to Cherry.
 Ninth street, from 1 Sixth avenue, east to East River.
 Norfolk street, from 180 Division, north to East Houston.

- North Moore street, from 122 West Broadway, west to North River.
 North William street, from 16 Frankfort, north to Chatham.
 Nyack place, rear 149 Bank street.
 Oak street, from 392 Pearl, east to Catharine.
 Old slip, from 106 Pearl, south to East River.
 Oliver street, from 62 New Bowery, south to East River.
 Orchard street, from 124 Division, north to East Houston.
 Pacific place, rear 133 West 29th street.
 Pagoda place, foot East 120th street.
 Park street, from 36 Centre, east to Mott.
 Park avenue, Fourth avenue, from East 34th to East 39th.
 Park place, from 237 Broadway, west to College place.
 Park row, from 1 Ann street, east to Spruce street.
 Patchin place, rear 111 West 10th street.
 Pearl street, from 14 State, east and north to Broadway.
 Pearl street exten., from 318 Broadway, west to Hudson.
 Peck slip, from 312 Pearl, east to South street.
 Pelham street, from 96 Monroe, east to Cherry.
 Pell street, from 18 Bowery, west to Mott.
 Perry street, from 55 Greenwich avenue, west to North River.
 Phelps place, East 30th street, between First and Second avenues.
 Pike street, from 107 Division street, south to East River.
 Pine street, from 106 Broadway, east to East River.
 Pitt street, from 276 Division, north to East Houston.
 Platt street, from 121 Pearl, west to William street.
 Prince street, from 230 Bowery, west to Macdougall street.
 Rachel street, from 4 Goerck, east to Mangin street.
 Randall place, Ninth street, between Broadway and University place.
 Reade street, from 22 Duane, west to North River.
 Rector street, from 73 Broadway, west to North River.
 Renwick street, from 506 Canal, north to Spring street.
 Ridge street, from 254 Division, north to East Houston street.
 Rivington street, from 213 Bowery, east to East River.
 Rivington place, rear 316 Rivington street.
 Robinson street, from 4 College place, west to North River.
 Roosevelt street, from 147 Chatham, south to East River.
 Rose street, from 34 Frankfort, northeast to Pearl street.
 Roslyn place, Greene street, between Amity and West Fourth streets.
 Russell place, Greenwich avenue, Charles and Perry streets.
 Rutgers street, from 26 Canal, south to East River.
 Rutgers place, Monroe street, from Jefferson to Clinton streets.
 Rutherford place, from 224 East 17th, south to East 14th street.
 Ryder's alley, from 68 Fulton to Gold street.
 St. Bridget's place, rear 185 Seventh street.
 St. Clement's place, Macdougall street, from West Houston to Bleecker, and
 from Waverly place to Clinton place.
 St. George's place, East 13th street, between First and Second avenues.
 St. John's lane, from 9 Beach street, north to Laight street.
 St. Luke's place, Leroy street, from 63 to 99.
 St. Mark's place, 8th street, from 17 Third avenue, east to Avenue A.
 St. Nicholas av., from West 110th and Sixth ave. to W. 145th and Ninth av.

St. Timothy's place,	W. 52d, between Broadway and Eighth avenue.
Scammel street,	from 299 East Broadway to Water street.
Second street,	from 223 Bowery, east to Avenue D.
Seventh street,	from Fourth avenue, east to East River.
Sheriff street,	from 502 Grand, north to Second street.
Sixth street,	from 395 Bowery, east to East River.
Sixth st. court	rear 169 Sixth street.
Sniffin street,	rear 154 East 36th street.
South street,	from 66 Whitehall, east to East River.
South Fifth avenue,	from 68 Washington square, south to Canal street.
South William street,	from 7 William, west to Broad.
Spingler street,	East 15th street, between Fifth avenue and Broadway.
Spring street,	from 188 Bowery, west to North River.
Spruce street,	from 41 Park row, southeast to Gold.
Stanton street,	from 245 Bowery, east to East River.
Stanton place,	rear 8 Stanton street.
Staple street,	from 169 Duane, north to Harrison street.
State street,	from 48 Whitehall to Broadway.
Stone street,	from 13 Whitehall, east to William street.
Stryker's lane,	rear 743 Eleventh avenue.
Stryker's row,	West 52d street, bet. Tenth and Eleventh avenues.
Stuyvesant street,	from 2 Third avenue, east to Second avenue.
Suffolk street,	from 202 Division, north to East Houston.
Sullivan street,	from 415 Canal, north to Amity street.
Temple street,	from 88 Liberty, south to Thomas street.
Thomas street,	from 111 Broadway, west to Greenwich street.
Theatre alley,	from 19 Ann, north to Beekman street.
Third street,	from 345 Bowery, east to East River.
Thirteenth avenue,	from ft. West Eleventh, northwest to ft. West 29th street.
Thomas street,	from 126 Church, w. to Hudson, and east to Broadway.
Thompson street,	from 395 Canal, north to West Fourth street.
Tinpot alley,	from 59 Greenwich to Trinity place.
Tompkins	from 606 Grand, east to East River.
Tompkins market,	Third avenue, corner 6th street.
Trinity place,	from 98 Liberty, south to Tinpot alley.
Tryon row,	from 1 Centre, east to 36 Chatham street.
Union street,	rear 53 University place.
Union market,	East Houston, corner Columbia street.
Union place,	from 156 to 23 Fourth ave., and from 851 to 857 B'way.
University place,	from 81 Waverly place, north to East 14th.
Vandam street,	from 13 Macdougall, west to Greenwich.
Vandewater street,	from 54 Frankfort, east to Pearl.
Van Nest place,	Charles street, between Bleecker and West Fourth.
Varick street,	from 130 Franklin, north to Carmine.
Varick place,	Sullivan street, between West Houston and Bleecker.
Vesey street,	from Broadway, opposite Ann street, west to North River.
Vestry street,	from 428 Canal street, west to North River.
Walker street,	from 135 West Broadway, east to Canal street.
Wall street,	from 86 Broadway, east to East River.
Warren street,	from 260 Broadway, west to North River.
Warren place,	Charles street, between Greenwich ave. and Waverly pl.

Washington street,	from 6 Battery place, north to West Twelfth.
Washington market,	Fulton, corner West street.
Washington place,	from 718 Broadway, west to Wooster.
Washington square,	surrounding Wash'n park, bet. W. Fourth and Waverley pl.
Water street,	from 41 Whitehall, east to East River.
Watts street,	from 44 Sullivan, west to North River.
Waverly place,	from 727 Broadway, west and north to Bank street.
Weehawken street,	from 804 West Tenth, south to Christopher.
Wesley place,	Mulberry street, from East Houston to Bleecker.
West street,	from 12 Battery place, north to Tenth avenue.
West Third street,	from Broadway, west to Sixth avenue.
West Broadway,	from 131 Chambers, north to Canal street.
West B'way place,	South Fifth avenue, between Canal and Grand.
West Houston street,	from 609 Broadway, west to North River.
West Washington pl.,	from 155 Macdougall, west to Grove street.
West Fourth street,	from 697 Broadway, west to West Thirteenth.
W 9th to W. 59th,	from Fifth avenue, west to North River.
White street,	from 117 West Broadway, east to Chatham sq.
White's place,	rear 214 West Eighteenth street.
Whitehall street,	from 2 Broadway, south to East River.
Willet street,	from 482 Grand, north to East Houston.
William street,	from 107 Pearl, northeast to Pearl street.
Willow terrace,	East 73d street, near Third avenue.
Winthrop place,	Greene street, between Clinton place and Waverly place.
Wooster street,	from 855 Canal, north to West Fourth.
Worth street,	from 72 Hudson, east to Chatham.
Wyoming place,	Elizabeth, between East Houston and Bleecker.
York street,	from 9 St. John's lane, east to West Broadway.

NEW YORK CITY CAR ROUTES.

Broadway and University Place Line.—Leaves corner Broadway and Barclay st. Runs through Barclay st. to Church, to Canal, to Green, to Clinton pl., to University pl., to Union sq., to Broadway, to 7th av., to Fifty-ninth st., to Central Park. *Returns* by same route to University pl., to Wooster st., crosses Canal st. to West Broadway, to College pl., to Barclay st., to starting point. Fare, 5 cents.

Broadway and Broome St. Line.—Leaves corner Broadway and Broome st. Runs through Broome st. to Green st., and thence by same route as Broadway and Barclay st. line. *Returns* by same route as Broadway and Barclay st. line to Broome st., thence to Broadway. Fare, 5 cents.

Sixth Avenue Line.—Leaves corner Broadway and Vesey st. Runs through Vesey st. to Church st., to Chambers st., to West Broadway, to Canal st., to Varick st., to Carmine st., to Sixth av., to Fifty-ninth st. and Central Park. *Returns* by the same route, to West Broadway, to College pl., to Vesey st., to corner Broadway; runs all night. Fare, 5 cents.

Sixth Avenue, Broadway and Canal Street Line.—Leaves corner Broadway and Canal st. Runs through Canal st. to Varick st., thence by same route as Sixth av. line. *Returns* by same route. Fare, 5 cents.

Seventh Avenue Line.—Leaves Broadway and Barclay st. Runs through Barclay st. to Church, to Canal,

to Sullivan, to Amity, to Macdougall, to Clinton pl., to Greenwich av., to Seventh av., to Fifty-ninth street and Central Park. *Returns* by same route, to Sullivan st., to West Broadway, to College pl., to Barclay st., to Broadway. Fare, 5 cents.

Eighth Avenue Line.—Leaves Broadway and Vesey st. Runs through Vesey st. to Church, to Chambers, to West Broadway, to Canal st., to Hudson, to Eighth av., to Fifty-ninth st. and Central Park. *Returns* by same route to Chambers st., to College pl., to Vesey st., to Broadway. This line runs every 15 minutes all night.

Eighth Avenue, Broadway and Canal Street Line.—Leaves Broadway and Canal st., to Hudson st., thence up and down same route as Eighth av. to Macomb's Dam, *returning* to Canal st. and Broadway. Fare, 5 cents to Fifty-ninth st.; to Macomb's Dam, 10 cents.

Ninth Avenue Line.—Leaves Broadway and Fulton st. Runs through Fulton st. to Greenwich, to Ninth av., to Fifty-fourth st. *Returns* by same route to Washington st., to Fulton, to Broadway. Fare, 5 cents.

Second Avenue Line.—Leaves foot of Peck Slip. Runs through South st., to Oliver, to Bowery, to Grand st., to Chrystie, to Houston, to Second av., to 128th st., Harlem. *Returns* by Second av., to Twenty-third st., to First av., to Houston st., to Allen, to Grand, to Bowery, to Chatham st., to Pearl, to starting point. Cars run from Peck Slip all night; cars run from 63d st. all night. Fare, 5 cents to 63d st.

Third Avenue Line.—Leaves Broadway, opposite Astor House. Runs through Park Row to Chatham st., to Bowery, to Third av., to Sixty-fifth st., thence to Harlem. *Returns* by same route. Cars on this line run all night. This road commenced running in 1853.*

BRANCH LINE.—Runs from Broadway through Bowery and Third av., to 35th st., thence through Lexington av. to 42d st., Grand Central Railroad Depot. Fare, 5 cents.

Fourth Avenue Line.—Leaves Broadway, opposite the Astor House. Runs through Park Row, to Centre st., to Grand, to Bowery, to Fourth av., to Thirty-second st. Every third car continues through Thirty-second st., to Lexington av., to Thirty-fourth st., to Hunter's Point Ferry. *Returns* by same route, to Broome st., to Centre, to starting point. Fare, 6 cents.

Central Park, North River and Tenth Avenue Line.—Leaves South Ferry. Runs through Whitehall st., to Marketfield, to Bowling Green, to Battery pl., to West st., to Tenth av., to Fifty-ninth st., to Central Park. *Returns* by same route. Fare, 5 cents.

Central Park, East River and Avenue A Line.—Leaves South Ferry, foot of Whitehall st. Runs through Whitehall st., to front, to Old Slip, to South st., to Grand, to Goerck, to Houston, to Avenue D, to Fourteenth st., to Avenue A, to Twenty-third st., to First av., to Fifty-ninth st., to Fifth av. and Central Park. *Returns* by Fifty-ninth st., takes same route to Avenue D and Seventh st., to Lewis, to Houston, to Mangin, to Grand, to Corlears, to Monroe, to Jackson, to Front, to Water, to South Ferry. This road passes all the East River ferries. Fare, 5 cents.

Bleecker Street and Fulton Ferry Line.—Leaves Fulton Ferry. Runs through Fulton st., to William, to Ann, to Park Row, to Centre st., to Leonard, to Elm, to Howard, to Crosby, to Bleecker, to Macdougall, to Fourth, to W. Twelfth, to Hudson, to W. Fourteenth, to Tenth av. *Returns* by Tenth av., to Fourteenth st., to Hudson, to

* The grant to the *New York and Harlem Railroad*, allowing a double or single track to be laid along Fourth Avenue, was dated January 9th, 1832.

Bleecker, to Crosby, to Howard, to Elm, to Reade, to Centre, to Beekman, to South, to Fulton Ferry. Fare, 5 cents.

Bleecker Street Branch.—Leaves Fulton Ferry. Runs through Fulton st., to Water, to Peck Slip, to Pearl, to

New Bowery, to Bowery, to Canal st., to Elm, to Howard, to Crosby, thence by same route as the above road. *Returns* by same route to Canal st., to Bowery, to New Bowery, to Pearl, to Peck Slip, to South, to Fulton Ferry.

CROSS-TOWN ROUTES.

Dry Dock and East Broadway Line.—Leaves Ann st. and Broadway. Runs through Park Row, to Chatham st., to East Broadway, to Grand st., to Columbia, to Avenue B, to East Fourteenth st., to Avenue A. *Returns* by Fourteenth st., to Avenue D, to Eighth st., to Lewis, to Grand, thence by same route to starting point. Fare, 5 cents.

City Hall, Avenue B and 34th St. Line.—Leaves Ann st. and Broadway. Runs through Park Row, to Chatham st., to East Broadway, to Clinton st., to Avenue B, to Fourteenth st., to Avenue A, to Twenty-third st., to First av., to East Thirty-fourth st., to Ferry. *Returns* by same route, to Second st., to Avenue A, to Essex st., to East Broadway, to Chatham st., to Park Row, to Ann st. and Broadway. Fare, 5 cents.

Forty-second and Grand Street Ferry Line.—From foot W. 42d to Tenth av., to W. 34th, to Broadway, to E. 23d, to Fourth av., to E. Fourteenth, to Avenue A, to E. Houston, to Cannon, to Grand, to Ferry. *Returning* through Grand to Goerck, to E. Houston, to Second, to Avenue A, to East Fourteenth, to Seventh av., to East Twenty-third, to Broadway, to West Thirty-fourth, to Tenth av., to foot West Forty-second.

Desbrosses St., Vestry and Grand St. Line.—Leaves Grand st. Ferry. Runs through Grand st., to Sullivan, to Vestry, to Greenwich, to Desbrosses, to Desbrosses st. Ferry. *Returns* by Desbrosses st., to Washington, to Vestry, thence by same route to starting point. Fare, 5 cents.

Grand St. Ferries to Jersey City Ferries—to Cortlandt st. Ferry, via Grand st. — East Broadway, Canal, Walker, North Moore and Washington sts., to Cortlandt st. *Returns* via Cortlandt, Greenwich, Beach, Lispenard, Canal, and Grand sts.

Grand Street Ferries, to Broadway, corner of Canal st., via Grand st., East Broadway and Canal st. to Broadway. *Returns* same route. Fare, 5 cents.

Avenue C.—Runs from Fourth av., corner East 42d st., to Lexington av., to East Thirty-fifth, to First av., to East Twenty-third, to Avenue A, to East Seventeenth, to Avenue C, to Third, to First av., to East and West Houston, to West, to foot Chambers st. *Returning* through West st., to Charlton, to Prince, to Stanton, to Pitt, to Avenue C, to East Eighteenth, to Avenue A, to East Thirty-third, to First avenue, to East Thirty-sixth, to Lexington av., to East 42d, and Fourth av. Fare, 6 cents.

Central Cross Town.—From foot East Twenty-third st., to Avenue A, to East Eighteenth, to Broadway to East and West Fourteenth, to Seventh av., to West Eleventh, to Christopher. *Returning* through Christopher to Greenwich, to West Eleventh, to Seventh av., to West and East Fourteenth st., to Union sq., to East Seventeenth, to Avenue A, to East Twenty-third. Fare, 5 cents.

Christopher and East Tenth St.—From Christopher to Greenwich av., to Clinton pl., to St. Mark's pl., to Avenue A, to East Tenth, to Ferry. *Returning* through East Tenth to Avenue A, to

East Ninth, to Stuyvesant, to Eighth, to Clinton pl., to Greenwich av., to West Tenth, to West, to Christopher. Fare, 5 cents.

Twenty-third Street Line.—Runs through Twenty-third st., from East to North River, connecting with the ferries, and all the north and south lines of street railroads on the different avenues; also, through Twenty-third st. to First av., and thence to Thirty-fourth st. Ferry. Fare, 5 cents.

125 Street.—Runs from Third ave. Corner East 130th st., through Third avenue to East 125th st., thence to West 125th, to North River. *Returning* the same route. Fare, 5 cents.

Harlem Bridge, Morrisania and Fordham.—Runs from Harlem Bridge up Third Avenue to Morrisania and Fordham, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles; also, up Third Avenue to Boston Avenue and thence to West Farms, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles. *Returning* the same route. Fare to Morrisania, 5 cents; through fare, 10 cents.

OMNIBUS LINES.

The Omnibus Lines commenced running through Broadway to Greenwich, in about 1832, and twenty years thereafter the Third Avenue Street cars commenced running to Harlem. For several years Broadway was alive with Omnibuses; but, as the Street Railroads increased, many of the Omnibus Lines were withdrawn.

The following Omnibus Lines are still continued :

Broadway and Fifth Avenue Line.—Leaves Fulton Ferry, E. R., and runs through Fulton, Broadway, Fourteenth and Fifth avenue to Forty-seventh street. Returns the same route. Fare, 10 cents. Office, 23 West 43d street.

Broadway, Twenty-third and Ninth Avenue Line.—Leaves South Ferry and runs through Broadway, Twenty-third and Ninth Avenue to Thirtieth street. Returns the same route. Fare, 10 cents. Office, 287 Ninth avenue.

Broadway and Fourth Avenue Line.—Leaves South Ferry and runs through Broadway and Fourth avenue to Forty-second street and Grand Central Depot.

Returns the same route. Fare, 10 cents. Office, 127 East Thirty-second street.

Broadway, Twenty-third and Erie Railroad Ferry.—Leaves South Ferry and runs through Broadway to West Twenty-third street to Ferry, North River. Returns the same route. Fare, 10 cents. Office, 287 Ninth avenue.

Madison Avenue Line.—Leaves Wall street Ferry and runs through Wall street to Broadway to Twenty-third street, thence through Madison avenue to Forty-second street and Grand Central Depot. Returns the same route. Fare, 10 cents. Office, 53 East Fortieth street.

RAPID TRANSIT ROUTES.

This important question, which has agitated property owners for the past fifteen years, has not yet been fully solved, or the routes established, in full. There are now *two* chartered companies organized, by acts of the Legislature of the State of New York, with sufficient powers to build parallel lines of Elevated Railways from the Battery and City Hall Park to Harlem River, terminating at different points, and running through different Avenues.

The NEW YORK ELEVATED RAILROAD COMPANY has completed their line between the Battery and Fifty-ninth street, running through Greenwich street

and Ninth avenue to opposite the Southern end of Central Park, a distance of about five miles—*Time Table P—Progress in Rapid Transit.*—The New York Elevated Railroad Company has completed its line to Fifty-ninth street, and begun running regular trains between Central Park and the Battery, according to a new time-table. The first train from the Battery will leave at 6 A. M., and will run through to Fifty-ninth street in thirty-four minutes. The second train will leave at 7 o'clock, and will make the trip in thirty-one minutes. After 7 o'clock the trains will be run with short intervals, the last one leaving the Battery at 7:07 P. M. From Fifty-ninth street, the first train will start at 6:18 A. M., and the last one at 7:40 P. M. There will be forty through trains each way during the day. The company will also run Sunday trains between 7:35 A. M., and 6:49 P. M., with the same frequency as on week days.

GILBERT ELEVATED RAILROAD COMPANY.

The Gilbert Elevated Railroad Company has not yet begun laying its track, but the announcement is authorized that the company expects to build the west side division and have it in running order from the Bowling Green to Central Park by Aug. 1, 1876. The company is preparing drawings for the iron companies, and calculating in detail the amount of different kinds of iron that will be required in the construction of the railroad. When these drawings and calculations are completed, they will be open to the inspection of the iron companies, all of which will be invited to send in bids for the building of the road.

It is contemplated by this company to build two or three parallel lines of railroad, through different avenues, connecting with steam ferries running to Long Island; also, with the Grand Central Railroad Depot and Central Park. The line will start from the Battery, and City Hall Park and run north to Chatham square, from thence through Second and Third avenues to Harlem River, a distant of about eight miles. There will be a branch road connecting with the Brooklyn Bridge, and with Twenty-third Street Ferry, running to Green Point, connecting with Railways on Long Island.

Another line is contemplated to run from the Battery, through New Church street, West Broadway and Sixth avenue to Central Park, a distance of about five miles.

GAS-LIGHT COMPANIES.

CONTINENTAL, 38 Broadway.

EQUITABLE GAS LIGHT AND CONSTRUCTION Co., 59 Liberty street.

HARLEM, 2084 Third avenue and 61 Liberty street

MANHATTAN GAS LIGHT Co. Office, 4 Irving place. Works, foot Fourteenth street, East River, foot Eighteenth street, North River. Incorporated February 26th, 1830. Capital, \$4,000,000; shares, \$50. District: North side Grand to south side Thirty-fourth street, inclusive. CHARLES ROOME, President; A. CARPENTER, Vice-President; JAS. W. SMITH, Secretary and Treasurer; C. V. SMITH, Engineer.

METROPOLITAN, 1501 Broadway, and foot West Forty-second street.

MUTUAL, 36 Fourth avenue and foot East Eleventh street.

NATIONAL COAL GAS Co., 4 Warren street.

NEW YORK, 157 Hester and Avenue A, corner East Twenty-first street.

NEW YORK MUTUAL.

NEW YORK OXYGEN GAS CO., 547 West Forty-first street.

NEW YORK MUTUAL GAS LIGHT CO. Office, 36 Union square and foot East Eleventh street. C. K. GARRISON, President ; ARTHUR LEARY, Vice-President ; CHARLES HARE, Secretary.

SUBURBAN GAS LIGHT CO., Fourth avenue, near One-hundred-and-seventy-sixth street.

UNION GAS LIGHT CO., 1½ Pine, and Second avenue corner East Ninety-eighth street.

UNITED STATES GAS CO., 149 Broadway.

DELAWARE AND HUDSON CANAL COMPANY.

Office, Cortlandt Street, New York.

This Canal Company, now controlling two or three railroads, was chartered by the States of New York and Pennsylvania, and is too important in connection with internal trade not to be noticed. The work was commenced in 1827, and finished in 1829, extending from the Hudson River, at Rondout, up the valley of the Rondout Creek, in Ulster County ; then across parts of Orange and Sullivan counties, to the Delaware River, crossing the stream and extending to Hornesdale, Penn., 108 miles. The canal was constructed by the company, at an original cost of \$6,156,000, and the company is extensively engaged in mining and bringing to the New York market Lackawanna coal, constantly employing a large number of boats, barges and men.

In 1870 this company leased the *Albany and Susquehanna Railroad*, and in 1871 leased the *Rensselaer and Saratoga Railroad*, with its branches. It is now engaged in constructing a road from Whitehall, N. Y., on the west side of Lake Champlain, which, when completed, will give this company between 600 and 700 miles of railway. In addition to this, they have 186 miles of iron railway in their mines in Pennsylvania.

OFFICERS :

THOS. DICKSON, *President*, Scranton, Penn.

JAMES C. HARTT, *Treasurer*, New York.

GEORGE L. HAIGHT, *Secretary*, New York.

H. H. FONDA, *General Superintendent*, Albany, N. Y.

FERRIES TO BROOKLYN, JERSEY CITY, &c.

Astoria, from foot of E. Ninety-second street, E. R., from Peck slip to Astoria by Harlem steamboat.

Bedloe's Island, from Pier 43, N. R.

Brooklyn, foot Catharine slip to Main street.

Brooklyn, foot Fulton street to Fulton street.

Brooklyn, foot James slip to Bridge street.

Brooklyn, foot Wall street to Montague street.

Brooklyn, foot Whitehall street to Atlantic street.

Brooklyn, foot Whitehall street to Hamilton avenue.

Brooklyn, foot New Chambers street to Bridge street.

Brooklyn, foot Jackson street to Hudson avenue.

Brooklyn (E. D.), foot Roosevelt street to S. Seventh street, Williamsburg.

- Brooklyn (E. D.)**, foot E. Houston street to Grand street, Williamsburg.
Brooklyn (E. D.), Grand street to South Seventh street—South Side R. R.
Brooklyn (E. D.), foot Grand to Grand street, Williamsburg.
Bull's Ferry and Fort Lee, N. J., Pier 51 North River.
Communipaw, N. J., foot of Liberty street.
David's Island, from Pier No. 1, E. R.
Fort Schuyler, from Pier No. 1, E. R.
Green Point, foot E. Tenth street and foot E. Twenty-third st. to Green Point.
Governor's Island, from Piers 1 and 43, E. R.
Hamilton Avenue, foot Whitehall street to Atlantic Dock, Brooklyn.
Harlem, Astoria, &c., from Peck slip, E. R.
Hart's Island, from 26th street, E. R.
Hoboken, foot of Barclay street.
Hoboken, foot of Christopher street.
Hunter's Point, foot E. 34th street to Ferry street.
Hunter's Point, James street to Ferry street.
Jersey City, foot of Cortlandt street to Montgomery street.
Jersey City, foot of Desbrosses street to Exchange place.
Jersey City, foot of W. 23d street to Long Dock.
Jersey City, or Pavonia, foot of Chambers street to Long Dock—Erie Rail-
 way Depot.
Mott Haven, Pier No. 24, E. R.
Randall's Island, from 26th street and 122d street.
Staten Island—New Brighton, Castleton, Fort Richmond, from Battery.
Staten Island—Tompkinsville, Stapleton, Vanderbilt's Landing, from Battery.
Ward's Island, from 10th street, E. R.
Willett's Point, L. I., from Pier No. 1, E. R.
Weehawken, foot of W. 42d street, N. R.

REMARKS.

The leading passenger transportation company in this country, if not in the world, is probably the "*Union Ferry Company*," which controls the ferries connecting New York City and Brooklyn. This corporation runs four separate ferries between those cities, and has sixteen large boats, of which thirteen run by day and six all night. They carry on an average one hundred and twenty-five thousand foot-passengers every day, and about forty-five millions a year, and have been extraordinarily successful in carrying this vast number without accident. The ferriage for foot-passengers is two cents, excepting between the hours of five and half-past seven, morning and evening, when it is reduced to one cent, these being the times when multitudes of working people cross the East River, and the boats are consequently the most crowded. For carriages the ferriage is ten and twenty cents for one and two horse vehicles, large trucks paying more. The Union Ferry Co. run from Fulton, Wall and South Ferry slip, New York, and their manager, the president of the company, is Hon. CYRUS P. SMITH, formerly Mayor of Brooklyn.

Distances across the Different Ferries from New York.

Catharine Ferry, E. R.	735 yards.
Fulton Street,	731 "
South Ferry,	1,066 "
Jackson Street Ferry	935 "
Peck Slip Ferry,	2,800 "
Williamsburgh Ferry	950 "
Staten Island Ferry, Bay of New York	6,418 "

Jersey City Ferry, from Cortlandt street.....	1 mile.
Hoboken Ferry, from Barclay street.....	1½ miles.
Staten Island Ferry, from Battery.....	6 miles.

LOCATION OF PIERS.

North River.

1. Battery place.
- 2, 3. Battery place and Morris streets.
4. Morris street.
- 5, 6, 7. Morris and Rector.
- 9, 10. Rector and Carlisle.
11. Carlisle street.
12. Albany street.
13. Albany and Cedar streets.
14. Cedar street
15. Liberty street.
16. Liberty and Cortlandt streets.
- 17, 18. Cortlandt street.
19. Cortlandt and Dey.
20. Dey street.
21. Fulton street.
- 22, 23, 24. Fulton and Vesey streets.
25. Vesey street.
26. Vesey and Barclay streets.
27. Park place.
28. Murray street.
29. Warren street.
30. Chambers street.
31. Duane street.
32. Duane and Jay streets.
33. Jay street.
34. Harrison street.
35. Franklin street.
36. North Moore street.
37. Beach street.
38. Hubert street.
39. Vestry street.
40. Watts street.
41. Hoboken street.
42. Canal street.
43. Spring street.
44. Spring and Charlton.
45. Charlton street.
46. King street.
47. West Houston street.
48. Clarkson street.
49. Leroy street.
50. Morton street.
51. Christopher street.

East River.

- 1, 2. Whitehall street.
3. Moore street.
4. Moore and Broad streets.
5. Broad and Coenties slip.
- 6, 7, 8. Coenties slip.
- 9, 10. Coenties and Old slips.
- 11, 12. Old slip.
13. Old and Gouverneur slip.
14. Jones' lane.
- 15, 16. Wall street.
17. Pine street.
18. Maiden lane.
19. Fletcher street.
- 20, 21. Burling slip.
22. Fulton street.
23. Beekman street.
24. Beekman and Peck slip.
- 25, 26. Peck slip.
27. Dover street.
28. Dover and Roosevelt streets.
29. Roosevelt street.
30. Roosevelt and James streets.
- 31, 32. James slip.
33. Oliver street.
- 34, 35. Catharine street.
36. Catharine and Market streets.
- 37, 38. Market street.
39. Market and Pike streets.
- 40, 41. Pike street.
42. Pike and Rutgers street.
- 43, 44. Rutgers street.
45. Rutgers and Jefferson.
46. Jefferson street.
47. Jefferson and Clinton.
48. Clinton street.
49. Clinton and Montgomery streets.
50. Montgomery street.
- 51, 52. Gouverneur street.
53. Jackson street.
54. Corlears street.
55. Cherry street.
- 56, 57. Broome street.
- 58, 59. Delancey street.
60. Rivington street.
61. Rivington and Stanton streets.

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN RATES OF POSTAGE.

DOMESTIC POSTAGE.

The following TABLE will show the Rates of Postage on letters; also the postage on newspapers, books, pamphlets and all mailable matter to and from all parts of the UNITED STATES.

LETTERS.	Each $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Letters to any part of the U. States.	3 cts.
Drop letters—that is, letters mailed in a city, to be delivered elsewhere in the same city.....	2 cts.
Postal cards to any part of the U. S. Registered letters are charged 10 cts. in addition to the proper postage.	1 ct. each.
BOOKS, TRANSIENT NEWSPAPERS, MDSE, ETC.	For Every 2 oz.
Books, circulars and other printed matter (including <i>transient</i> newspapers), seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions, in packages not exceeding 4 lbs. in weight, for each ounce.....	1 ct.
Merchandise and samples, in packages not exceeding 4 lbs. in weight, for each ounce or fraction thereof.	1 ct.
Newspapers, circulars and periodicals not exceeding 2 oz. in weight, deposited for local delivery.....	1 ct. each.
Exceeding 2 oz.....	2 cts. each

POSTAGE ON NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND PERIODICALS TO SUBSCRIBERS.

The postage rates on all newspapers and periodical publications, mailed from a known office of publication or news agency, and addressed to regular subscribers or news agents, are as follows:

On daily and weekly newspapers and periodical publications, and on newspapers and periodicals issued oftener than once a week, two (2) cents for each pound or fraction thereof.

On newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, three (3) cents per pound or fraction thereof.

MONEY ORDERS.

Rates on money orders in U. S.: Not exceeding \$15, ten cents; over \$20 to \$30, fifteen cents; over \$30 to \$40, twenty cents; over \$40 to \$50, twenty-five cents.

Money orders to Great Britain and Switzerland: Not exceeding \$10, twenty-five cents; over \$10 to \$20, fifty cents; over \$20 to \$30, seventy-five cents; over \$30 to \$40, one dollar; over \$40 to \$50, one dollar and twenty-five cents.

Money orders to Germany: Not exceeding \$5, fifteen cents; over \$5 to \$10, twenty-five cents; over \$10 to \$20, fifty cents; over \$20 to \$30, seventy-five cents; over \$30 to \$40, one dollar; over \$40 to \$50, one dollar and twenty-five cents.

Money orders to Canada: Not exceeding \$10, twenty cents; over \$10 to \$20, forty cents; over \$20 to \$30, sixty cents; over \$30 to \$40, eighty cents; over \$40 to \$50, one dollar.

POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

The following TABLE shows the Rates of Postage chargeable on letters and newspapers to the foreign countries and places named in alphabetical order.

LETTERS.	Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	Newspapers.
Argentine Confederation...	23 cts.	4
Aspinwall.....	5	2
Austria.....	*5	2
Australia, via San Francisco	5	2
do. via England.....	15	4
do. via Brindisi.....	21	8
Belgium.....	*5	2
Bermuda, via New York.....	5	2
Brazil, direct.....	15	3
Canada, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, etc.....	3	†
Cape of Good Hope.....	*27	4
Chili, Bolivia, Ecuador and Peru.....	17	4
China, via Southampton...	*27	4
Denmark, via England....	*5	2
East Indies, via San Francisco	10	2
do. via England.....	*21	4
do. via Brindisi.....	*27	8
France.....	5	2
German States, via North German Union.....	*5	2
Great Britain and Ireland..	*5	2
Holland.....	*5	2
Hong Kong, Canton, Swatow, Amoy and Foochow, via San Francisco.....	10	2
Italy, via England.....	*5	2
Japan, via San Francisco..	15	4
Liberia.....	*15	4
Mexico.....	10	3
Norway and Sweden.....	*5	2
Portugal, via Southampton.	*5	2
Russia, via England.....	*5	2
Shanghai, via San Francisco	5	2
Spain.....	5	2
Switzerland.....	*5	2
Turney, Syria, etc., via England.....	*5	2
Venezuela, by American Packet.....	10	3
Venezuela, by British Packet	13	4
West Indies, direct.....	5	2
do. (British), via St. Thomas or Havana.....	13	4

The asterisk (*) indicates that the postage may be paid or not, at the option of the sender of the letter. † The newspaper postage to Canada is the same as that to any part of the United States.

POSTAL CARDS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

American postal cards may be sent for an additional one cent stamp to European countries and Egypt.

POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY AT VARIOUS PERIODS—1800 to 1875.

WARD.	Date of formation of Ward.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1825.	1830.	1835.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.
First		4,320	7,941	12,085	9,929	11,331	10,380	10,620	12,230	19,754	13,486	17,373	9,852	14,463	14,209
Second		5,167	8,493	8,214	9,315	8,263	7,549	6,394	6,962	6,665	3,249	2,507	1,194	1,312	1,013
Third		6,449	7,426	9,201	10,801	9,599	10,384	11,581	11,900	10,355	7,909	3,757	3,367	3,715	2,878
Fourth		6,935	10,226	10,736	12,240	12,705	11,439	15,770	21,000	22,895	22,895	21,994	17,352	23,748	20,843
Fifth		9,148	14,744	12,421	15,043	17,722	18,495	19,159	20,902	22,686	21,617	22,337	18,205	17,150	18,946
Sixth		13,076	11,286	13,309	20,061	18,570	14,827	17,198	19,345	24,698	25,562	26,696	19,754	21,153	19,880
Seventh	1791	15,394	12,120	13,006	14,191	15,873	21,431	22,982	25,550	32,690	34,422	39,932	36,962	41,818	45,656
Eighth	1803		9,128	13,766	24,235	20,729	28,570	23,073	30,900	34,612	34,632	39,406	30,088	34,913	32,488
Ninth	1803		4,719	11,162	10,956	17,233	20,618	24,795	30,907	40,637	39,982	44,385	38,504	47,009	49,417
Tenth	1808		10,890	17,086	23,952	16,438	20,929	29,026	29,998	26,378	29,004	29,004	31,537	41,431	41,777
Eleventh	1825				7,344	14,918	26,845	17,053	27,259	43,758	52,979	59,571	58,953	64,230	63,874
Twelfth	1827				7,938	11,808	24,437	11,652	13,378	10,451	17,656	27,958	28,259	47,497	59,029
Thirteenth	1827					12,598	17,130	18,517	22,411	28,246	26,597	32,917	26,388	33,364	34,028
Fourteenth	1827					14,288	17,306	20,235	21,103	25,196	24,754	28,080	23,382	26,436	26,471
Fifteenth	1832						13,202	17,755	19,422	22,564	24,046	27,387	25,572	27,387	23,453
Sixteenth	1836							22,723	40,350	52,862	39,833	45,176	41,972	43,359	48,253
Seventeenth	1837							18,619	27,147	31,546	39,415	57,462	47,613	56,953	101,094
Eighteenth	1846									18,465			39,945	86,090	117,535
Nineteenth	1850												61,884	75,407	79,671
Twentieth	1851												47,055	67,519	61,884
Twenty-first	1853												38,669	56,703	58,883
Twenty-second	1853												27,914	49,017	38,669
Twenty-third *	1873												22,065	61,725	47,361
Twenty-fourth	1873														11,875
TOTAL		60,489	96,733	123,706	106,086	197,112	268,089	312,710	371,223	515,547	623,810	813,699	736,366	942,292	1,046,087

* In 1873 an Act was passed by the New York State Legislature annexing the Towns of King's Bridge, Morrisania and West Farms to the City of New York, now forming the 23d and 24th Wards. Population in 1870, 31,971.

CRIMINAL STATISTICS,

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK FOR THE YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1875.

The total number of cases disposed of in the Police Courts of the city during the present year was 84,309, of which number 60,331 were males and 24,068 were females. Of these there were held upon some charge 54,655, of whom 36,841 were males and 17,814 were females. There were discharged 29,733, of whom 23,749 were males and 6,254 were females, and 11 cases of males are still pending the decision of magistrate.

NATIVITY.

Of the total number of persons held for trial and convicted, amounting to 54,655, the several nativities are distributed as follows: Ireland, 23,891; United States, 21,270; Germany, 5,197; England, 1,793; Scotland, 563; France, 452; Italy, 277; other foreign countries, 757; and not given, 455. No comparison can be made with last year, as the report for that year shows the nativity of almost one-third not given.

INTOXICATION AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT.

The nativity of those convicted upon charges of intoxication and disorderly conduct is as follows: Ireland, 18,816; United States, 13,159; Germany, 2,754; England, 1,281; Scotland, 456; France, 294; Italy, 124; other foreign countries, 452; not given, 133; total, 37,470.

FELONY.

The nativity of those held for trial upon charges of felony is as follows: United States, 1,892; Ireland, 552; Germany, 365; England, 117; France, 37; Italy, 30; Scotland, 17; other foreign countries, 71; and not given, 45. Total: 3,126.

MISDEMEANOR.

The nativity of those held for trial upon charges of misdemeanor is as follows: United States, 3,386; Ireland, 2,569; Germany, 1,422; England, 203; France, 74; Italy, 67; Scotland, 43; other foreign countries, 132; and not given, 157. Total, 8,053.

VAGRANCY.

The nativity of those convicted of being vagrants is as follows: United States, 1,373; Ireland, 1,212; Germany, 284; England, 118; Scotland, 33; France, 26; Italy, 25; other foreign countries, 47; and not given, 33. Total, 3,151. By reference to table F, the nativity for each specific offense may be seen.

AGE.

The ages of all persons held for trial or convicted are as follows: Under the age of 14 years, 1,536 males and 336 females; total, 1,872. Between the ages 14 and 20 years, 4,327 males and 1,418 females; total, 5,745. Between the ages of 20 and 30 years, 13,308 males and 7,086 females; total, 20,394. Between the ages of 30 and 40 years, 16,048 males and 5,348 females; total, 15,396. Over 40 years of age, 7,065 males and 3,471 females; total, 10,536. Age not given, 557 males and 155 females; total, 54,655. No comparison can be made with last year, owing to the large number reported for that year as not given.

COLOR.

The color of those held or convicted is reported as—white, 53,534; black, 1,121; total, 54,655. Last year the color was reported—white, 48,678; black, 573; total, 49,251; making an increase for this year of—white, 4,856; black, 548; total, 5,404.

PART VIII.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

*Estab-
lished.*

Daily.

1855. Bulletin and Auction Record, 5 South William street.
1874. City Record (Official Journal), No. 2 City Hall.
1794. Commercial Advertiser (daily and weekly), cor. Fulton and Nassau streets.
1828. Courier des Etats-Unis (daily and weekly) 92 Walker street.
1873. Daily Graphic (Illustrated), 41 Park place.
1870. Daily Register, 303 Broadway.
1859. Evening Mail (daily and weekly), 34 Park Row.
1835. Evening Express (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), 23 Park row.
1801. Evening Post (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), 206 Broadway cor. Fulton.
1867. Evening Telegram, 2 Ann street.
1862. Financial Daily Record, 42 Broad street.
1834. Herald* (daily and weekly), cor. Broadway and Ann street.
1791. Journal of Commerce (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), 76 Beaver street.
1859. Le Messager Franco-Americain, 42 Great Jones street.
1858. News, 19 City Hall Square.
1846. New Yorker Demokrat (daily and weekly).
1861. New Yorker Journal (daily and weekly), 15 Frankfort street.
1873. New Yorker Presse (daily and weekly), 7 Frankfort street.
1870. New Yorker Tages-Nachrichten, 19 City Hall Square.
1851. Skandinavish Post (daily and weekly), 19 City Hall Square.
1851. Staats-Zeitung (daily and weekly), Tryon Row.
1868. Star (The), 27 City Hall Square.
1833. Sun* (The), (daily and weekly), Printing House Square.
1851. Times* (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), Printing House Square.
1841. Tribune (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), Printing House Square.
1871. Witness (daily and weekly), 2 Spruce street.
1860. World* (daily, semi-weekly and weekly), 35 Park row.

* Issued on Sundays.

Weekly and Semi-Weekly.

- | | |
|---|---|
| Advocate and Family Guardian, 29 East
29th st. | American Standard Register, 30 Vesey st. |
| Albion, 16 South William st. | Appleton's Journal, 551 Broadway. |
| American Art Journal, 104 East 13th st. | Arbeiter Zeitung, 113 Chrystie st. |
| American Commercial Times, 86 Duane. | Arcadian, 169 Fulton st. |
| American Grocer, 141 Chambers st. | Army and Navy Journal, 23 Murray. |
| American Newspaper Reporter, 41 Park
row. | Art Journal, 104 East 13th st. |
| American Railroad Journal, 9 Spruce st. | Atlantische Blaetter, 24 Stanton st. |
| | Bank Note and Commercial Reporter, 23
Beekman. |

Baptist Union, 37 Park row.
 Baptist Weekly, 37 Park row.
 Boys' and Girls' Weekly, 537 Pearl st.
 Bulletin de New York, 48 Broad.
 Catholic Review, 37 Park row.
 Chimney Corner, 537 Pearl st.
 Christian Advocate, 805 Broadway.
 Christian Intelligencer, 6 New Church st.
 Christian Union, 24 Murray st.
 Christian at Work, 102 Chambers st.
 Chronicle, 86 Liberty st.
 Church Journal and Gospel Messenger, 783 Broadway.
 Church Union, 292 Broadway.
 Church and State, 139 Eighth st.
 Churchman, 713 Broadway.
 Coal Trade Journal, 39 Nassau st.
 Commercial and Financial Chronicle and Hunt's Merchant's Magazine, 79 William.
 Copy Hook, 37 Park row.
 Corner Stone, 599 Broadway.
 Counting-House Monitor, 75 Fulton st.
 Crockery and Glass Journal, 30 Vesey st.
 Cronista (El), (semi-weekly), 64 Broadway.
 Day's Doings, 535 Pearl st.
 Deutsch Amerikanische Volksbibliothek, 19 Dey st.
 Deutsch Volksfreund, 150 Nassau st.
 Deutsches Volksblatt, Third av., near 147th st.
 Digest, 79 Nassau st.
 Druggists' Journal, 350 Pearl st.
 Drygoods Reporter, 350 Pearl st.
 Echo, 39 William st.
 Eco d'Italia (semi-weekly), 51 Liberty st.
 Engineering and Mining Journal, 27 Park pl.
 Examiner and Chronicle, 39 Park row.
 Fireside Companion, 84 Beekman st.
 Forest and Stream, 17 Chatham st.
 Fortschritt (Literary Journal).
 Free Press, 185 Bleecker st.
 Free Lance, 31 Park row.
 Freischuetz (Der), 3 N. William st.
 Girls and Boys of America, 84 Beekman st.
 Gospel Sower, 34 Vesey st.
 Grocers' Price Current, 350 Pearl st.
 Grocery and Provision Review, 42 Cedar st.
 Grocer, 163 Chambers st.
 Hardware Price Current, 350 Pearl st.
 Harper's Bazar, 331 Pearl st.
 Harper's Weekly, 331 Pearl st.
 Heart and Hand, 142 Fulton st.
 Hearth and Home, 41 Park pl.
 Hebrew Leader, 196 Broadway.
 Home Journal, 3 Park place.
 Illustrated Christian Weekly, 150 Nassau
 Illustrated Newspaper, 537 Pearl st.
 Illustrated Weekly, 11 Dey st.
 Illustriste Zeitung, 537 Pearl st.

Independent, 251 Broadway.
 Insurance and Real Estate Journal, 23 Dey st.
 Internal Revenue Record, 23 Murray st.
 Irish American, 57 Murray st.
 Irish Citizen, 59 Warren st.
 Irish Democrat, 25 Beekman st.
 Irish World, 5 Barclay st.
 Iron Age, 10 Warren st.
 Jewish Gazette, 112 Canal st.
 Jewish Messenger, 645 Broadway.
 Jewish Times, 11 Ann st.
 Journal de la Semaine, 41 Liberty.
 La Revolucion, 13 Park row.
 Lady's Journal, 537 Pearl st.
 Liberal Christian, 214 Broadway.
 Medical Record, 27 Great Jones st.
 Merchants and Manf's Times, 31 Park row.
 Metal Worker, 10 Warren st.
 Methodist, 114 Nassau st.
 Monde Illustre, 41 Liberty st.
 Moore's Rural New Yorker, 78 Duane st.
 Nation, 5 Beekman st.
 National Police Gazette, 15 Centre st.
 Nature, 21 Astor place.
 Nautical Gazette, 40 Burling slip.
 Neue Heim, 22 Beekman st.
 New Jerusalem Messenger, 20 Cooper Union.
 New Sensation, 28 Beekman st.
 New York Clipper, 88 Centre st.
 N. Y. Commercial Times, 31 Park row.
 New York Courier, 18 Ann st.
 New York Day Book, 60 Beekman st.
 New York Dispatch, 11 Frankfort st.
 New York Era, (S. W. & W.), 26 Ann st.
 New York Evangelist, 5 Beekman st.
 N. Y. Family Story Paper, 28 Beekman st.
 New York Freeman's Journal, 37 Barclay.
 New York Handel's Zeitung, 73 William st.
 New York Home Magnet, 75 Nassau st.
 New York Ledger, 182 William st.
 New York Maritime Register, 73 William st.
 N. Y. Mercantile Journal, 350 Pearl st.
 New York Mercury, 128 Fulton st.
 New York Observer, S. J. Prime, & Co., 37 Park row.
 N. Y. School Journal, 89 Liberty st.
 New York Spectator, 128 Fulton st.
 New York Sportsman, 23 Park row.
 New York Sunday News, 19 Chatham st.
 New York Tablet, 31 Barclay st.
 N. Y. Trade Reporter, 17 New Church st.
 New York Weekly, 31 Rose st.
 New Yorker, 49 Liberty st.
 Once a Week, 59 Hudson st.
 Paper Trade Reporter, 57 Gold st.
 Pathfinder, 66 John st.
 People's Pulpit, 57 Bible House.

Pleasure Season, 91 Duane st.
 Producer's Price Current, 162 B'way.
 Publishers' Weekly, F. Seyboldt, 37 Park R.
 Railroad Gazette, 71 B'way.
 Railroad Journal, 9 Spruce st.
 Rationalist, 16 New Church st.
 Real Estate Record, 345 B'way.
 Saturday Star Journal, 98 William st.
 Schnedderedeng, 59 Beekman st.
 Scientific American, Munn & Co., 37 Park row.
 Scottish American Journal, 37 Park row.
 Shipping and Commercial List, 4 Cedar st.
 Established in 1795.
 Shoe and Leather Reporter, 17 Spruce st.
 Social Democrat, 17 Forsyth st.
 South, 182 Fulton st.
 Spirit of the Times, 3 Park row.
 Stockholder, 59 Cedar st.
 Sunday Citizen, 59 Warren st.
 Sunday Democrat, 25 Beekman st.
 Sunday Mercury, 128 Fulton st.

Sunday School Advocate, 805 B'way.
 Sunday Times, 12 Frankfort st.
 Telegrapher, 33 Vesey st.
 The Public, 71 Broadway.
 Thompson Bank Note Reporter, 22 Beekman st.
 Time Table, 173 Greenwich st.
 Tobacco Leaf, 142 Fulton st.
 Touchstone (The), 52 Fourth av.
 Trade Record, 164 Fulton st.
 Truth Seeker, 335 Broadway.
 Turf, Field and Farm, 37 Park row.
 United States Economist, 88 White st.
 United States Mining Journal, 16 South William st.
 Volksfreund, 150 Nassau st.
 Wall Street Journal, 16 S. William st.
 Weekly Bulletin, 76 William st.
 Wild Oats, 59 Beekman st.
 Wine and Fruit Reporter, 45 Beaver st.
 Wodohull & Clafin's Weekly, 111 Nassau st.
 Young American, 537 Pearl st.

Monthly Publications.

Advance, 75 Gold st.
 Aldine, 58 Maiden Lane.
 Alte und Neue Welt, 311 Broadway.
 American Age, 245 Broadway.
 American Agriculturist, 245 Broadway.
 American Bibliopolist, 84 Nassau st.
 American Brewer, 5 Frankfort st.
 American Brewer's Gazette, 194 Fulton st.
 American Builder, 176 Broadway.
 American Educational Monthly, 14 Bond.
 American Engineering, 269 Pearl.
 American Industries, 14 Park place.
 American Literary Bureau, 20 Cooper Un.
 American Lloyds, 35 Wall st.
 American Locomotive Engineer, 269 Pearl.
 American Messenger, 150 Nassau st.
 American Missionary, 56 Reade st.
 American Progress, 239 Broadway.
 Amigo de Los Ninos, 40 Broadway.
 Aquatic Monthly, 33 Union square.
 Art Journal, 551 Broadway.
 Ateneo (El), 31 Park Row.
 Atlantic, 13 Astor place.
 Bankers' Magazine, 251 Broadway.
 Bible Society Record, 4 Bible House.
 Biblical Museum, 52 Fourth av.
 Blackwood's Magazine, 41 Barclay st.
 Body and Mind, 137 Eighth street.
 Botschaften, 150 Nassau st.
 Boys of America, 537 Pearl st.
 Budget of Fun, 537 Pearl st.
 Carrier Dove, 23 Bible House.
 Catholic World, 9 Warren st.
 Centennial Art Journal, 409 Broadway.

Child's Paper, 150 Nassau st.
 Child's World, 7 Bible House.
 Christian Patriot, 37 Park row.
 Christian World, 45 Bible House.
 Church Gazette, 153 East 39th st.
 Contemporary Review, 25 Bond st.
 Delineator (The), 555 Broadway.
 Demorest's Monthly, 17 East 14th st.
 Dental Monitor, 25 West 23d st.
 Domestic Monthly, 849 Broadway.
 Druggists' Circular, 36 Beekman st.
 Eclectic Magazine, 25 Bond st.
 Electrical Era, 7 West 14th st.
 Espejo (El), 4 Cedar st.
 Family Friend, 52 Fourth av.
 Family Journal, 292 Broadway.
 Fire Record, 65 Liberty st.
 Floral Cabinet, 46 Beekman st.
 Friendly Visitor, 52 Fourth av.
 Galaxy, 677 Broadway.
 God's Glad Tidings, 15 Bible House.
 Golden Hours, 39 Nassau st.
 Golden Hours, 805 Broadway.
 Good Cheer, 102 Chambers st.
 Good Things, 25 Bond st.
 Good Words, 102 Chambers st.
 Grand Army Gazette, 28 Centre st.
 Grangers' Price Current, 32 Beekman st.
 Guide to Holiness, 14 Bible House.
 Hall's Journal of Health, 137 Eighth st.
 Harper's New Monthly, 331 Pearl st.
 Herald of Health, 13 Light st.
 Here and There, 115 Broad st.
 Hive, 52 Fourth av.

- Home Journal of Health, 849 Broadway.
 Home Missionary, 34 Bible House.
 Home and Abroad, 22 Bible House.
 Homlist, 52 Fourth av.
 Household Magazine, 41 Park Row.
 Housekeeper, 69 Duane st.
 Hub, 323 Pearl st.
 Humorist, 33 Park Row.
 Importer, 42 Pine st.
 Industrial Monthly Magazine, 176 B'way.
 Infant's Magazine, 52 Fourth av.
 Insurance Age, 265 Broadway.
 Insurance Law Journal, 176 Broadway.
 Insurance Monitor, 176 Broadway.
 Insurance Times, 137 Broadway.
 Iron Age, 10 Warren st.
 Kind Words, 52 Fourth av.
 Ladies' Floral Cabinet, 46 Beekman st.
 Ladies' Own Magazine, 11 Clinton place.
 Ladies' Repository, 805 Broadway.
 Lady's Magazine, 537 Pearl st.
 Life Boat, 80 Wall st.
 Little Gem, 46 Beekman st.
 London Lancet, 52 John street.
 Macmillan's Magazine, 21 Astor place.
 Manufacturers' Review, 18 Exchange pl.
 Manufacturers and Builders', 37 Park row.
 Messenger, 150 Nassau st.
 Millers' Journal, 34 Park Row.
 Mirror of Fashion, 615 Broadway.
 Missionary Advocate, 805 Broadway.
 Missionary Herald, 39 Bible House.
 Missionary Link, 47 East 21st st.
 Monthly Packet, 52 Fourth av.
 Morning, 23 Park Row.
 Morning Light, 150 Nassau st.
 Morning of Life, 52 Fourth av.
 Mothers' Magazine, 5 Beekman st.
 Morford's American Traveller, 56 Broadway
 Musical Globe, 2 Clinton place.
 My Paper, 102 Chambers st.
 National Agriculturist, 128 Nassau st.
 National Bank Note Reporter, 76 Nassau st.
 National Protestant, 67 Liberty st.
 National Teachers' Monthly, 111 William st.
 National Temp. Advocate, 58 Reade st.
 Needle, 25 Park Row.
 New Era, 67 William st.
 New Remedies, 27 Great Jones st.
 New York Journal of Health, 12 Union sq.
 New York Medical Journal, 551 Broadway.
 New York Trade Gazette, 75 Gold st.
 Nick Nax, 49 Liberty st.
 Normal Class, 805 Broadway.
 Novo Mundo, 39 Park Row.
 Old and Young, 102 Chambers st.
 Our own Fireside, 176 William st.
 Painters' Magazine, 42 Cedar st.
 Paper Makers' Monthly, 77 Duane st.
 Parish Visitor, 2 Bible House.
 Patent Right Gazette, 94 Chambers st.
 Peerless, 88 East 10th st.
 Penny Post, 52 Fourth av.
 Phrenological Journal, 737 Broadway.
 Phunny Fellow, 31 Rose st.
 Pictorial World, 75 Gold st.
 Pleasant Hours, 537 Pearl st.
 Popular Science Monthly, 551 Broadway.
 Portfolio, 706 Broadway.
 Practitioner, 21 Astor Place.
 Presbyterian Quarterly, 38 John st.
 Safeguard, 36 Broad st.
 Sailor's Magazine, 80 Wall st.
 St. Nicholas Magazine, 743 Broadway.
 St. Paul's Magazine, 25 Bond st.
 Sanitarian, 234 Broadway.
 Science of Health, 737 Broadway.
 Science Gossip, 308 Fourth av.
 Scribner's Magazine, 743 Broadway.
 Seaman's Friend, 80 Wall st.
 Sewing Machine Journal, 66 Bible House.
 Singers' Journal, 60 Chatham st.
 Sound Words, 15 Bible House.
 Spectator, 16 Dey st.
 Spirit of Missions, 23 Bible House.
 Student's Journal, 563 Broadway.
 Sunday, 52 Fourth av.
 Sunday at Home, 7 Bible House.
 Sunday Magazine, 52 Fourth av.
 Sunday School Chronicle, 52 Fourth av.
 Sunday School Journal, 805 Broadway.
 Sunday School Times, 52 Fourth av.
 Sunday School World, 7 Bible House.
 Sunshine, 52 Fourth av.
 Tailors' Review, 555 Broadway.
 Technologist, 176 Broadway.
 Temperance Magazine, 383 Broome st.
 Ten Weeks, 25 Bible House.
 Truth Seeker, 335 Broadway.
 U. States Insurance Gazette, 153 Broadway.
 Univers Illustre (L'), 41 Liberty st.
 Van Nostrand's Eclectic Engineering, 23
 Murray st.
 Watchmaker and Jeweler, 65 Nassau st.
 Work and Play, 57 Bible House.
 Working Church, 57 Bible House.
 Working Teacher, 89 Liberty st.
 Workshop, 32 Frankfort st.
 Yankee Notions, 49 Liberty st.
 Young Catholic, 9 Warren st.
 Young Israel, 17 Cedar st.
 Your Paper, 23 Park Row.
 Youth's Temperance Banner, 58 Reade st.

Quarterly Publications.

<p>Advertiser's Gazette, 40 Park Row. African Repository, 44 Bible House. American Journal of Obstetrics, 27 Great Jones st. American Life Assurance Magazine, 153 Broadway. Congregational Magazine, 69 Bible House. Edinburgh Review, 41 Barclay st. Happy Hours, 1 Chambers st.</p>	<p>Leaf Cluster, 805 Broadway. Methodist Quarterly Review, 805 Broadway. Missionary Echo, 2 Bible House. Musical Monitor, 55 Maiden lane. Photographic Review, 25 Bond st. Pulpit and Rostrum, 14 Bond st. Real Estate Journal, 345 Broadway.</p>
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Semi-Weekly Publications.

<p>City Gazette, 2,401 Third av. Cronista (El), 64 Broadway.</p>	<p>Eco d'Italia, 51 Liberty st. Shipping and Commercial List, 4 Cedar st.</p>
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Semi-Monthly Publications.

<p>American Bookseller, 121 Nassau st. American Gas Light Journal, 42 Pine st. American, Illustrated, 39 Park Row. Education, Popular, 40 Broadway.</p>	<p>Journal of the Telegraph, 195 Broadway. Lutherische Herald, 39 Centre st. Novellen-Schatz, 19 Dey st. Precio Corrientes Americano, 237 Broadway.</p>
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NEW YORK ASSOCIATED PRESS.

Rooms, 8th floor Western Union Telegraph Company's Building.

JAMES W. SIMONTON, *General Agent.*

NEW YORK CITY PRESS ASSOCIATION

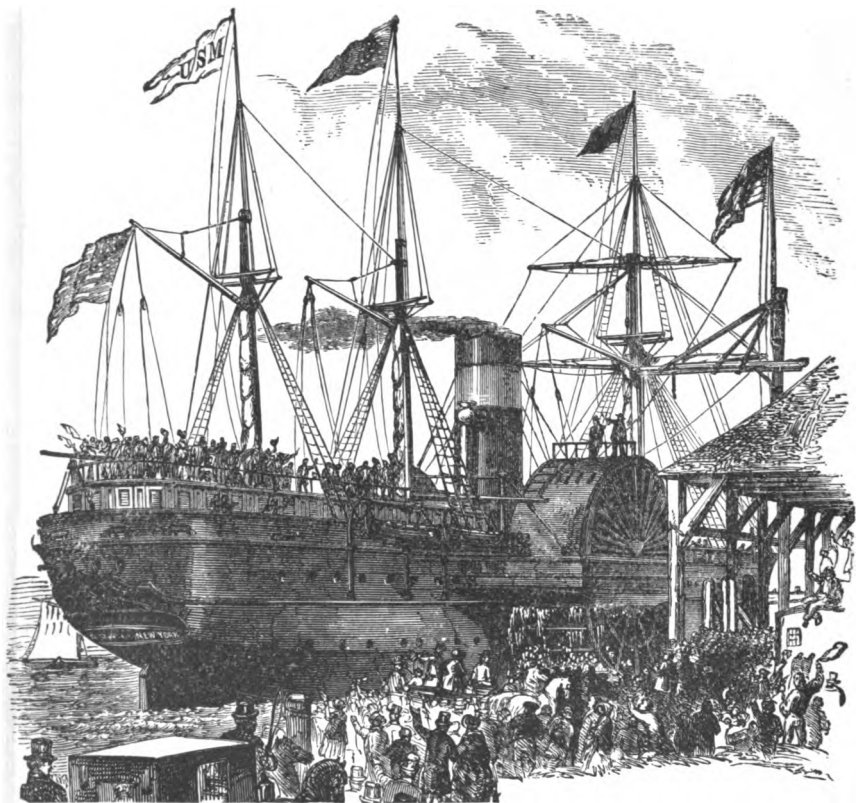
Rooms, 111 Nassau Street.

C. A. O'ROURKE, *Manager.*

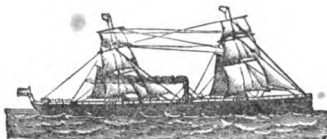
New York Newspapers and Periodicals.

The Daily, Weekly, and Semi-Weekly papers, and Monthly and Quarterly publications, now number about four hundred. The Dailies are mostly issued in the interest of the different political parties, or stand independent, while others are devoted to different kinds of business pursuits; a few being issued in foreign languages. The Weekly, Semi-Weekly, and Monthly publications are of all kinds—devoted to the Arts, Manufactures, Trade and Commerce, as well as Miscellaneous reading. Of the latter are many Religious publications. The Quarterly publications are comparatively few, being mostly devoted to Religious subjects, Medical, etc.

NOTE.—The list as here published, has been revised from the books of Messrs. GEO. P. ROWELL & Co., publishers of the American Newspaper Directory, and will be found accurate and complete.



OCEAN STEAMER LEAVING NEW YORK.



OCEAN STEAMERS SAILING FROM AMERICAN TO FOREIGN PORTS—1876.

New York to Bremen, via Southampton, England—Per “NORTH GERMAN LLOYD” STEAMSHIP LINE—Established 1858—Steamships *America, Donau, Frankfort, Graf Bismarck, Habsburg, Hansa, Hermann, Hanover, Hohenzollern, Hohenstauffen, Köln, Kronprinz, Fr. W., Main, Mosel, Neckar, Oden, Rhein, Strasburg, Salier* and *Weser*—Sailing every *Saturday*. OELRICHS & Co., Agents, No. 2 Bowling Green, New York.

New York to Plymouth, Cherbourg and Hamburg—Per “HAMBURG-AMERICAN PACKET Co.”—Established 1856.—Steamships *Allemania, Bavaria, Borussia, Cindra, Franconia, Frisia, Gellert, Germania, Goethe, Hammonia, Herder, Holatia, Klopstock, Lessing, Lotharingia, Pommerania, Rhenania, Saxonia, Silesia, Suerovia, Teutonia, Thuringia, Vandalia* and *Westphalia*—Sailing from Hoboken every *Thursday*. KUNHARDT & Co., Agents, 61 Broad Street, and C. B. RICHARD & BOAS, *General Passenger Agents*, 61 Broadway, New York.

New York to Havre, France—Per “GENERAL TRANSATLANTIC Co.”—Steamships *Amerique, France, Lafayette, Labrador, Periere, Saint Laurent, Ville d. Paris* and *Washington*—Sailing every other *Saturday* from Pier No. 50, N. R. LOUIS DE BEDIA, Agent, 55 Broadway, New York.

New York to Glasgow—Calling at Londonderry, Ireland—Per “ANCHOR LINE”—Steamers *Alsatia, Anchoria, Anglia, Australia, Bolivia, Caledonia, California, Castalia, Elysia, Ethiopia, Europa, India, Italia, Nubia, Trinacria, Utopia* and *Victoria*—Sailing every *Saturday* from Pier No. 20, North River. HENDERSON BROS., Agents, 7 Bowling Green.

New York to Marseilles, France, and Ports in the Mediterranean—Per “ANCHOR LINE.”—Steamers *Acadia, Alexandria, Assyria, Columbia, Despatch, Dorian, Napoli, Olympia, Scotia, Scandinavia, Shamrock, Sidonia* and *Tyrian*. Sail every week from Pier 21, N. R. HENDERSON BROS., Agents, 7 Bowling Green.

New York to Liverpool—Calling at CORK.—(Cunard Line—Established, 1840.)—Per BRITISH & NORTH AMERICA ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIPS *Abyssinia, Algeria, Aleppo, Atlas, Batavia, Calabria, China, Cuba, Hecla, Java, Kedar, Malta, Marathon, Morocco, Olympus, Palmyra, Parthia, Russia, Samaria, Scotia, Siberia, Sidon, Tarifa, Trinidad, Bothnia, Scythia* and *Saragossa*. Sailing from New York every Wednesday and Saturday; from Boston twice a week.—CHAS. G. FRANCKLYN, Agent, 4 Bowling Green, N. Y.; JAS. ALEXANDER, Agent, 99 State street, Boston. (See Adv.)

New York to Liverpool—Calling at CORK, Ireland.—Per NATIONAL STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMERS *Spain, Egypt, The Queen, Erin, England and Helvetia*. Sailing Saturdays from Pier 47, North River.—F. W. J. HURST, *Manager*, 69 Broadway, N. Y. The most Southerly Route has always been adopted by this Company, to avoid ice and headlands.

New York to London.—Per NATIONAL LINE STEAMERS *Italy, France, Canada, Greece, Denmark and Holland*. Sailing from Piers 44 and 47, North River, fortnightly.—F. W. J. HURST, *Manager*, 69 Broadway, N. Y.

New York to Liverpool, via Queenstown.—Per "WHITE STAR LINE STEAMERS" *Adriatic, Baltic, Britannic, Germanic, Celtic, Oceanic and Republic*. (Carrying the U. S. Mails.) Sailing every Saturday.—R. J. CORTIS, *Agent*, 37 Broadway.

New York to Bristol, ENGLAND.—Per GREAT WESTERN S. S. LINE.—Steamers *Arragon, Cornwall, Great Western and Somerset*, sailing from Pier 18, East River.—W. D. MORGAN, *Agent*, 70, South street, New York.

New York to Liverpool—Calling at QUEENSTOWN.—"Inman Line." (Established 1850.) *City of New York, City of Brooklyn, City of Brussels, City of London, City of Paris, City of Antwerp, City of Limerick, City of Bristol, City of Chester, City of Montreal, City of Richmond, and City of Berlin*. Sailing every Saturday from Pier 45, North River.—JOHN G. DALE, *Agent*, 15 Broadway.

To Liverpool and Queenstown.—Per LIVERPOOL and GREAT WESTERN STEAM COMPANY'S STEAMERS (carrying the U. S. Mails), *Idaho, Nevada, Wisconsin, Wyoming, Dakota and Montana*. Sailing every Tuesday from Pier 46, North River. Passage Office, 29 Broadway.—WILLIAMS & GUION, 63 Wall street.

New York to Glasgow and Belfast.—Per STATE LINE STEAMERS *Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Indiana and Nevada*. Sailing every Thursday from Eagle Pier, Hoboken.—AUSTIN BALDWIN & Co., *Agents*, 72 Broadway, N. Y.

New York to Antwerp.—Per "WHITE CROSS LINE" STEAMERS *Steinmann, C. F. Funch and Auguste Andre*.—FUNCH, EDYE & Co., *Agents*, 27 South William street.

New York to Rotterdam.—Per NETHERLANDS-AMERICAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY'S STEAMERS *Maas, Rotterdam, P. Caland, and W. A. Schotten*.—Sailing every second Thursday from Pier near Pavonia Ferry, J. C.—FUNCH, EDYE & Co., *Agents*, 27 South William street.

New York to Hull, England.—Calling at Southampton.—Per "WILSON LINE."—Steamers *Colombo, Hindoo, Navarino and Othello*. Sail from Pier No. 53, N. R. CHAS. L. WRIGHT & Co., *Agents*, 56 South Street, New York.

New York to Rio de Janeiro.—Calling at St. Thomas, W. I., Para, Pernambuco, Bahia, and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.—Per UNITED STATES AND BRAZIL MAIL STEAMSHIPS *Ontario, South America and Merrimack*. Sailing from Pier 43, N. R., New York, on the 23d of every month.—Connect with steamers running to MONTEVIDEO and BUENOS AYRES.—WM. R. GARRISON, *Agent*, 5 Bowling Green, New York.

New York to Havana, Progresso, Campeachy, Vera Cruz, Tuxhan, Tampico and New Orleans.—Per NEW YORK, HAVANA AND MEXICAN MAIL STEAMSHIP LINE. Steamers *City of Mexico*, *City of Merida*, *City of Vera Cruz*, *City of New York*, *City of Havana* and *Cuba*. Sailing from Pier No. 3, N. R.—F. ALEXANDER & SONS, 33 Broadway, New York.

NOTE.—The Steamers remain at several of the above Ports sufficient time for visit back in the interior, making the trip specially attractive for both tourists and invalids at any season of the year, from either New York or New Orleans.

New York to Havana, Direct Mail Line.—Steamers sail every *Tuesday* from Pier 13, N. R., at 3 P. M. Steamers *Crescent City*, *Columbus*, *Columbia*, *Moro Castle* and *Wilmington*.—W. P. CLYDE & Co., 6 Bowling Green, New York.

New York to Hayti, Jamaica, Venezuela and Spanish Main.—Per THE ATLAS STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S MAIL STEAMERS *Andes*, *Atlas*, *Alps*, *Claribel* and *Etna*.—Sailing bi-monthly from Pier No. 12, N. R. FRM, FORWARD & Co., *General Agents*, 56 Wall Street.

American Line.—Weekly Mail Steamship service between **Philadelphia and Liverpool**.—Calling at Queenstown, sailing every *Thursday* from Philadelphia, and sailing every *Wednesday* from Liverpool. The following steamers are appointed to sail from Philadelphia: *Ohio*, *Pennsylvania*, **Kenilworth*, *Indiana*, *Illinois* and **Lord Clive*. *Prices of Passage in Currency*—Cabin \$75 to \$100, according to location. Steerage and intermediate tickets to and from all points at the lowest rates. * Steamers marked with a star do not carry intermediate. Passenger accommodations for all classes unsurpassed. For passage, rates of freight, and other information, apply to GEO. W. COLTON, *Agent*, No. 42 Broad Street; JOHN McDONALD, *Passenger Agent*, No. 8 Battery Place, New York. RICHARDSON, SPENCE & Co., Liverpool. PETER WRIGHT & SONS, *General Agents*, 307 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

Lines of Ocean Steamers Running from American to European Ports.

NAME.	NO. STEAMERS.	SAILING FROM AND TO.
American Steamship Co.	6	Philadelphia to Liverpool.
Allan Line	20	{ Montreal and Quebec to Liverpool.
“ “	8	{ Sail from Portland, Me., in Winter.
Anchor Line	17	Baltimore to Halifax and Liverpool.
“ “	13	New York to Glasgow.
Cunard Line	26	New York to Marseilles, &c.
General Transatlantic (<i>French Line</i>)	7	New York and Boston to Liverpool.
Great Western	4	New York to Havre.
Hamburg-American Line	24	New York to Bristol, England.
Inman Line	12	{ New York to Plymouth, Cherbourg
Liverpool and Great Western	8	{ and Hamburg.
		12 New York to Liverpool.
		8 New York to Liverpool.

National Line.....	7	New York to Liverpool.
“ “.....	5	New York to London.
Norse American.....	6	New York to London.
Netherlands-American.....	4	New York to Rotterdam.
North German Lloyd's.....	20	N. Y. to Southampton and Bremen.
“ “.....	5	Baltimore to Southampton and Bremen.
State Line.....	8	New York to Glasgow.
White Cross Line.....	3	New York to Antwerp.
White Star Line.....	7	New York to Liverpool.

Ocean Steamers Running from New York to the West Indies, South American Ports, &c.

NAME.	NO. STEAMERS.	SAILING FROM AND TO.
Atlas Steamship Co.....	7	New York to Hayti, Jamaica, &c.
Havana Direct Mail Line.....	5	New York to Havana.
New York and Mexican S. S. Line	6	New York to Havana, Vera Cruz, &c.
U. S. and Brazil S. S. Co.....	3	St. Thomas, W. I., Para, & Rio Janeiro.
United States Mail Steamer.....	1	New York to St. Domingo.
Pacific Mail Steamship Co.....	4	New York to Aspinwall.
“ “ “ “.....	6	Panama to San Francisco.
“ “ “ “.....	7	San Francisco to Japan and China.
“ “ “ “.....	4	{ Shanghai Branch Line—Yokohama to Shanghai, &c.
Australian and American Mail } S. S. Co.....	4	{ San Francisco to Honolulu and Aus- tralia.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMERS, sailing from New York to California, Japan and China, via Aspinwall and Panama.—Steamers leave NEW YORK on the 15th and 30th of each month. The Freight Steamers leave Jan. 9th, and every fourteen days thereafter, carrying Passengers, Mails and Freight to the Pacific Coast of Mexico, Central America, Peru, Chili, California, Japan and China.

Steamers of the above Line leave San Francisco semi-monthly for Japan and China, connecting with Steamship Lines for different parts of the World.—H. J. BULLAY, *Supt.*, Pier 34 North River, foot of Canal st., N. Y.

Atlantic Line Steamers.—*Henry Chauncey, Colon, Acapulco, and City of Panama.*

Pacific Line.—*Arizona, Constitution, Montana, Colima, Granada and Dakota.*

Trans-Pacific Line.—*Alaska, Colorado, China, Great Republic, City of Peking, City of Tokio, Oceanic, Belgic, and Gaelic.*

Shanghai Line.—*MITSU BITSHU (Japanese) Co.—Costa Rica, Golden Age, Oregonian, and Nevada.*—J. S. Cox, *Agent*, San Francisco, Cal.

Australian and American Mail Steamship Company's Steamers.—*City of San Francisco, City of Sydney, City of New York, Zealandia,* and Australia*, sail from San Francisco for Sydney, Australia, via Honolulu and Fiji Islands, stopping at New Zealand.—R. W. FORBES, *Agent*, 14 South William Street, New York.

* English Steamers running in the Line.

OCEAN STEAMERS—QUICK PASSAGES.

Anchor Line.—Steamer *Ethiopia*, ran from Londonderry, Ireland, to Sandy Hook, 1875, in 8 days, 18 hours.

Cunard Line.—Steamer *Russia*, in May, 1869, ran from New York to Queens-town, Ireland, in 8 days, 2 hours and 34 minutes; from Queenstown to New York, in 8 days.

French Line.—Steamship *Pereire*, ran from New York to Brest, France, 3,000 miles, in 7 days, 22 hours; Havre to New York, in 8 days, and 12 hours.

Inman Line.—Steamer *City of Berlin*, ran from New York, (Sandy Hook), to Queenstown, 2,843 miles, in 7 days, 15 hours and 48 minutes; returned in 7 days, 18 hours and 2 minutes.* *City of Richmond*, from New York to Queens-town, Dec. 1875, in 7 days, and 18 hours; returned in 8 days, 12 minutes.

White Star Line.—Steamer *Adriatic*, ran from Queenstown to New York, in 7 days, 23 hours and 17 minutes; steamer *Baltic*, New York to Queenstown, in 7 days, 20 hours and 9 minutes.

*This was the fastest passage out and home ever made across the Atlantic, accomplished by the new steamer "City of Berlin", in 1875.

STEAMSHIP LINES SAILING FROM NEW YORK FOR DOMESTIC PORTS.

Alexandria, Vir.—*Merchants' Line* (New York, Alex., Wash. & Georgetown S. S. Co.). Every Saturday at 4 P. M., from Pier 41 E. R. J. C. KENYON, Agent, 226 South street.

Boston, Mass.—*Metropolitan S. S. Co.*, Outside Line, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 4 P. M., from Pier 11 N. R. R. F. DIMOCK, agent, 80 West street.

Narragansett S. S. Co., via Newport and Fall River, daily from Pier 30 N. R., at 4 P. M. BORDEN & LOVELL, agents, 70 West street.

Stonington Line, via Stonington, daily from Pier 33 N. R., at 4 P. M. Agent on the Pier.

Brunswick, Ga.—Fernandina Steamers, at Pier 3, N. R., receive freight for this place, and leave it on return trip to New York.

Charleston, S. C.—*New York & Charleston S. S. Co.*, every Wednesday and Saturday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 29, N. R. J. W. QUINTARD & Co., agents, 177 West street.

City Point, Va.—See "Norfolk, Vir."

Fernandina, Fla.—Via Port Royal, S. C. *Merchants' Line*, about every Thursday at 3 P. M., from Pier 3, N. R. H. GELPEKE, agent, 5 William street.

Galveston, Tex.—*Mallory's Line*, every Saturday at 3 P. M., from Pier 20 E. R. C. H. MALLORY & Co., agents, 153 Maiden lane. Also via New Orleans, by *Morgan's Line* of steamers, from Pier 36 N. R.

Georgetown, D. C.—See "Alexandria, Vir."

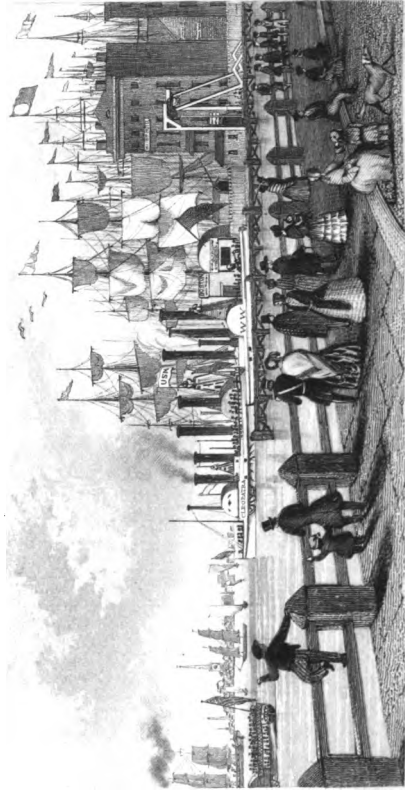
- Key West, Fla.**—*Mallory's Line* of steamers for Galveston stop here with U. S. mails, &c. See "Galveston, Tex."
- Lewes, Del.**—*Old Dominion S. S. Co.*, about twice a week, at 4 P. M., from Pier 37 N. R.
- New Bedford, Mass.**—*Pioneer Line*, every day at 4 P. M., from Pier 39 E. R. **BARLING & DAVIS**, agents, 46 South street.
- Newbern, N. C.**—A steamer about every ten days from Pier 15 E. R. **JOSIAH J. WHITE**, agent, 118 Wall street.
- New Orleans, Lou.**—*Morgan's Line*. Every Saturday at 3 P. M., from Pier 36 N. R. **C. A. WHITNEY & Co.**, agents, Pier 36 N. R.
Cromwell Line. Every Saturday at 3 P. M., from Pier 9 N. R. Freight received daily to 5 P. M. **CLARK & SEAMAN**, agents, 86 West street.
- Norfolk, Va.**—*Old Dominion S. S. Co.* To Norfolk, Portsmouth, City Point and Richmond. Steamers sail regularly every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 3 P. M., to all the above ports; also, extra steamers leave frequently for Norfolk and Portsmouth on intermediate days. Office, 197 Greenwich street.
- Philadelphia, Penn.**—*Clyde's Line*, at 3 P. M., from Pier 33 E. R. **W. P. CLYDE & Co.**, agents, 6 Bowling Green and Pier 33 E. R. (*See Adv.*)
- Portland, Maine.**—*Portland & New York S. S. Co.* Every Monday and Thursday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 38 E. R. **J. F. AMES**, agent, on Pier 38 E. R.
- Port Royal, S. C.**—See "Fernandina, Fla."
- Richmond, Vir.**—See "Norfolk, Vir."
- Savannah, Geo.**—*Murray's Line*. About every Tuesday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 16 E. R. **MURRAY, FERRIS & Co.**, agents, 62 South street.
Empire Line. About every Thursday and Saturday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 48 N. R. **W. R. GARRISON**, agent, 5 Bowling Green.
Black Star Line. About every Saturday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 13 N. R. **R. LOWDEN**, agent, 93 West street.
- Wilmington, N. C.**—*Clyde's Line*. About every Wednesday and Saturday, at 3 P. M., from Pier 13 N. R. **W. P. CLYDE & Co.**, agents, 6 Bowling Green.
- Washington, D. C.**—See "Alexandria, Vir."

HUDSON RIVER STEAMERS.

During the season of navigation, which usually lasts from March to December, lines of steamers run from New York to Yonkers, Nyack, Sing Sing, and Peekskill, 45 miles, stopping at intermediate landings on both sides of the river.

Lines of steamers also run to Peekskill, West Point, Newburgh, and Poughkeepsie, making landings on both sides of the river, carrying passengers and freight.

Steamers run from New York to Rondout, Ulster County, carrying passengers and freight, including a large amount of Lackawanna coal, brought by canal



Boyard St.

W. H. P.

THE GREAT NORTH BRITISH STEAMSHIP CO.

Proprietors, North Street.

from northern Pennsylvania. Steamers also run from New York to Hudson, carrying passengers and freight.

The *People's Line of Steamers*, of a large class, run from New York to Albany, 145 miles; also a Day Line of Steamers, passing up and down the noble Hudson by daylight, connecting with the New York Central and other railroads.

The *New York and Troy Line of Steamers* leave every evening, connecting with railroads running north and west.

During warm weather, the Albany and Troy Steamers are the favorite modes of travel for health and pleasure.

LONG ISLAND SOUND STEAMERS.

A line of steamers run from New York to New Haven, Conn., connecting with railroads running north and east, forming a through line of travel to Hartford, Springfield, and the north.

A line of steamers run to New London and Norwich, Conn., connecting with a railroad line running to Worcester, Boston, etc.

The *Providence and Stonington Line of Steamers* run from Pier 33, North River, to Stonington, Conn.; also, direct to Providence, R. I., from Pier 27, N. R. The Steamers landing at Stonington are of a large class and connect with railroads running to Providence and Boston, Mass., forming a speedy mode of conveyance. First-class through fare, \$4.

The *Fall River Line of Steamers*, via Newport, form a through line of travel to Boston and all points east. These Steamers are of a large class, carrying passengers and freight. They leave daily, every afternoon, from Pier 28, N. R., foot of Murray Street.

Steamers also run from New York to Bridgeport, Conn., and other ports on Long Island Sound, landing on the North Shore of Long Island.

Distances and Mail Time from New York to the principal cities.

<i>Cities.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Hours.</i>	<i>Cities.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Hours.</i>
Augusta, Maine	404	18	Milwaukee, Wis.	988	40
Bangor, Maine	476	20	Mobile, Ala.	1,235	69
Baltimore, Md.	190	7	Montreal, Can.	400	16
Boston, Mass.	236	10	Nashville, Tenn.	1,005	46
Buffalo, N. Y.	424	16	New Orleans, La.	1,375	75
Burlington, Iowa	1,107	44	Niagara Falls	450	17
Charleston, S. C.	804	40	Omaha, Neb.	1,395	60
Cheyenne, W. Y. Ter.	1,911		Pittsburgh, Penn.	432	15
Chicago, Ill.	900	36	Portland, Me.	344	15
Cincinnati, Ohio	744	29	Quebec, Can.	520	24
Cleveland, Ohio	573	21	Richmond, Vir.	343	16
Columbus, Ohio	624	25	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,464	120
Des Moines, Iowa	1,259	50	San Francisco	3,252	168
Detroit, Michigan	678	24	Savannah, Geo.	923	
Denver, Col.	2,008		St. Louis, Mo., via Pittsb'gh.	1,050	40
Fort Wayne, Ind.	748	30	St. Paul, Minn.	1,311	60
Indianapolis, Ind.	812	34	Toledo, Ind.	689	27
Kansas City, Mo.	1,372	52	Toronto, Can.	532	24
Louisville, Ken.	854	39	Washington, D. C.	223	8
Memphis, Tenn.	1,165	60	Wilmington, N. C.	593	33

RAILROAD COMPANIES

HAVING OFFICES IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK FOR THE SALE OF TICKETS.

Atlantic Coast Line, 229 Broadway.

Atlantic and Great Western, Ticket Office, 305 Broadway.

Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, Office, 239 Broadway. L. H. NUTTING, *Gen. Agent*.

Baltimore and Ohio, Freight and Ticket Office, 261 & 315 Broadway. FRED. W. RANKIN, *Eastern Pass. Agent*,

Central, (of New Jersey,) 119 Liberty Street, and Piers 13 and 14 North River. H. P. BALDWIN, *Gen. Pass. Agent*. ☞ Leave from foot of Liberty street.

Central Vermont, 417 Broadway.

Chesapeake and Ohio, Office, 229 Broadway. H. W. CARR, *Agent*,

Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, Freight Office, 317 Broadway. R. TEN BROECK, *Agent*.

Chicago and Northwestern, Office, 52 Wall street, and 415 Broadway.

Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific, Ticket Office, 257 Broadway.

Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, 319 Broadway.

Cook's Tourist Offices, 261 B'way, 614 Chestnut St., Phila., & Fleet St., London.

Delaware, Lackawanna and Western, 26 Exchange Place, and Piers 26 and 48, North River.

Erie Railway, Ticket Office, 239 and 401 Broadway, and foot of Chambers street. Passengers leave from foot of Chambers street, and foot 23d street.

Flushing and North Side, foot of James Slip, E. R., or 34th street.

Grand Trunk, (Canada) Ticket Office, 175 Broadway. E. P. BEACH, *Gen. Agent*.

Great Southern Mail Route, Ticket Office, 303 Broadway.

Great Western, (Canada, Ticket Office, 349 Broadway.) ——— *General Ticket Accountant*; JOHN MULFORD, *Freight Agent*.

New York Central and Hudson River, Grand Central Depot. C. H. KENDRICK, *Gen. Ticket Agent*. Ticket Office, 413 B'way. R. L. CRAWFORD, *Agent*.

Illinois Central, 9 Astor House.

Lake Shore and Michigan Southern, Ticket Office, 252 Broadway. A. S. WINSTON, *Agent*.

Long Island Depot, James slip, E. R.

Michigan Central, Ticket office, 349 Broadway. JOHN MULFORD, *Freight Agent*. ———, *Passenger Agent*.

Morris and Essex, Depot, foot of Barclay street, foot of Christopher street, and Pier 48, N. R.

Newark and New York, foot of Liberty street.

New Jersey Railroad and Trans. Com., 111 Liberty street, and foot of Cortlandt Street.

New York and Harlem, Grand Central Depot, Fourth Avenue.

New York and New Haven, Depot, Fourth Avenue, Grand Central Depot.

New York and Oswego Midland, Erie R. R. Depot.

New Jersey Southern, Pier 8, N. R.

New York and Flushing, foot James slip, E. R.

New York, Philadelphia and Washington Air Line, Ticket Office, foot of Cortlandt street.

Northern Pacific, Office, *Land Department*, No. 23 Fifth Avenue, New York.

Ohio and Mississippi, Office, 261 Broadway.

Panama, No. 7 Nassau street, and Pier 42 N. R., foot of Canal street.

Pennsylvania Central, Ticket Offices, No. 1 Astor House, Nos. 526 and 944 Broadway; No. 8 Battery Place, and at the Depots, foot of Desbrosses and Cortlandt streets. S. CARPENTER, *General Passenger Agent*, 526 Broadway.

Piedmont Air Line, 9 Astor House.

Staten Island, Foot of Whitehall street.

Stonington Line, 319 Broadway.

Union and Central Pacific, 287 Broadway. F. KNOWLAND, *General Agent*.

Virginia and Tennessee Air Line, 303 Broadway. C. E. Evans, *Agent*.

THE NEW RAILROAD TO PHILADELPHIA.

"*The New York and Philadelphia New Line*" having completed the laying of its track, forming a junction with the Central New Jersey Railroad and the North Pennsylvania Railroad, will immediately complete the necessary provisions for its freight and passenger traffic. The road was built to break the monopoly of railroad business between New York and Philadelphia, and the company expects that it will immediately on its completion receive a large share of the business between the two cities. The length of the new line, from Liberty street, New York, to Berk street, Philadelphia, is eighty-eight miles, divided as follows: Central Railroad of New Jersey, from New York to Bound Brook, 32.4 miles; Delaware and Bound Brook Railroad, 27 miles; North Pennsylvania Railroad, Yardleyville to Philadelphia, 28.6 miles. By the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's leased line, from New York to Germantown Junction the distance is 85.6 miles; to Mantua Junction, West Philadelphia, it is 88 miles; to New York Depot, Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Market and Thirty-second streets, it is 90 miles. The new line has its freight accommodations in this city at the foot of Liberty street, and in Philadelphia at Willow street. For passenger travel excellent accommodations are promised by the new company.

EXPRESS COMPANIES IN THE CITIES OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, &c.

Adams Express, 59 Broadway, New York; 40 Court street, Boston; 531 Chestnut street and Sixteenth and Market streets, Philadelphia; 164 Baltimore street, Baltimore; 225 Pennsylvania avenue, Washington.

American Express, 65 Broadway, New York; 98 Washington street, Boston; Albany, Buffalo and the West.

Central Express, 59 Broadway, New York; 531 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

New Jersey Express, 59 Broadway, New York; Newark, Trenton &c., and 531 Chestnut street, Philadelphia.

National Express, 65 Broadway, New York; Albany. Troy, Saratoga Springs, Montreal, &c.

Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Co.'s Express, 624 Chestnut street, Philadelphia; Reading, Easton, &c., and 22 College Place, New York.

Southern Express, 59 Broadway.

United States Express, 83 Broadway, New York; Buffalo, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago and the West.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, 65 Broadway, New York; Salt Lake City, Utah; Sacramento, San Francisco, &c.

Westcott Express Co., 785 Broadway and 181 Fifth Avenue.

FOREIGN EXPRESS COMPANIES.

American-European, 72 Broadway. Austin Baldwin & Co.

American, Foreign and European, 40 Broadway.

British and Foreign, 68 Broadway.

Carrington & Co., 3 Bowling Green.

European Express, 45 Broadway.

Morris European, 50 Broadway.

Jones, S. D., Foreign Express Company, 48 Broadway.

European and East India, 48 Broadway.

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

Since the completion of the first line of Telegraph, in 1844, between the Cities of Washington and Baltimore, a distance of forty miles, the Government of the United States having appropriated \$30,000 for that purpose to the late Prof. Morse, the construction of telegraph lines has increased with wonderful rapidity. Now, 1875, the Western Union Telegraph Co. alone has 175,000 miles of wire in use, extending across the Continent of America, and from near the Gulf of St. Lawrence to the Gulf of Mexico, connecting with transatlantic lines to almost all parts of the habitable globe.

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES,

Having Offices in the City of New York:

Anglo-American Telegraph Company. Five cables; capital, £7,000,000. Principal offices, London, England. Agents in America, Western Union Telegraph Co. The Line extends from Plaister Cove, N. S., to Valencia, Ireland. CYRUS W. FIELD, *Director*, New York.

American District Telegraph, No. 62 Broadway, New York. This Company will furnish a Telegraphic Apparatus to Private Dwellings, Stores, Offices, Restaurants, &c., connecting Subscribers with District Offices, affording protection and convenience by means of a private police and messenger service. ELISHA W. ANDREWS, *President*; A. W. GREENLEAF, *Treasurer*; C. B. HOTCHKISS, *Secretary*.

Atlantic and Pacific, 145 Broadway. Capital, \$10,000,000. THOS. T. ECKERT, *President*; ALBERT B. CHANDLER, *Secretary*. These lines extend across the Continent, from New York to San Francisco, California. Messages transmitted by the Direct Cable Company to Europe and all parts of the world.

The Franklin Telegraph Co., 145 Broadway. Capital, \$1,000,000. Extends from Boston, Massachusetts, to Washington, D. C., including all intermediate cities. It connects at its termini with all the opposition Telegraph Companies, which extend over the greater part of the United States and Canada. THOS. T. ECKERT, *President*; ALFRED NELSON, *Treasurer*.

Direct United States Cable Company, 16 Broad street, New York. In direct communication through the Company's own Cables with Europe, and connected with all Telegraphic Lines throughout the entire world. Opened to the public September 15th, 1875; extends from Ballingskelleg's Bay to Rye Beach, N. H., 3,060 miles.

Gold and Stock, No. 195 Broadway. Capital, \$2,500,000. This Company furnishes Gold and Stock Quotations, Cotton and Produce Exchange, and general Commercial News Reports to its subscribers, by Telegraphic Printing Instruments, at their respective places of business. MARSHALL LEFFERTS, *President*; GEORGE B. PRESCOTT, *Vice-President*; HENRY H. WARD, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

International Ocean. Office, Western Union Telegraph Company, New York. Capital, \$1,500,000. Extends from Lake City, Florida, to Havana, Cuba. WILLIAM ORTON, *President*.

Erie Railway, No. 145 Broadway and Eighth Avenue, cor. West 23d st.

Southern and Atlantic Telegraph Company, No. 51 New street, New York. Connect with the Franklin Telegraph Line at Washington, D. C., and extend through the principal points in the Southern States.

Western Union, 193 and 195 Broadway. Capital, \$41,000,000. This Company reaches across the Continent, from the Atlantic to the Pacific Ocean, and embraces every State and Territory in the Union but Arizona. They also connect with Canada Lines of Telegraph, and with the Transatlantic and Cuba Cables, having in use 175,000 miles of wire. WILLIAM ORTON, *President*; A. R. BREWER, *Secretary*; R. H. ROCHESTER, *Treasurer*.

THE PRINCIPAL SUB-MARINE CABLES

Are the ANGLO-AMERICAN, ANGLO-MEDITERRANEAN, BRITISH-INDIAN AND EXTENSION, BRITISH AUSTRALIAN, CHINA SUB-MARINE, CHINA AND JAPAN EXTENSION, CUBA SUB-MARINE, DIRECT UNITED STATES CABLE, FALMOUTH, GIBRALTAR AND MALTA, GREAT NORTHERN DANISH COMPANY, INDO-EUROPEAN, INTERNATIONAL OCEAN, JERSEY AND GUERNSEY, MARSEILLES, ALGERS AND MALTA, PANAMA AND SOUTH PACIFIC, SOCIETE DU CABLE TRANS-ATLANTIC FRANCAIS, SUB-MARINE—Dover, England, to Calais, France; SUB-MARINE—England to Denmark.

☞ A great many Cables of short length, not included in this list, are now at work in various parts of the world.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

- Argentine Rep.* Edward F. Davison (C. G.), 128 Pearl street
Austria-Hungary. Theo. A. Havemeyer (C. G.), Hugo Fritsch (C.), 88 Broadway.
Belgium. Charles Mali (C.), 68 Worth street.
Bolivia. Jose Pol (C. G.).
Brazil. Louis H. F. de Aguiar (C. G.), 13 Broadway.
Chili. I. B. Casablanca (V. C.).
Colombia. Miguel Salgar (C. G.), William street.
Costa Rica. José M. Munos (C. G.).
Denmark. Henrik Braæn (C.), 52 Broadway
Ecuador. José Jerman Ribsen (C.).
France. L. de Forest (C. G.), 4 Bowling Green.
Germany. H. A. Shumacher (C. G.), F. Hinkel (C.), August Feigel V. C.), No. 2 Bowling Green
Great Britain. Edward M. Archibald (C. G.), John P. Edwards (V. C.), Gilbert Fraser (2d V. C.), 17 Broadway.
Greece. D. N. Botassi (C. G.), 56 Stone street.
Guatemala. Jacobo Baiz (C. G.).
Hawaiian Islands. Elisha H. Allen (C. G.), 24 Beaver street.
Hayti. Charles A. Van Bokkelen (C.), 29 Front street.
Italy. Ferdinando de Lucu (C. G.), 7 Broadway.
Japan. Tetonoske Tomita (V. C.), Exchange place.
Mexico. Juan N. Navarro (C. G.), 52 Exchange place.
Monaco. Auguste A. Jacquemin (C.), 41 Bowling Green.
Netherlands. Rudolph C. Burlage (C. G.), 45 Exchange place.
Nicaragua. Alex. I. Cotheal (C. G.), J. R. Espriella (C.), 59 William street.
Paraguay. Rafael R. Barthold (C. G.), 40 Stone street.
Peru. José C. Trary (C.), 39 Broadway.
Portugal. A. M. du C. S. Major (C. G.), G. Amsinck (V. C.), 148 Pearl street.
Russia. Waldemar Bodesco (C. G.), Robert Schultze (V. C.), 52 Exchange place.
Spain. Hipolito de Uriarte (C. G.), F. Granados (V. C.), M. S. de Saurez (Secretary), 29 Broadway.
San Domingo. Leonardo Del Monte (C.), William street.
Sweeden and Norway. C. Börs (C.), John W. Tornøe (V. C.), 18 Exchange place.
Switzerland. Jacques Bertschmann (C.), Adrian Iselin (V. C.), 60 Wall street,
Uruguay. Edwin C. B. Garcia (C. G.), Carlos E Leland (C.), 76 Wall street.
Venezuela. Sacinto G. Cob (C.), Antonia A. Munoz (V. C.), 24 Broadway.

PART IX.

GROWTH OF BANKS AND BANK CAPITAL DURING THE PAST SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS.

In the Year 1800 there were but *two* Incorporated Banks in the City of New York, and in 1812 *eight* Banks.

1. **THE BANK OF NEW YORK**, incorporated March 1791, to endure until the second Tuesday in May 1811; charter was renewed until the second Tuesday in May 1832. Renewed in 1831 to the 1st January, 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. Reorganized in 1853, with capital of \$3,000,000. In July, 1865, became a National Bank.
2. **THE MANHATTAN COMPANY** was incorporated in 1799 for the purpose of supplying the City of New York with pure and wholesome water, and for other purposes. Charter unlimited. Capital, \$2,050,000.
3. **THE MERCHANTS' BANK**, incorporated in 1805, to endure until the first Tuesday in June, 1832. Renewed in 1831, till 1857. Capital, \$1,490,000. In 1857 the capital increased to \$3,000,000. July, 1865, became a National Bank.
4. **THE MECHANICS' BANK**, incorporated 23d of March, 1810, with a capital of \$1,500,000. In 1811, increased the capital to \$2,000,000. To endure until the 2d Tuesday in April, 1832. Renewed in 1831 till 1855. Reorganized in 1857, and 1865 became a National Bank.
5. **THE UNION BANK**, incorporated March, 1811, to endure until 1831. Renewed in 1831 till 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. In 1833 capital increased to \$1,500,000. In July, 1865, became a National Bank.
6. **BANK OF AMERICA**, chartered in 1812 for twenty years; renewed till 1853. Capital, \$2,001,200. In 1865 became a National Bank.
7. **THE PHENIX BANK**, chartered June 15th, 1812, for twenty years. Continued to 1854. Capital \$1,500,000. In 1865 became a National Bank.
8. **THE CITY BANK**, incorporated in 1812 for twenty years. Extended in 1831 for twenty years. Capital, \$720,000; reorganized in 1851, with a capital of \$1,000,000; in 1865 became a National Bank.

The above *eight* Banks, with an aggregate capital of \$10,661,200, were in operation in the City of New York prior to and during the War of 1812, no new banks being chartered for several years thereafter.

BANK STATEMENT—CONTINUED.

According to "*Williams' Register*," issued in 1840, there were 18 Banks subject to the Safety Fund Act, and six Banks not subject, located in the City of New York, at the above date, viz.:

Abstract of the Bank Commissioner's Report, January 24, 1840.

SAFETY FUND BANKS.

Incorporated.	NAMES OF BANKS.	Capital.	Circulation.	Ind. Deposits.	Loans. &c.	Specie.
1791	Bank of New York.....	\$1,000,000	\$521,665	\$901,284	\$1,873,649	\$256,185
1805	Merchant's Bank.....	1,490,000	299,310	1,098,590	2,053,578	431,731
1810	Mechanics' Bank.....	2,000,000	304,032	724,944	2,364,164	352,615
1811	Union Bank.....	1,000,000	269,997	573,057	1,735,165	201,126
1812	Bank of America.....	2,001,300	359,197	2,558,281	2,552,170	896,083
1812	Phenix Bank.....	1,500,000	96,402	613,642	967,832	184,187
1812	City Bank.....	720,000	144,986	460,819	1,098,780	124,681
1823	Tradesmen's Bank.....	400,000	106,835	281,664	681,716	62,914
1829	Merchant's Exchange Bank.....	750,000	117,573	302,864	1,026,685	147,859
1829	National Bank*.....	750,000	179,193	388,529	1,078,971	140,443
1830	Mechanics & Traders'.....	200,000	78,875	115,456	264,517	42,320
1830	Butchers & Drivers' Bank.....	500,000	143,829	256,738	715,168	117,509
1830	Greenwich Bank.....	200,000	57,761	62,024	263,337	38,022
1832	Leather Manufacturers' Bank.....	600,000	122,005	429,213	923,323	177,643
1833	Seventh Ward Bank.....	500,000	116,106	120,503	706,672	37,461
1834	Commercial Bank.....	500,000	156,929	122,712	769,298	50,561
1834	Lafayette Bank.....	500,000	90,601	83,506	660,252	26,830
1836	Bank of the State of New York.....	2,000,000	247,365	926,519	2,278,720	875,809
	Totals.....	\$16,611,200	\$3,414,658	\$10,020,347	\$26,900,178	\$3,648,929

BANKS NOT SUBJECT TO THE SAFETY FUND.

Incorporated.	NAMES OF BANKS.	Capital.	Circulation.	Ind. Deposits.	Loans, &c.	Specie.
1799	Manhattan Company†.....	\$2,050,000	\$574,791	\$908,248	\$2,318,848	....
1821	North River Bank.....	500,000	....	....	....	....
1823	Delaware & Hudson Canal Co.....	500,000	....	....	....	....
1824	Fulton Bank.....	600,000	....	....	....	....
1824	Chemical Manufacturing Co.....	400,000	147,564	395,952	791,571	81,640
1825	New York Dry Dock Co.....	200,000	....	....	....	....
		\$3,650,000	....	....	....	....

* Now Gallatin National Bank.

† Failed.

‡ Incorporated in the year 1799, for the purpose of supplying the City of New York with pure and wholesome water, and with the privilege of using their surplus funds in the purchase of public or other stock, or in any moneyed transactions or operations. Charter unlimited.

BANKING ASSOCIATIONS—1840.

In addition to the Incorporated Banks in operation in 1840, there were the following Banking Associations, formed under the General Banking Law :

AGENCY OF THE BANK OF THE UNITED STATES (Philadelphia), 34 Wall Street ; George Griswold and Richard Alsop, Associates.

NORTH AMERICAN TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY; Capital, \$2,000,000; Joseph D. Beers, President.

MECHANICS' BANKING ASSOCIATION; Capital, \$632,000; E. D. Comstock, President.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE BANK; Capital, \$1,000,000; David Leavitt, President.

BANK OF COMMERCE; Capital, \$5,000,000; John A. Stevens, President.

NEW YORK BANKING COMPANY; Capital, \$1,000,000; John Delafield, President.

The aggregate capital of the five Associate Banks, independent of the United States Agency, was \$9,000,000.

TOTAL NUMBER OF BANKS AND BANK CAPITAL, IN 1840, IN
NEW YORK CITY.

18 Safety Fund Banks.....	\$16,611,200
6 Banks not subject to the Safety Fund.....	3,650,000
6 Associated Banks.....	9,000,000
<hr/>	<hr/>
30 Grand total.....	\$29,261,200

NEW YORK CITY BANKS.

RULES AND REGULATIONS.

There are now (1876), seventy-five Banks in operation in the City of New York, of which forty-eight are National Banks, and twenty-seven State Banks, having an aggregate capital of \$84,115,200.

The Banks are open daily, from 10 A. M. to 3 P. M., except Sundays, Christmas Day, New Year's Day, Washington's Birthday, the Fourth of July, Decoration Day, Thanksgiving Day, and the day for holding State elections.

The interest for discount in the Banks of this City and State is fixed at 7 per cent. per annum. Three days of grace are allowed, and the discount taken for the same.

Deposits of money or notes for collection must be entered in the dealer's bank-book at the time such deposit is made.

BANK CLEARING-HOUSE.

The NEW YORK CLEARING-HOUSE ASSOCIATION commenced its operations on the 11th day of October, 1853, and consists at the present time (1875) of fifty-nine banks, located in the City of New York. The transactions of the fiscal year, ending October 1st, 1875, were \$24,273,848,191, and the average daily transactions for the same period were \$79,326,301.

WILLIAM A. CAMP, 48 Wall Street,
Manager.

BANKS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS.

- AMERICAN EXCHANGE,*** 128 Broadway. Capital, \$5,000,000. Organized, 1838. Reorganized 1865 as a National Bank. George S. Coe, Pres.; Edmond Willson, Cashier; Dumont Clarke, Ass't Cashier.
- BANK OF AMERICA,†** 46 Wall street. Chartered 1812. Reorganized, 1853. Capital, \$3,000,000. Wm. L. Jenkins, Pres.; Robert Jaffrey, Cashier.
- BANK OF COMMERCE,*** Nassau cor. of Cedar. Capital, \$10,000,000. Organized, 1839. Robert Lenox Kennedy, President; George T. Adel, Vice-Pres.; Henry F. Vail, Cashier; Richard King, Ass't Cashier.
- BANK OF NEW YORK,*** 48 Wall street. Organized, June 9th, 1784. Incorporated 1791. Renewed 1831. Reorganized in 1853. Capital, \$3,000,000. Charles M. Fry, Pres.; Henry Oothout, Vice-President; Richard B. Ferris, Cashier.
- BANK OF NORTH AMERICA,†** 44 Wall street. Incorporated in 1851. Reorganized, 1869. Capital, \$1,000,000. William Dowd, Pres.; J. A. Beardsley, Cashier.
- BANK OF THE METROPOLIS,†** 31 Union Square. Organized, 1871. Capital, 500,000. Robert Schell, Pres.; Geo. M. Groves, Vice-Pres.; Theo. Rogers, Cashier.
- BANK OF THE REPUBLIC,*** Wall cor. Broadway. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$2,000,000. R. H. Lowry, Pres.; H. W. Ford, Cashier.
- BANK OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK,*** 33 William street. Incorporated, 1836. Reorganized, 1865. Capital, \$2,000,000. G. W. Duer, Pres.; Richard Patrick, Vice-Pres.; Charles B. Van Wyck, Cashier.
- BOWERY,*** 62 Bowery. Organized, 1865. Capital, \$250,000. Henry P. Degraaf, Pres.; R. Hamilton, Cashier.
- BROADWAY,*** 237 Broadway. Organized, 1849. Capital, \$1,000,000. F. A. Palmer, Pres.; Charles Burkhalter, Vice-Pres.; John L. Everitt, Cashier.
- BULL'S HEAD,†** 340 Third avenue. Organized, 1854. Capital, \$300,000. James E. Kelley, Pres.; A. S. Cameron, Vice-Pres., George F. Vail, Cashier.
- BUTCHERS AND DROVER'S,*** 124 Bowery. Incorporated in 1830. Reorganized in 1853. Capital, \$500,000. Robert P. Perrin, Pres.; G. G. Brinkerhoff, Cashier.
- CENTRAL,*** 320 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$2,000,000. W. A. Wheelock, Pres.; Wm. M. Bliss, Vice-Pres.; Edward Skillin, Cashier.
- CHATHAM,*** 196 Broadway. Organized, —. Capital, \$450,000. Jos. M. Cooper, Pres.; H. W. Belcher, Vice-Pres.; George M. Hard, Cashier.
- CHEMICAL,*** 270 Broadway. Incorporated in 1824. Reorganized, 1844. Capital, \$300,000. John Q. Jones, Pres.; George G. Williams, Cashier.

* National Banks.

† State Banks.

- CITIZENS'*** 401 Broadway. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$600,000. Sylvester R. Comstock, Pres.; W. H. Oakley, Cashier.
- CITY,*** 52 Wall street. Incorporated in 1812. Reorganized, 1851. Capital, \$1,000,000. Moses Taylor; Pres.; B. Cartwright, Cashier.
- CONTINENTAL,*** 7 Nassau street. Organized, 1853. Reorganized in 1865. Capital, \$1,500,000. Charles Bard, Pres.; John T. Agnew, Vice-Pres.; W. J. Harris, Cashier.
- CORN EXCHANGE,†** 13 William street. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$1,000,000. Wm. A. Falls, Pres.; Wm. A. Nash, Cashier.
- DRY GOODS,†** 345 Broadway. Organized, 1871. Capital, \$1,000,000. Wm. P. Brintnall, Pres.; Arthur W. Sherman, Cashier.
- EAST RIVER,*** 682 Broadway. Organized, 1852, reorganized, 1865; capital, \$350,000; Charles Jenkins, President; Z. E. Newell, Cashier.
- ELEVENTH WARD,†** Avenue D, corner East Tenth street. Organized, 1867; capital, \$200,000; John Englis, President; C. E. Brown, Cashier.
- FIFTH AVENUE,** Fifth avenue, corner Forty-fourth street. Organized, 1875; capital, \$100,000; Philip Van Volkenburgh, President; John H. Sherwood, Vice-President; A. S. Frissell, Cashier.
- FIRST NATIONAL,*** 94 Broadway. Organized, 1863; capital, \$500,000; S. C. Thompson, President; George F. Baker, Cashier.
- FIFTH NATIONAL,*** Third avenue, near Twenty-seventh street. Organized, —; capital, \$150,000; Richard Kelley, President; A. Thompson, Cashier.
- FOURTH NATIONAL,*** Nassau, corner Pine street. Organized, 1864; capital, \$5,000,000; P. C. Calhoun, President; John M. Firman, Vice-President; Anthony Lane, Cashier.
- FULTON,*** Fulton, corner Pearl. Incorporated, 1824, reorganized, 1865; capital, \$500,000; Thos. Monahan, President; R. M. Buchanan, Cashier.
- GALLATIN,*** 36 Wall street. Organized, 1829; capital, \$1,500,000; F. D. Tappan, President; A. A. Stevens, Cashier.
- GERMAN AMERICAN (THE),†** 120 Broadway. Organized, 1870; capital, \$1,000,000; Henry Rocholl, President; M. Hartley, Vice-President; F. M. Reading, Cashier.
- GERMAN EXCHANGE,†** 245 Bowery. Organized, 1872; capital, \$200,000; M. J. Adrian, President; Adam Fahs, Cashier.
- GERMANIA,†** 185 Bowery. Organized, 1869; capital, \$200,000; C. Schwarzaelder, President; G. Schreitmiller, Cashier.
- GRAND CENTRAL,†** 760 Third avenue. Organized, —; capital, \$100,000; Chas. E. Lowe, President; Isaac Anderson, Cashier.
- GREENWICH,†** 402 Hudson street. Incorporated in 1830; reorganized 1855; capital, \$200,000; John S. McLean, President; Wm. Hawes, Cashier.
- GROCCERS*†** 59 Barclay street. Organized, 1869; capital, \$300,000; Samuel B. White, President; B. E. Watson, Cashier.
- HANOVER*†** 33 Nassau street. Organized, 1851; capital, \$1,000,000; James Stuart, President; George W. Perkins, Cashier.
- HARLEM,†** 2,279 Third avenue. Organized, 1868; capital, \$100,000; Addison Smith, President; Wm. T. Ryerson, Cashier.
- IMPORTERS AND TRADERS*†** 247 Broadway. Organized 1855; capital, \$1,500,000; James Buell, President;

* National Banks.

† State Banks.

- Russell Sage, Vice-President ; E. H. Perkins, Jr., Cashier.
- ISLAND CITY (State)**, 23 Abingdon sq. Organized, 1870 ; capital, \$200,000 ; T. J. Coleman, President ; J. O. Noxon, Cashier.
- IRVING***, Greenwich, corner Warren street. Organized, 1851 ; capital, \$500,000 ; Isaac Odell, President ; John L. Jewett, Cashier.
- LEATHER MANUFACTURERS***, 29 Wall street. Incorporated in 1832 ; reorganized in 1862 ; capital, \$600,000 ; N. F. Palmer, President ; David L. Holden, Cashier.
- LOANERS†**, 22 Nassau street (for loaning upon collaterals in hand). Organized, 1870 ; capital, \$500,000 ; Dorr Russell, President ; A. D. Russell, Cashier.
- MANHATTAN**, 40 Wall street. Chartered 1799 ; unlimited ; capital, \$2,050,000 ; J. J. Morrison, President ; J. S. Harberger, Cashier.
- MANUFACTURERS AND MERCHANTS†**, 561 Broadway. Organized, 1859 ; capital, \$500,000 ; A. Masterton, President, T. D. Warren, Cashier.
- MARINE***, 78 Wall street. Organized 1853 ; capital, \$400,000 ; J. D. Fish, President ; Jos. W. Elwell, Vice-President ; Jas. Delamater, Cashier.
- MARKET***, Pearl, corner Beekman. Incorporated 1852 ; reorganized, 1865 ; capital, \$1,000,000 ; R. Bayles, President ; A. Gilbert, Cashier.
- MECHANICS***, 33 Wall street. Incorporated in 1810 ; reorganized, 1857 ; capital, \$2,000,000 ; Benj. B. Sherman, President ; W. H. Cox, Cashier.
- MECHANICS' BANKING ASSOCIATION***, 38 Wall street. Organized, 1838 ; capital, \$500,000 ; Franklin Chandler, President ; J. H. B. Edgar, Cashier.
- MECHANICS AND TRADERS***, 153 Bowery. Organized, 1831 ; reorganized 1857 ; capital, \$600,000 ; E. D. Brown, President ; George W. Youle, Cashier.
- MERCANTILE***, 191 Broadway. Organized, 1850 ; capital, \$1,000,090 ; Norman White, President ; N. Amerman, Cashier.
- MERCHANTS***, 42 Wall street. Incorporated in 1805 ; reorganized, 1865 ; capital, \$3,000,000 ; Jacob D. Vermilye, President ; William Barton, Vice-President ; Cor. V. Banta, Cashier.
- MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE***, 257 Broadway. Organized, 1829 ; capital, \$1,000,000 ; Wm. A. Thomson, President ; John G. Davis, Vice-President ; Allen S. Apgar, Cashier.
- METROPOLITAN***, 108 Broadway. Organized, 1852 ; capital, \$4,000,000 ; John E. Williams, President ; George J. Seney, Cashier.
- MURRAY HILL†**, 558 Third avenue. Organized, 1870. Capital, \$200,000. Wm. A. Darling, President ; James Striker, Cashier.
- NASSAU†**, Nassau, corner Beekman. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$1,000,000. F. M. Harris, President ; Augustine Smith, Vice-President ; Wm. H. Rogers, Cashier.
- NATIONAL CURRENCY***, 92 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$100,000. F. F. Thompson, President ; J. H. L. Morford, Cashier.
- NEW YORK COUNTY***, 81 Eighth avenue. Organized, —. Capital, \$200,000. Francis Leland, President ; Geo. H. Wyckoff, Cashier.
- NEW YORK GOLD EXCHANGE†**, 52 Broadway. Organized, 1866. Capital, \$500,000. R. L. Edwards, President ; Wm. S. Mathews, Cashier.
- NEW YORK NATIONAL EXCHANGE***, 136 Chambers street. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$500,000. D. B. Halstead, President ; C. B. Outcall, Cashier.
- NINTH NATIONAL***, 407 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$1,500,000. John T. Hill, President ; H. H. Nazro, Cashier.

* National Banks.

† State Banks.

- NORTH RIVER**†, 187 Greenwich street. Incorporated in 1821; reorganized, 1842. Capital, \$400,000. L. Apgar, President; A. B. Hayes, Cashier.
- ORIENTAL**†, 122 Bowery. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$300,000. Washington A. Hall, President; H. T. Chapman, jr., Cashier.
- PACIFIC**†, 470 Broadway. Chartered Oct., 1850. Reorganized, 1869. Capital, \$422,700. Jacob Campbell, President; Robert Buck, Cashier.
- PARK***, 214 Broadway. Organized, 1856; capital, \$2,000,000. Wm. K. Kitchen, President; J. S. Worth, Cashier.
- PEOPLE'S**†, 393 Canal street; Organized, 1851; capital, \$412,500; C. F. Hunter, President; G. I. N. Zabriskie, Cashier.
- PHENIX***, 45 Wall street. Incorporated, 1812; reorganized, 1854; capital, \$1,800,000; P. M. Bryson, President; Eugene Dutilf, Vice-President; J. Parker, Cashier.
- PRODUCE**†, 5 College place. Organized, 1870; capital, \$250,000; T. L. Raymond, President; Samuel Conover, Cashier.
- ST. NICHOLAS***, 7 Wall st. Organized, 1852; capital, \$1,000,000; J. Lee Smith, President; Arch. Parkhurst, Cashier.
- SECOND NATIONAL***, Fifth avenue, cor. 23d street; Organized, 1863; capital, \$300,000; Amos H. Trowbridge, President; O. D. Roberts, Cashier.
- SEVENTH WARD***, 234 Pearl street. Incorporated, 1833; reorganized, 1865; capital, \$300,000; G. Montague, President; J. D. W. Grady, Cashier.
- SHOE AND LEATHER***, 271 Broadway. Organized, 1852; capital, \$1,000,000; A. V. Stout, President; J. M. Crane, cashier.
- SIXTH NATIONAL**, West 35th st., corner Broadway; Organized, —; capital, \$200,000; Cassius Darling, President; A. E. Colson, Cashier.
- TENTH NATIONAL***, 15 Nassau street. Organized, 1864; capital, \$1,000,000; Walter B. Palmer, President; George Ackerman, Cashier.
- THIRD NATIONAL***, 29 Pine street. Organized, 1863; capital, \$1,000,000; J. F. D. Lanier, President; C. N. Jordan, Cashier.
- TRADESMEN'S***, 291 Broadway. Incorporated, 1823; reorganized in 1855; capital, \$1,000,000; Richard Berry, President; A. Halsey, Cashier.
- UNION***, 34 Wall street. Incorporated, 1811; reorganized in 1853; capital, \$1,500,000; De Witt C. Hays, President; Wm. B. Isham, Vice-President; James M. Lewis, Cashier.
- WEST SIDE**†, 464 8th avenue. Organized 1869; capital, \$200,000; George Moore, President; John W. B. Dabler, Cashier.

FOREIGN BANKS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

- BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA** (Montreal), 52 Wall street.
- CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE** (Toronto), 50 Wall street. Capital and surplus, \$7,900,000, gold; *Agents*, James G. Harper and J. H. Goadby.
- BANK OF MONTREAL**, 59 & 61 Wall street; R. Bell and C. F. Smithers, *Agents*.
- MERCHANTS' BANK OF CANADA**, 62 Wall street; capital, \$9,000,000 gold; paid up, \$8,102,046, gold; bills of Exchange bought and sold, commercial credits granted, drafts on Canada issued, bills collected, and other banking business transacted. Walter Watson and Wm. J. Ingram, *Agents*; London agency, 32 Lombard street.

* National Banks.

† State Banks.

RISE AND GROWTH OF SAVINGS BANKS DURING THE PAST FIFTY-SIX YEARS.

In 1840 there were only *four* Savings Banks in operation in the City of New York, as follows :

(*Copied from Williams' Annual Register for 1840.*)

1. BANK FOR SAVINGS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK. Incorporated March 26, 1819. John Pintard, <i>President.</i> Assets, January, 1830, \$2,098,394; assets, 1840, \$3,228,303.	
The bank had been in operation, at the latter period, twenty and a half years, during which time it had opened 66,169 accounts, and received altogether from depositors,.....	\$15,928,622
To which add interest up to 1st January, 1840.....	1,693,164
	\$17,621,786
Closed, during the same period, 39,712 accounts, and paid out.....	14,496,240
	\$3,125,546
In 1858 the assets were.....	\$8,990,840
In 1875 the assets had increased to.....	22,533,823
2. SEAMEN'S BANK FOR SAVINGS. Incorporated in 1829. Benjamin Strong, <i>President.</i>	
Assets in 1840.....	\$142,791
Assets in 1858.....	7,229,455
Assets in July, 1875.....	15,145,312
3. GREENWICH SAVINGS BANK. Incorporated April 12, 1833. George Suckley, <i>President.</i>	
Assets in 1840.....	\$176,388
Assets in 1858.....	3,466,340
Assets in 1875.....	12,210,915
4. BOWERY SAVINGS BANK. Incorporated May 1, 1834. James Mills, <i>President.</i>	
Assets in 1840.....	\$505,391
Assets in 1858.....	7,206,563
Assets in 1875.....	29,327,109

NOTICE.—BOWERY SAVINGS BANK.

New York, Dec. 14, 1875.

A semi-annual dividend at the rate of six per cent. per annum on all sums of \$5 and upward, and not exceeding \$2,000, and of five per cent. per annum on all sums over \$2,000, which shall have been deposited at least three months on the 1st day of January next, will be allowed to the depositors, and will be payable on or after Monday, Jan. 17, 1876, in accordance with the provisions of the by-laws. By order of the trustees. On and after Jan. 1, 1876, the interest al-

lowed upon deposits exceeding \$1,000 shall be one per cent. per annum less upon such excess of deposits than upon deposits of \$1,000 and less, and no interest will be paid upon any excess of \$3,000 of deposits.

SAMUEL T. BROWN, *President.*

C. H. Coggeshall, *Secretary.*

INCREASE AND DECREASE OF SAVINGS BANKS AND DEPOSITS.

According to the Annual Report of the State Superintendent of Savings Banks, dated March, 1875, there were 158 Savings Institutions in the State of New York, showing total assets amounting to \$328,574,572.

July 1, 1873 (before the panic), the deposits amounted to.....	\$293,178,030
On Jan 1, 1874, the deposits had fallen to.....	285,520,085
Withdrawn in six months.....	7,657,945
On July 1, 1874, the deposits increased to.....	292,728,456

Showing a return of confidence on the part of depositors.*

BANKS FOR SAVINGS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

- ABINGDON SQUARE**, 23 Abingdon sq. Incorporated 1869. Assets, Jan. 1, 1875, \$179,753. C. A. Schumaker, Pres.; George W. Brown, Sec.
- BANK FOR SAVINGS**, 67 Bleecker street. Incorporated in 1819. Assets, \$22,533,323. Robert Lenox Kennedy, Pres.; David Olyphant, Treas.; Benj. D. K. Craig, Comptroller; Otis D. Swan, Sec.
- BOND STREET**, Bowery, cor. Bond st. Incorporated 1860. Assets, \$2,014,031.98. Harrison Hall, Pres.; Jos. P. Cooper, Sec.
- BOWERY**, 130 Bowery. Incorporated 1834. Assets, \$29,327,109. Samuel T. Brown, Pres.; John Gray, 1st Vice-Pres.; John P. Townsend, 2d Vice-Pres.; Giles H. Coggeshall, Sec.
- BROADWAY**, 4 Park place. Incorporated 1851. Assets, \$2,282,197. F. P. Schoals, Pres.; Peter Cumming, Actuary.
- CITIZENS'**, 58 Bowery. Incorporated 1860. Assets, \$8,350,417. Edward A. Quintard, Pres.; Seymour A. Bunce, Sec.
- CLAIRMONT**, 247 Greenwich street. Incorporated 1870. Assets, \$83,427. Sherman Broadwell, Pres.; David E. Swan, Sec.
- CLINTON**, 244, Eighth av. Incorporated 1868. Assets, \$178,791. William W. Owens, Vice-Pres.; Orlando P. Smith, Sec.
- DRY DOCK**, 341 and 343 Bowery. Incorporated 1848. Assets, \$10,046,076. Andrew Mills, Pres.; Wm. V. Webster, Sec.
- EAST RIVER**, 3 Chambers street. Incorporated 1848. Assets, \$7,982,769. Wm. H. Slocum, Pres.; Charles A. Whitney, Sec.
- EAST SIDE, FOR SAILORS**, 187 Cherry street. Incorporated 1871. Assets, \$16,525. Charles C. Duncan, Pres.; George F. Duncan, Cashier.
- ELEVENTH WARD** cor. Avenue C. and 7th st. Incorporated 1869. Assets, \$729,159. Jas. L. Stewart, Pres.; John H. Timmerman, Sec.
- EMIGRANT INDUSTRIAL**, 51 Chambers st. Incorporated 1850. Assets, \$14,036,258. Henry L. Hoguet, Pres.; David Ledwith, Comptroller.

* The failure of five Savings Banks in the City of New York, during the past few months' having on hand deposits to the amount of \$3,768,313, again causes distrust among depositors' which, if it assumes another panic, must cause other banks to suspend,

- EQUITABLE**, 170 Sixth avenue. Incorporated 1869; Assets, \$55,163. John E. DeWitt, Pres.; George C. Waldo, Sec.
- EXCELSIOR**, 374, Sixth avenue. Incorporated 1869. Assets, \$529,924. B. F. Beekman, Pres.; W. B. Jandon, Sec.
- FRANKLIN**, 658 Eighth av. Incorporated 1860. Assets, \$1,645,609. J. F. Chamberlain, Pres.; James E. Smith, Sec.
- GERMAN**, 100 East 14th street. Incorporated 1859. Assets, \$12,680,477. Philip Bissinger, Pres.; Theo. E. Buck, Sec.
- GERMAN, MORRISANIA**, cor. Third av. and 158th street. Incorporated 1868. Jacob Held, Pres.; Wm. Hoeland, Sec.
- GREENWICH**, 73 Sixth avenue. Incorporated 1833. Assets, \$12,210,915. W. R. Vermilye, President; Clinton Gilbert, Treasurer; J. H. Rhoades, Secretary.
- HARLEM**, 2281 Third avenue. Incorporated, 1863. Assets, \$1,026,425. Thos. B. Tappen, President; John S. Kenyon, Secretary.
- INSTITUTION FOR THE SAVINGS OF MERCHANTS' CLERKS**, 20 Union Place. Incorporated, 1848. Assets, \$3,904,133. A. Gracie King, President; Joseph W. Patterson, Treasurer; Andrew Warner, Cashier and Secretary.
- IRVING**, 96 Warren street. Incorporated 1851. Assets, \$3,477,217. W. W. Conklin, President; C. D. Heaton, Asst. Secretary.
- MANHATTAN**, 644 Broadway. Incorporated 1850. Assets, \$9,091,916. E. J. Brown, President; Edward Schell, Treasurer; C. L. Alvord, Secretary.
- MECHANICS AND TRADERS'**, 283 Bowery. Incorporated 1852. Assets, \$2,644,381. Alfred T. Conklin, President; H. C. Fisher, Secretary.
- METROPOLITAN**, 1 Third avenue. Incorporated 1852. Assets, \$6,962,635. Isaac T. Smith, President; T. W. Lillie, Secretary.
- MORRISANIA**, Third avenue, cor. 150th Incorporated 1868. Assets, \$206,602. William Cauldwell, President; E. B. Fellows, Secretary.
- NEW AMSTERDAM**, 215 Bowery. Incorporated 1869. Assets, \$781,120. Theo. Frohwein, President; John Guth, Treasurer.
- NEW YORK**, West 14th sreet, cor. Eighth avenue. Incorporated 1854. Assets, \$3,255,855. Richard H. Bull, President; C. W. Brinckerhoff, Secretary.
- NORTH RIVER**, Eighth avenue, cor. West 34th street. Incorporated 1866. Assets, \$883,868. John Hooper, President; James O. Bennett, Secretary.
- ORIENTAL**, 430 Grand street. Incorporated 1869. Assets, \$369,251. William P. Buckmaster, President; E. R. Kennedy, Secretary.
- SEAMAN'S**, 74 and 76 Wall street. Incorporated 1829. Assets, July, 1875, \$15,145,312. Wm. Henry Macy, President; H. P. Marshall, Cashier; S. F. Jenkins, Treasurer.
- SECURITY**, † Third Avenue, cor. 34th street. Incorporated 1868. Assets, \$660,630. D. D. T. Marshall, President; William M. Banks, Secretary.
- SIXPENNY**, Broadway and Astor Place, Incorporated 1853. Assets, \$2,676,485. William Miles, President; A. C. Collins, Secretary; Ed. G. Maturin, Asst. Secretary.
- TEUTONIA**, No. 25 Avenue A. Incorporated 1868. Assets, \$2,053,219. J. Scheuermann, President; Michael Hahn, Secretary.
- TRADES**, 275 West 23d street. Incorporated 1870. Assets, \$106,584. Alexander M. Lesley, President; J. M. Freese, Secretary.

UNION DIME, 396 Canal street. Incorporated 1859. Assets, \$11,085,997. N. J. Haines, President ; T. S. Armour, Secretary.

WEST SIDE, 154 Sixth avenue. Incorporated 1868. Assets, \$344,600. Fred-

NOTE.—The Total Resources, or Assets, of the Forty-two Savings Banks in the City of New York, January 1, 1875, was \$195,935,164. Since the above date *five* Savings Banks have failed.

erick A. Conkling, President ; John H. Hudson, Secretary.

YORKVILLE, Third avenue, cor. E. 86th street. Incorporated 1869. Assets, \$42,753. L. R. Kerr, President ; John Gillelan, Secretary.

LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES.

BANKERS AND BROKERS', 16 Broad street—(Clearing House for Stocks). Capital, \$500,000. John Bonner, President.

EQUITABLE TRUST, 52 William street. Organized—. Capital, \$1,000,000. Jonathan Edwards, President.

FARMERS' LOAN AND TRUST, 26 Exchange place. Chartered 1822. Capital, \$1,000,000. R. G. Rolston, President ; G. F. Talman, Vice-President ; George P. Fitch, Secretary.

NATIONAL TRUST, 261 Broadway. Chartered 1867. Capital, \$1,000,000. D. R. Mangam, President ; T. W. Shannon, 1st Vice-President ; Benjamin F. Bancroft, 2d Vice-President ; John C. Cruikshank, Secretary.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST, 52 Wall street. Chartered

1830. Capital, \$1,000,000. Henry Parish, President ; Jos. R. Kearney, Secretary.

CENTRAL, 14 Nassau street. Organized September, 1875. Capital, \$1,000,000. Henry F. Spaulding, President ; Benj. B. Sherman and Fred. H. Cossett, Vice-Presidents ; C. H. Babcock, Secretary.

REAL ESTATE TRUST, 17 Nassau street. Chartered 1871. Capital \$1,000,000. V. K. Stevenson, President ; Wm. L. Ely, Secretary.

UNION, 73 Broadway. Chartered 1864. Capital, 1,000,000. Edward King, President ; J. H. Ogilvie, Secretary.

UNITED STATES, 49 Wall. Chartered 1853. Capital, \$2,000,000. John A. Stewart, President ; William Darrow, Secretary.

SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANIES.

SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANY OF NEW YORK, 140, 142 and 146 Broadway. Chartered 1861. Francis H. Jenks, President ; A. D. Hope Vice-President, Frederick Foster, Secretary.

THE CENTRAL SAFE DEPOSIT CO. OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK, for the Safe Keeping of Valuables and the Renting of Safes in Burglar-Proof Vaults, 71 and 73 West Twenty-third street. (Masonic Temple Building.) Ellwood E. Thorne, President ; Darius R. Mangam, Vice-President ; John P. Roberts, Secretary and Treasurer ; William A. Frazer, Superintendent.

SAFE DEPOSIT VAULT OF THE NATIONAL PARK BANK, 214 and 216 Broadway.

STUYVESANT SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANY, Third avenue, cor. Seventh street.

THE SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS OF THE MERCANTILE TRUST COMPANY, in the Fire-Proof Equitable Building, 122 and 124 Broadway, cor. Cedar street, afford total avoidance of risk to person or property. Wm. H. Miller, President ; George W. Phillips, Secretary.

MONEY VALUES.

In the following TABLE only the more important monetary standards are given, the minor sub-divisions being omitted. For each unit four values are given. First, its value in American currency (United States), which, expressed in dollars, represents also its value in dollars of Canada and Liberia, and the pesos of South America. Second, its value in French francs, to which are equivalent to the francs of Belgium and Switzerland, pesetas of Spain, lire of Italy, and drachmes of Greece. Third, its value in German marks. Fourth, its value in English sterling:

MONEY.	LOCALITY.	DOLLARS.	FRANCS.	MARKS.	STERLING. £ s. d.
Dollar -----	Canada -----	1.0000	5.1813	4.1450	4 11 ¹ / ₈
“ -----	Hong-Kong -----	1.0400	5.3885	4.3108	4 3 ¹ / ₈
“ -----	Liberia -----	1.0000	5.1813	4.1450	4 11 ¹ / ₈
“ <i>see</i> Peso -----	Mexico & S. Amer. -----				
“ -----	United States* -----	1.0000	5.1813	4.1450	4 11 ¹ / ₈
Drachme -----	Greece -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
Escudo -----	Spain -----	0.5049	2.6160	2.0928	2 1
Florin, <i>see</i> Guilder	Netherlands -----				
Franc -----	Belgium -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
“ -----	France -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
“ -----	Switzerland -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
Gersh -----	Tripoli -----	0.1046	0.5419	0.4335	5 ¹ / ₈
Guilder, or Florin	Netherlands -----	0.4084	2.1161	1.6929	1 8 ¹ / ₈
Gulden, “	Austria -----	0.4803	2.4886	1.9909	1 11 ¹ / ₈
Gulden, “	Germany -----	0.4117	2.1332	1.7066	1 8 ¹ / ₈
Krone, Vereins	“ -----	6.6462	34.4363	27.6917	1 7 4 ¹ / ₈
“ or Crown	Norway & Sweden -----	0.2680	1.3886	1.1109	1 1 ¹ / ₈
Lei, or Piastre	Roumania -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
Lira -----	Italy -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
Mark -----	Germany -----	0.2401	1.2500	1.0000	
Mark-Banco	Hamburg -----	0.3642	1.8922	1.5138	1 6
Milreis -----	Brazil -----	0.5456	2.8269	2.2615	2 2 ¹ / ₈
“ -----	Portugal -----	1.0847	5.6202	4.4962	4 5 ¹ / ₈
Mohur (15 Rupees)	India -----	7.1050	36.8135	29,4508	1 9 2 ¹ / ₈
Patacon -----	Uruguay -----	0.9498	4.9212	3.9370	3 11
Peseta -----	Spain -----	0.1930	1.0000	0.8000	9 ¹ / ₈
Peso, or Dollar	Argentine Confed. -----	1.0000	5.1813	4.1450	4 11 ¹ / ₈
“ “	Central America -----	0.9650	5.0000	4.0000	3 11 ¹ / ₈
“ “	Chili -----	0.9650	5.0000	4.0000	3 11 ¹ / ₈
“ “	Colombia -----	0.9650	5.0000	4.0000	3 11 ¹ / ₈

* AMERICAN MONEY VALUES.—We have now in the United States four different legal dollars: One a tender absolutely, two partially, and one no legal tender at all. They are the *gold dollar* of 25 8-10 grains, the *silver dollar* of 384 grains, coined in halves; the *trade dollar* of 420 grains (silver), and the *greenback*, which has no fixed value—ranging during the past year from 85 to 90 cents in gold.

MONEY.	LOCALITY.	DOLLARS.	FRANCS.	MARKS.	STERLING. £ s. d.
Peso, or Dollar	Ecuador	0.9650	5.0000	4.0000	3 11 $\frac{3}{8}$
" "	Mexico	1.0567	5.4751	4.3801	4 4 $\frac{1}{8}$
" "	Paraguay	1.0000	5.1813	4.1450	4 1 $\frac{3}{8}$
" "	Venezuela	0.7836	4.0601	3.2481	3 2 $\frac{1}{8}$
Piastre	Egypt	0.0495	0.2565	0.2052	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
"	Mocha	0.8337	4.3197	3.4558	3 5
"	Turkey	0.0482	0.2238	0.1790	2 $\frac{1}{8}$
"	Tunis	0.1286	0.6663	0.5330	6 $\frac{1}{8}$
Pound Sterling	Great Britain	4.8666	25.2158	20.1726	20 0
Rigsdaler	Denmark	0.5463	2.8306	2.2645	2 3
Rijksdaler	Netherlands	1.0212	5.2912	4.2329	4 2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Riksdaler	Norway	1.0929	5.6627	5.6626	4 6
" Silver	Sweden	1.1023	5.7114	—	4 6 $\frac{1}{8}$
Ruble, or Rouble	Russia	1.7779	4.0306	3.2645	3 2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Rupee	India	0.4622	2.3948	1.9160	1 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Shilling	Great Britain	0.2433	1.2606	1.0085	1 0
Sol	Peru	0.9650	5.0000	4.0000	3 11 $\frac{3}{8}$
Specie Daler	Denmark	1.0926	5.6611	4.5289	4 6
Star Pagoda	Madras	1.9102	9.8974	7.9179	7 10 $\frac{1}{8}$
Tael	China	1.6100	8.3419	6.6735	6 8
Tallari, or Dollar	Egypt	1.0039	5.2015	4.1612	4 1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Thaler, Vereins	Austria	0.7204	3.7500	3.0000	2 1 $\frac{1}{8}$
" Old Rix	Bremen	0.7912	4.0995	4.0796	3 3
" Vereins	Germany	0.7204	3.7500	3.0000	2 11 $\frac{1}{8}$
Tilla	Turkestan	2.7155	14.0700	11.2560	11 1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Tomaun	Persia	2.2437	11.6254	9.3068	9 2 $\frac{3}{8}$
Yen	Japan	1.0400	5.3885	4.3108	4 3 $\frac{1}{8}$

UNITED STATES MONEY STANDARD.

10 Mills make 1 Cent. | 10 Dimes make 1 Dollar.
 10 Cents " 1 Dime. | 10 Dollars " 1 Eagle.

In the West and South 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents make a *bit*. In New York this sum is called a *shilling*. The *shilling* of the New England States is 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents. These values, however, are not legal.

Single Gold Coins.

Name of Coins.	Standard.	Least Current Weight.	Value.
Double Eagle	516.0 grains.	513.42 grains.	\$20.
Eagle	258.0 "	256.71 "	10.
Half Eagle	129.0 "	128.36 "	5.
Quarter Eagle	64.5 "	64.18 "	2.50
Three Dollars	77.4 "	77.02 "	3.
Dollar	25.8 "	25.05 "	1.

LEGAL RATES OF INTEREST.

STATES, ETC.	RATE.	STATES, ETC.	RATE.
Alabama	8 per cent.	Missouri*	6 per cent.
Arkansas	6 " "	Montana Ter.	10 " "
Arizona Ter.	10 " "	Nebraska	10 " "
California	10 " "	Nevada	10 " "
Colorado Ter.	10 " "	New Hampshire	6 " "
Connecticut	7 " "	New Jersey	7 " "
Dakota Ter.	7 " "	New York	7 " "
Delaware	6 " "	North Carolina†	6 " "
District of Columbia*	6 " "	Ohio‡	6 " "
Florida	8 " "	Oregon	10 " "
Georgia*	7 " "	Pennsylvania	6 " "
Illinois*	6 " "	Rhode Island	6 " "
Indiana*	6 " "	South Carolina	7 " "
Iowa*	6 " "	Tennessee*	6 " "
Kansas†	7 " "	Texas	8 " "
Kentucky*	6 " "	Utah Ter.*	7 " "
Louisiana‡	5 " "	Vermont	6 " "
Maine	6 " "	Virginia†	6 " "
Maryland	6 " "	West Virginia	6 " "
Massachusetts	6 " "	Washington Ter.	10 " "
Michigan*	7 " "	Wisconsin*	7 " "
Minnesota†	7 " "	Wyoming Ter.§	12 " "
Mississippi*	6 " "		

* A contract to pay 10 per cent. is valid.
 † " " 12 per cent. " "

‡ A contract to pay 8 per cent. is valid.
 § Any rate agreed upon is lawful.

NOTE.—The legal Rate of Interest in the United States may be said to range from 6 to 12 per cent., while in England it usually ranges from 3 to 6 per cent.; average, 4½ per cent. The high rate of interest in the United States, no doubt, in part causes our present financial troubles. *Money Values and Interest should be the same, or nearly the same, in all commercial nations.*

BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

By the term *Exchange* is meant the manner in which accounts are adjusted when the debtor or creditor reside in different localities or countries, and where the *coin* or *money* is not actually used.

The *rule* by which we find the amount of money to be placed to one's credit in one place in return for a given amount in another is also called *Exchange*.

Bills of Exchange are notes representing a certain sum of money purchased by those who wish to cover an indebtedness from those who are in possession of funds in the place where the former is a debtor.

If a merchant wishes to pay for commodities purchased in London or Paris, without actually sending over the *coin*, he purchases a "Bill of Exchange" at the "rate of the day," the price of bills fluctuating according to the supply and demand, in the same manner as an article of commerce or of merchandise.

RISE AND GROWTH OF FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

The past one hundred years has given rise to Fire and Marine Insurance Companies in the United States. The first on record and which still exists is the Philadelphia Contributionship, instituted in 1752; the Mutual Assurance Company of Philadelphia, instituted in 1784; the Mutual Assurance Company of New York, organized in 1787; Insurance Company of North America, (Philadelphia,) fire and marine, incorporated in 1794; New York (Marine) Insurance Company, incorporated in 1798; Washington Insurance Company, (New York,) instituted in 1801; Commercial (Marine) Insurance Company, 1805; Eagle Fire Company, incorporated in 1806; Ocean Marine Insurance Company, incorporated in 1810; American (Marine) Insurance Company, incorporated in 1815; Union (Marine and Life,) incorporated in 1818; Pacific (Marine) Insurance Company, 1818.

The above twelve insurance companies were organized in New York and Philadelphia, prior to 1820; after that period the growth of Fire and Marine Companies was very rapid. In 1833 there were 26 Fire Insurance Companies and 10 Marine Insurance Companies organized in the City of New York.

In 1840 the Fire Insurance Companies had increased to 32, with a gross capital of \$11,260,000, and 12 Marine Companies with a capital of \$4,100,000. Now, (1875,) the 94 Fire Insurance Companies connected with New York Board of Fire Underwriters have a capital of \$85,000,000, and the 10 Marine Insurance Companies a capital of about \$25,000,000.

NEW YORK BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS.

Chartered May 9, 1867.—Nos. 156 and 158 Broadway, N. Y.

OFFICERS :

EDGAR W. CROWELL, *President*. WILLIAM W. HENSHAW, *Secretary*.
DANIEL A. HEALD, *Vice-President*. MARCUS F. HODGES, *Treasurer*.

The one hundred and ninety-four *Fire Insurance Companies* connected with the Board of Underwriters, and doing business in the City of New York, exclusive of the Foreign Companies, according to the last Reports, dated January, 1875, had a total capital of about \$85,000,000.

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Adriatic, 187 Broadway. Organized in 1858. Capital, \$200,000. WM. A. SEAVER, *President*; N. G. ROGERS, *Sec*.

Aetna, 172 Broadway. Organized in 1871. Capital, \$200,000. FRED. A. CONKLING, *President*; BRADLEY MARTIN, *Vice-President*; O. S. BOGERT, *Secretary*.

Aetna, (Hartford), 173 Broadway. Organized, 1819. Capital, \$3,000,000. JAS. A. ALEXANDER, *Agent*.

American, 120 Broadway. Organized in 1857. Capital, \$400,000. JAMES M. HALSTED, *Pres.*; T. L. THORNELL, *Sec*.

American Exchange, 61 Liberty St. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$200,000.

HENRY BUTLER, President; WM. RAYNOR, Secretary.

Amity, 345 Broadway. Organized in 1873. Capital, \$200,000. EDWARD MERRITT, President; NATHAN HARPER, Secretary.

Arctic, 104 Broadway. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$200,000. VINCENT TILYOU, President; CHARLES HAMBURGH, Secretary.

Atlantic, Atlantic Ave., cor. Clinton St., Brooklyn. Organized, 1871. Capital, \$200,000. JOHN D. COCKS, President; WM. D. CORNELL, Secretary. New York Office, 178 Broadway.

Brewers and Maltsters, 139 B'way. Organized, 1871. Capital, \$200,000. CHARLES W. STANDART, President; WM. B. OGDEN, Secretary.

Broadway, 158 Broadway. Organized, 1849. Capital, \$200,000. H. M. FORRESTER, President; JOHN WRAY, Secretary.

Bowery, (New York,) 124 Bowery and 8 Pine St. Incorporated in 1833. GEORGE G. TAYLOR, President; WILLIAM L. CORTELYOU, Vice-President; JOHN A. DELAWAY, Secretary.

Brooklyn, 32 Court St. Organized, 1824. Capital, \$153,000. TUNIS C. BERGEN, President; GEO. K. BRAND, Secretary. New York Office, 191 Broadway.

Citizens, 156 Broadway. Incorporated in 1836. Capital, \$300,000. JAS. M. M'LEAN, President; EDWARD A. WALTON, Secretary.

City, 111 Broadway. Organized in 1833. Capital, \$210,000. S. TOWNSEND, President; D. J. BLAUVELT, Secretary.

Clinton, 156 Broadway. Organized, 1850. Capital, \$250,000. JAMES B. AMES, President; G. T. PATTERSON, jr., Secretary.

Columbia, 161 Broadway. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$300,000. ALFRED DOUGLASS, President; JNO. B. ARTHUR, Secretary.

Commerce, 104 Broadway. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$200,000. DUNCAN McDUGAL, President; WM. E. HOXIE, Secretary.

Commercial, 157 Broadway. Organized, 1850. Capital, \$200,000. M. V. B. FOWLER, President; DAVID QUACKENBUSH, Secretary.

Continental, 102 Broadway and corner Court and Montague sts., Brooklyn. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. GEORGE T. HOPE, President; CYRUS PECK, Secretary; H. H. LAMPORT, Vice-President.

Eagle, 71 Wall St. Organized, 1806. Assets, \$900,105. SANFORD COBB, President; A. J. CLINTON, Secretary; T. J. GAINES, Assistant Secretary.

Empire City, 102 Broadway. Organized, 1850. Capital, \$200,000. WM. A. BURTIS, President; LINDLEY MURRAY, jr., Secretary.

Emporium, 237 Broadway. Organized, 1873. Capital, \$200,000. GEORGE ALGER, President; HENRY B. MEAD, Secretary.

Equitable, (New York) 58 Wall st. Capital, \$210,000. RICHARD J. THORNE, President; JOHN MILLER, Secretary.

Exchange, 172 Broadway. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$200,000. RICHARD C. COMBES, President; GEO. W. MONTGOMERY, Secretary.

Farragut, 346 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000. JOHN M. FURMAN, President; SAMUEL DARBEE, Secretary.

Firemen's, 153 Broadway. Organized, 1825. Capital, \$204,000. JOHN B. HALSTED, President; THAD. J. WHITLOCK, Secretary.

Firemen's Fund, 167 Broadway. Organized, 1858. Capital, \$150,000. JAS. D. SPARKMAN, President; W. R. WADSWORTH, Secretary.

Firemen's Trust, 167 Broadway. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$150,000. DWIGHT JOHNSON, President; OLIVER D. MILDERBERGER, Secretary. New York Office, 204 B'way.

Gebhard, 141 Broadway. Organized, 1857. Capital, \$200,000. W. D. WADINGTON, *President*; JOHN R. SMITH, *Secretary*.

German American, 179 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$1,000,000. E. OELBERMANN, *President*; JAS. A. SILVEY, *Secretary*.

Germania, 175 Broadway. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$500,000. RUDOLPH GARRIGUE, *President*; JOHN EDWARD KAHL, *Vice-President*; HUGO SHUMANN, *Secretary*.

Globe, 176 Broadway. Organized, 1863. Capital, \$200,000. LEONARD KIRBY, *President*; ALFRED A. REEVES, *Secretary*.

Greenwich, 155 Broadway. Incorporated, 1884. Capital, \$200,000. SAMUEL C. HARRIOTT, *President*; MASON A. STONE, *Secretary*.

Guaranty, 120 Broadway. Organized, 1875. Capital, \$200,000. WM. H. BRIDGMAN, *President*; WM. MULLIGAN, *Vice-President*; C. D. HARTSHORN, *Secretary*.

Guardian, 187 Broadway. Organized, 1865. Capital, \$200,000. WM. C. THOMPSON, *President*; WALTER R. PAGE, *Secretary*.

Guardian Assurance, (London), 60 Wall Street.

Hamburg-Bremen, (United States Branch), 178 Broadway. Capital, \$1,819,000 in Gold. S. V. DORRIEN, *Manager*.

Hamilton, 11 Wall Street. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$150,000. D. D. WHITNEY, *President*; D. D. LEEDS, *Secretary*.

Hanover, 120 Broadway. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$500,000. BENJ. S. WALCOTT, *President*; I. REMSEN LANE, *Secretary*.

Hoffman, 130 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$200,000. M. F. HODGES, *President*; JOHN D. MCINTYRE, *Secretary*.

Home, 135 Broadway. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$3,000,000. CHARLES J. MARTIN, *President*; A. F. WILLMARTH, *1st Vice-President*; JOHN D. A. HEALD, *2d Vice President*; H. WASHBURN, *Secretary*.

Hope, 169 Broadway. Organized, 1856. Capital, \$150,000. JOHN W. MERSEREAU, *President*; ISAAC D. COLE, *Vice-President*; LOUIS T. BAYARD, *Secretary*.

Howard, 66 Wall Street. Incorporated, 1825. Capital, \$500,000. SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, *President*; HENRY A. OAKLEY, *Vice-President*; THEODORE KEELER, *Secretary*.

Importers and Traders, 192 Broadway. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$200,000. JACOB BROKAW, *President*; DANIEL A. SMITH, *Secretary*.

Irving, 157 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000. MARTIN L. CROWELL, *President*; JAMES M. WILSON, *Secretary*.

Jefferson, 111 Broadway. Incorporated, 1824. Capital, \$200,000. S. E. BELCHER, *President*; WM. B. FLOWERY, *Secretary*.

Knickerbocker, 64 Wall St. Organized, 1787, as the Mutual Assurance Co. Reorganized to Knickerbocker Fire in 1846. Capital, \$280,000. ———, *President*; JOS. L. TOWNSEND, *Secretary*.

Kings County. Organized, 1858. Capital, \$150,000. Surplus, \$250,000. EDWARD T. BACKHOUSE, *President*; HENRY POPE, *Secretary*. New York Office, 59 Liberty St.

Lafayette. Organized, 1856. Capital, \$150,000. HUBERT GIROUX, *President*; GEO. W. HUNT, *Secretary*. New York Office, 165 Broadway.

Lamar, 184 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000. ISAAC R. ST. JOHN, *President*; WM. R. MACDIARMID, *Secretary*.

Lancashire, (England), 184 Broadway. Capital, \$10,000,000. HENRY ROBERTSON, *Manager*.

Lenox, 158 Broadway. Organized, 1858. Capital, \$150,000. GEORGE A. JARVIS, *President*; ARTHUR H. WALTON, *Secretary*.

Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company, 45 William St. JAMES E. PULSFORD, *Resident Secretary*.

London Assurance, (London), established in 1720. 88 Wall street. Assets, \$14,000,000. FRAME, HARE & LOCKWOOD, *Managers*, United States Branch.

Lorrillard, 152 Broadway. Organized, 1871. Capital, \$300,000. CARLISLE NORWOOD, *President*; JOHN C. MILLS, *Secretary*.

Long Island. Incorporated in 1838. Reorganized in 1863. Capital, \$200,000. B. W. DELAMATER, *President*; WM. W. HENSHAW, *Secretary*. New York Office, 120 Broadway.

Manhattan, 68 Wall street. First incorporated, March 18, 1821. Reorganized, 1872. Capital, \$250,000. ANDREW J. SMITH, *President*.

Manufacturers' and Builders' 207 Broadway. Organized, 1870. Capital, \$200,000. E. V. LOWE, *President*; J. JAY NESTELL, *Secretary*.

Mechanics', 217 Montague street. Organized, 1857. Capital, \$150,000. JOHN A. BAKER, *President*; DANIEL CHAUNCEY, Jr., *President*; WALTER NICHOLS, *Secretary*. New York Office, 165 Broadway.

Mechanics' and Traders', 48 Wall St. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$200,000. JAMES R. LETT, *President*; JOHN M. TOMPKINS, *Secretary*.

Mercantile, 166 Broadway. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$200,000. WM. A. ANDERSON, *President*; C. W. PARMELEE, *Secretary*.

Merchants', 149 Broadway. Organized, 1850. Capital, \$200,000. C. V. B. OSTRANDER, *President*; JOHN L. DOUGLASS, *Secretary*.

Metropolitan, 108 Broadway. Organized, 1854. Capital, \$300,000. ROBERT M. C. GRAHAM, *President*; SAMUEL J. YOUNG, *Secretary*.

Montauk, 22 Court street. Organized, 1857. Capital, \$200,000. WM. ELLSWORTH, *President*; GEO. G. TRASK, *Secretary*. New York Office, 120 Broadway.

Nassau, 30 Court street. Capital, \$200,000. THOS. B. JONES, *President*; WM. T. LANE, *Secretary*. New York Office, 167 Broadway.

National, 52 Wall street. Incorporated, 1838. Capital, \$200,000. HENRY T. DROWNE, *President*; HENRY H. HALL, *Secretary*.

New York, 72 Wall street. Incorporated, 1832. Capital, \$200,000. DANIEL UNDERHILL, *President*; AUGUSTUS COLSON, *Secretary*.

New York Produce, 112 Broadway. Organized, 1874. Capital, \$200,000. WARREN HARRIOT, *President*; S. W. WENDOVER, *Secretary*.

New York and Yonkers, 100 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000. R. L. FRANKLIN, *President*; JOHN W. SIMONSON, *Secretary*.

Niagara, 201 Broadway. Organized, 1850. Capital, \$500,000. HENRY A. HOWE, *President*; PETER NOTMAN, *Secretary*.

North River, 202 Greenwich street. Incorporated, 1822. Capital, \$350,000. PETER R. WARNER, *President*; ALBERT BOGERT, Jr., *Secretary*.

Pacific, 470 Broadway. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$200,000. THOS. F. JEREMIAH, *President*; WM. A. BUTLER, *Secretary*.

Park, 170 Broadway. Incorporated, 1853. Capital, \$200,000. WILLIAM JAFFRAY, *President*; WILLIAM VALENTINE, *Secretary*.

People's, 393 Canal street. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$150,000. F. V. FINE, *President*; A. C. MILNE, *Secretary*.

Peter Cooper, Third avenue, corner East Ninth street. Organized, 1853. Assets, \$400,000. **NATHAN C. ELY**, *President*; **WM. H. RIBLET**, *Secretary*.

Phoenix, 12 and 14 Court street. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000; surplus, \$1,333,492. **STEPHEN CROWELL**, *President*; **PHILANDER SHAW**, *Vice-President*; **WM. R. CROWELL**, *Secretary*. New York Office, 193 Broadway.

Queen, (Liverpool,) 216 Broadway. Capital, £2,000,000. **WILLIAM H. ROSS**, *Manager*. Assets in United States, \$1,264,965.

Relief, 149 Broadway. Organized, 1855. Capital, \$200,000. **JAS. A. PINCKNEY**, *President*; **WM. E. CRARY**, *Secretary*.

Republic, 153 Broadway. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$300,000. **ROBERT S. HONE**, *President*; **DUNCAN F. CURRY**, *Secretary*; **EDWARD ROWELL**, *Assistant Secretary*.

Resolute, 151 Broadway. Organized, 1857. Capital, \$200,000. **JOHN GIBON**, *President*; **WM. M. RANDELL**, *Secretary*.

Ridgewood, 26 Court street, Brooklyn. Organized, 1873. Capital, \$200,000. **WM. K. LATHROP**, *President*; **WM. A. SCOTT**, *Secretary*. New York Office, 170 Broadway.

Royal Canadian, (Montreal, Can.,) 54 William street.

Royal, (Liverpool and London,) 56 Wall street. Assets, \$17,000,000. **A. B. McDONALD** and **E. F. BEDDALL**, *Agents*. (See adv.)

Rutgers, 180 Chatham street. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$200,000. **ED. B. FELLOWS**, *President*; **JOS. W. DUGLISS**, *Secretary*.

Safeguard, 152 Broadway. Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000. **THOS. C. DOREMUS**, *President*; **JAMES YEREAUCE**, *Secretary*.

St. Nicholas, 166 Broadway. Organized, 1852. Capital, \$150,000. **WM. WINSLOW**, *President*; **J. DUBOIS**, *Secretary*.

Standard, 117 Broadway. Organized, 1859. Capital, \$200,000. **WM. CRIPPS**, *President*; **WM. M. ST. JOHN**, *Secretary*.

Star, 161 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$200,000. **NICHOLAS C. MILLER**, *President*; **JAS. M. HODGES**, *Secretary*.

Sterling, 155 Broadway. Organized, 1864. Capital, \$200,000. **ANDREW L. SOULARD**, *President*; **J. K. VAN RENSSELAER**, *Secretary*.

Stuyvesant, 200 Broadway. Organized, 1851. Capital, \$200,000. **SAMUEL F. PATTERSON**, *President*; **GEORGE B. RHOADES**, *Secretary*.

Tradesmen's, 168 Broadway. Organized, 1858. Capital, \$1500,000. **DAVID B. KEELER**, *President*; **T. Y. BROWN**, *Secretary*.

United States, 106 Broadway. Organized, 1824. Capital, \$250,000. **A. S. UNDERHILL**, *President*; **W. W. UNDERHILL**, *Secretary*.

Westchester, 114 Broadway. Organized, 1870. Capital, \$200,000. **GEO. J. PENFIELD**, *President*; **GEO. S. CRAWFORD**, *Secretary*.

Williamsburgh City, (Brooklyn,) 208 and 210 Broadway. Organized, 1853. Capital, \$250,000. **EDMOND DRIGGS**, *President*; **N. W. MESEROLE**, *Secretary*.

MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

INSURE AGAINST MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS.

Atlantic Mutual, 51 Wall street. (Chartered in 1824 as a stock company.) Incorporated, 1842. Assets, \$16,003,584. John D. Jones, *President*; Charles Dennis, *Vice-President*; W. H. H. Moore, *2d Vice-President*; A. A. Raven, *3d Vice-President*; Joseph H. Chapman, *Secretary*.

Commercial Mutual, 57 and 59 William street. Incorporated, 1842. Assets, \$1,189,040. Daniel Drake Smith, *President*; W. L. Comes, *Vice-President*; Henry D. King, *Secretary*.

Great Western, 50 Wall street. Organized, 1855. Assets, \$1,098,009. Ferdinand Motz, *President*; Alex. Mackay, *Vice-President*; Wm. T. Lockwood, *Secretary*.

Mercantile Mutual, 35 Wall street. Incorporated, 1842. Assets, \$981,607. Ellwood Walter, *President*; A. G. Montgomery, jr., *Vice-President*; A. W. Hegeman, *2d Vice-President*; C. J. Despard, *Secretary*.

New York Mutual, 61 William street. First incorporated in 1798 as a stock company. Incorporated, 1842. Assets, \$847,176. John H. Lyell, *President*; T. B. Bleecker, Jr., *Vice-President*; Edward Laroque, *Secretary*.

Orient Mutual, 43 Wall street. Organized, 1854. Assets, \$1,947,372. Eugene Dutilh, *President*; Alfred Ogden, *Vice-President*; Charles Irving, *Secretary*.

United States "Lloyds," 50 Wall street. Higgins & Cox, *Attorneys* for the subscribers.

Pacific Mutual, 119 Broadway. Organized, 1835. Assets, \$1,017,143. John K. Meyers, *President*; Thomas Hale,

Vice-President; Willoughby Powell, *Secretary*.

Sun Mutual, 37 Wall street. (Marine and Fire.) Incorporated, 1841. Assets \$775,138. John P. Paulison, *President*; Isaac H. Walker, *Vice-President*; John P. Nichols, *Secretary*.

Union Mutual, 63 William street. (Marine and Fire.) Incorporated, 1845. Assets, \$1,176,711. F. S. Lathrop, *President*; Ferdinand Stagg, *Vice-President*; P. F. MacDonald, *Secretary*.

Board of Marine Underwriters—Office, 51 Wall St. Organized in 1832. Officers: Charles M'Evers, *President*; William Neilson, *Vice-President*; Joseph Fowler, *Secretary*.

1876.

The following Companies now constitute the *Board of Marine Underwriters*;

THE ATLANTIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE SUN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE ORIENT MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE PACIFIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE COMMERCIAL MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE NEW YORK MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE UNION MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

FRANCIS S. LATHROP, *President*.

DANIEL D. SMITH, *Vice-Pres.*

ELWOOD WALTER, *Secretary*.

W. H. H. MOORE, *Treasurer*.

G. S. STAGG, *Clerk of the Board*.

CHAMBER OF LIFE INSURANCE.

Office in Bennett Building, 99 Nassau St. Organized in 1873.

OFFICERS FOR 1875-'76.

JACOB L. GREENE, Hartford, *President.*

SAMUEL C. HUEY, Philadelphia, *Vice-President.*

CHARLTON T. LEWIS, New York, *Sec. and Treasurer.*

This Association is composed of 27 Life Insurance Companies, representing an immense amount of assets.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

American Popular, 419 and 421 Broadway. Organized May, 1866. Assets, \$686,172. T. S. LAMBERT, M. D., *Pres.*; MOREAU MORRIS, M. D., *Vice-Pres.*; JAS. CRUIKSHANK, *Secretary.*

Brooklyn, 320 Broadway. Organized July, 1864. Assets, \$2,244,341. CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, *Pres.*; WM. H. WALLACE, *Vice-Pres.*; WM. M. COLE, *Secretary.*

Connecticut Mutual (Hartford). Organized 1846. JAMES GOODWIN, *Pres.*; JACOB L. GREEN, *Secretary.* Assets, \$41,000,000. DUNHAM & SHERMAN, *Gen. Agents*, 194 Broadway.

Continental, 26 Nassau St. Organized May, 1866. Assets, \$6,473,158. L. W. FROST, *Pres.*; M. B. WYNKOOP, *Vice-Pres.*; J. P. ROGERS, *Secretary.*

Equitable, 120 Broadway. Organized July, 1869. Assets, \$25,606,847. HENRY B. HYDE, *Pres.*; J. W. ALEXANDER, *Vice-Pres.*; SAMUEL BURROWS, *Secretary.*

Germania, 293 Broadway. Organized April, 1860. Assets, \$6,640,004. HUGO WESENDONCK, *Pres.*; CORNELIUS DOREMUS, *Secretary.*

Globe Mutual, 345 Broadway. Organized June, 1864. Assets, \$4,093,131. PLINY FREEMAN, *Pres.*; JAS. M. FREEMAN, *Secretary.*

Home, 254 Broadway. Organized April, 1860. Assets, \$4,113,905. GEORGE C. RIPLEY, *Pres.*; WM. J. COFFIN, *Secretary.*

Homeopathic Mutual, 231 Broadway. Organized July, 1868. Assets, \$578,114. D. T. MARSHALL, *Pres.*; F. B. MAYHEW, *Secretary.*

Knickerbocker, 239 Broadway. Organized April, 1853. Assets, \$7,214,719. J. A. NICHOLS, *Pres.*; G. F. SNIFFEN, *Secretary.*

Life Association of America, (St. Louis, Mo.), 92 Broadway.

Manhattan, 156 Broadway. Org. July, 1850. Assets, \$9,561,402. HENRY STOKES, *Pres.*; CHRIS. Y. WEMPLE, *Vice-Pres.*; J. L. HALSEY, *Secretary.*

Merchants', 257 Broadway. Organized April, 1870. Assets, \$196,659. JAMES A. TABER, *Pres.*; A. R. HOBBY, *Secretary.*

Metropolitan, 319 Broadway. Organized Jan., 1866. Assets, \$1,848,088. JAS. F. KNAPP, *Pres.*; ROBERT A. GRANNIS, *Secretary.*

Mutual of New York, Broadway, cor. Liberty St. Incorporated April, 1842. Assets, \$72,191,288. F. S. WINSTON, *Pres.*; R. A. MCCURDY, *Vice-Pres.*; J. M. STUART, *Secretary.*

Mutual Benefit, (Newark, N. J.) S. H. LLOYD, *Agent*, 137 Broadway.

New York, 346 Broadway. Incorporated May, 1843. Assets, \$27,179,394. MORRIS FRANKLIN, *Pres.*; WM. H. BEERS, *Vice-Pres. and Actuary*; THEODORE M. BANTA, *Cashier.*

New York Fire Ins. and Trust, 52 Wall St. Incorporated March, 1830.

Capital, \$1,000,000. HENRY PARISH, Pres.; JOSEPH R. KEARNY, Secretary.

New Jersey Mutual, (Newark, N. J.), 261 Broadway, and Drexel Building, Wall St.

North America, 17 and 19 Warren St. Organized Oct., 1862. Assets, \$5,789,074. H. J. FURBER, Pres.; GEORGE L. MONTAGUE, Secretary.

Provident Savings, office, Western Union Building, Broadway. Organized 1875. GEORGE WALKER, Pres.; SHEPARD HOMANS, Vice-Pres. and Actuary; JAS. L. GOODRIDGE, Secretary.

Royal, (Liverpool & London), 56 Wall St. A. B. McDONALD, Agent. (See adv't.)

Security, 31 and 33 Pine St. Organized Jan., 1862. Assets, \$3,359,265. ROBERT L. CASE, Pres.; ISAAC H. ALLEN, Secretary.

Travelers' Life and Accident, (Hartford), 207 Broadway. R. M. JOHNSON, Manager.

United States, 261 Broadway. Organized Feb., 1850. Assets, \$4,381,266. JOHN E. DE WITT, Pres.; C. E. PEASE, Secretary.

Universal, 17 and 19 Wall St. Organized Feb., 1865. Assets, \$4,618,851. WILLIAM WALKER, Pres.; H. J. FURBER, Vice-Pres.; J. H. BEWLEY, Secretary.

Washington, 155 Broadway. Organized Feb., 1860. Assets, \$4,379,424. CYRUS CURTISS, Pres.; WM. A. BREWER, Jr., Vice-Pres.; WM. HAXTON, Sec.

World Mutual, 60 Broadway. Organized Nov., 1866. Assets, \$344,258. JAMES H. FROTHINGHAM, Pres.; J. B. BLOSSOM, Secretary.

RISE AND GROWTH OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES

IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

The Life Insurance business, which has assumed such immense importance during the past thirty-three years that their rise and growth is a matter of astonishment, which can best be shown by enumerating the several companies that have been organized, with their assets, &c. :

INCOR.	NAME.	Assets, 1875.
1842.	Mutual of New York.....	\$78,191,288
1843.	New York.....	27,179,394
1850.	United States.....	4,381,266
1850.	Manhattan.....	9,561,402
1853.	Knickerbocker.....	7,214,719
1859.	Equitable.....	25,606,847
1860.	Germania.....	6,640,004
1860.	Home (Brooklyn).....	4,113,905
1860.	Washington.....	4,379,424
1862.	North America.....	5,789,074
1862.	Security.....	3,359,265
1864.	Brooklyn.....	2,244,341
1864.	Globe.....	4,093,131
1865.	Universal.....	4,618,851
1866.	Continental.....	6,473,158
1866.	World.....	344,258
1866.	American Popular.....	686,172

1866.	Metropolitan.....	1,848,088
1868.	Homœopathic.....	578,114
1870.	Merchants'.....	196,659
1875.	Provident Savings (a).....	capital 125,000
1890.	New York Life Insurance Trust Com.....	capital 1,000,000
1893.	American Life Insurance and Trust Com.....	
1859.	Guardian*.....	
1863.	National*.....	
1864.	Widows and Orphans†.....	
1865.	Great Western†.....	
1867.	Excelsior†.....	
1867.	Asbury*.....	
1867.	Standard.....	
1868.	American Pontine†.....	
1868.	Commonwealth†.....	
1868.	Craftsmen's†.....	
1868.	Eclectic*.....	
1869.	Empire†.....	
1869.	Hercules†.....	
1870.	Government Security†.....	
1872.	Reserve†.....	

NOTE.—Of the above thirty-six Life Insurance Companies about one-half have been obliged to relinquish business during the past few years.

The gross assets of the solvent Life Insurance Companies at the close of the year 1874, doing business in the State of New York, amounted to \$387,281,896, an increase of \$27,141,212 over the amount reported for 1873; of which *home* companies possess \$195,336,920, other *State companies* \$191,944,975, showing a great accumulation of assets—the practical working of the system seeming to be to amass an immense amount of capital or wealth drawn from the insured.

Life Insurance Companies are of recent origin, yet still for a series of years they rapidly increased in numbers. Commencing in 1842 we find *four* companies organized in the city in 1850 and *ten* in 1860—these for the most part form the great companies of the present time. In 1870 the number rose to *forty* in the State of New York, and have since decreased, now (1875) numbering twenty-two in the State at large. §

The gross assets, in 1860, were \$13,745,559.82; in 1865, \$33,230,840; in 1870, \$133,119,187.48; in 1874, \$195,336,920.95—showing a rapid increase of assets that are truly alarming. At this rate, if the system is continued, in a few decades the accumulation will be enormous.

(a) This company has a fixed capital, and offers a new plan of insurance, which renders large accumulation of assets unnecessary.

*Receiver appointed. †Re-insured in other companies. ‡Closed up.

§The total assets of the Life Insurance Companies of this State, amount to nearly \$200,000,000; the amount insured by them to \$1,000,000,000, and their annual receipts to more than \$60,000,000. The magnitude of these sums, and the duration and fiduciary character of the engagements of these corporations, make it specially important that the interests of the policy-holders should be guarded with jealous care.—*Insurance Department Report, 1875.*

BANKERS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK.

- Adams & McHarg, 33 Wall st.
 Amy, H. & Co., 21 Nassau st.
 Arthur, Geo. D. & Co., 34 Wall st.
 Babcock, Brothers & Co., 50 Wall st.
 Baldwin, Austin & Co., 72 B'way.
 Baldwin & Kimball, 16 Wall st.
 Baldwin & Weeks, 14 Wall st.
 Ballin, Eugene S. & Co., 24 Ex. Pl.
 Baltzer & Taaks, 50 Exchange place.
 Bankers' & Brokers' Association, 25
 Broad st.
 Barney, Raymond & Co., 5 Wall st.
 Baylis, A. B. & Co., 19 William st.
 Bell, Richard and Charles F. Smithers,
 (Agents Bank of Montreal,) 61 Wall st.
 Belden, William & Co., 78 Broadway.
BELMONT, AUGUST & Co., (August
 Belmont and E. B. Lucke,) 19 Nassau
 st.
 Blake, Brothers & Co., 52 Wall st.
 Bloodgood, John & Co., 22 William st.
 Bogart, Orlando M. & Co., 3 Nassau st.
BONNER, G. T. & Co., 20 Broad st.
 Bound & Co., 52 Wall st.
BROWN, Bros. & Co., 59 Wall st., Bos-
 ton and Philadelphia.
 Brown, A. H. & Co., 22 Nassau st.
BROWN, AUG. J. & Son, 50 Liberty st.
 Brown, Edward J. & Co., 64 Broadway.
 Cammann & Co., (C. L. Cammann, G.
 W. Fuller, Henry J. Cammann and
 Charles Schroder,) 8 Wall st.
 Camblos & Myers, (H. S. Camblos and
 T. W. Myers,) 22 and 24 New st.
CHASE & ATKINS, 18 Broad st.
 Cisco, John T. & Son, 59 Wall street.
 Clark, Dodge & Co., 51 Wall st.
COLGATE, J. B. & Co., (Jas. B. Colgate
 and Robert Colby,) 47 Wall st.
 Corbin, Austin, 61 Broadway.
 Corn & Autermann, 30 Broad st.
 Davis & Freeman, 53 Ex. Place.
 Davidson & Jones, 61 Wall st.
 Dean, McGinnis & Co., 30 Broad st.
 Denny, Thos. & Co., 39 Wall st.
 Dennistoun & Co., 23 Ex. Place.
 De Rham & Co., (L. De Comeau, Alex.
 Major, and Charles de Rham,) 69
 William st.
 Donnell, Lawson & Co., 92 Broadway.
- DREXEL, MORGAN & Co.,** Broad and
 Wall sta.; Drexel & Co., Philadel-
 phia; Drexel, Harjes & Co., Paris.
DUNCAN, MATHEWS & Co., B'way.
D'Wolf & Parsons, 49 Ex. Place.
 Edwards, R. L., 33 Wall st.
 Elwell, Stout & Co., 16 Wall st.
FISK & HATCH, (Harvey Fisk and A.
 S. Hatch,) 5 Nassau st.
 Fitch, Otis & Co., 11 Pine st.
 Freeman, Petty & Bond, 21 Wall st.
 Grant & Co., 33 Wall st.
 Gaylor, Samuel A. & Co., 38 Wall st.
 Gibson, Casanova & Co., 50 Ex. Place.
 Gilman, Son & Co., 47 Ex. Place.
 Glendinning, Davis & Amory, 17 Wall st.
 Greenebaum Brothers & Co., 1 Nas-
 sau st.
 Greenleaf, Norris & Co., 66 Ex. Place.
 Gwynne & Day, 16 Wall st.
 Haar & Co., 45 Wall st.
 Haight & Field, 2 Wall st.
 Hallgarten & Co., 28 Broad st.
 Harney & Searles, 24 New st.
 Harriot & Co., 19 New st.
 Harper & Goadley, 50 Wall st.
 Hatch, W. T. & Son, 34 Wall st.
 Hatch & Foote, (D. B. Hatch and B.
 Foote,) 12 Wall st.
 Heidelberg, Frank & Co., 52 Ex. Pl.
 Heminway, A. G. & Co., 33 Broad st.
 Hess Brothers & Co., 20 Wall st.
 Hewson, Kilbreth & Co., 11 Broad st.
 Hoge, William & Co., 40 Wall st.
 Horton, H. L. & Co., 56 Broadway.
 Howes & Company, 6 Wall st.
 Irvin, Richard & Co., 54 Exchange pl.
 Iselin, A. & Co., 48 Wall st.
 Ivins, Howard & Co., 24 Nassau st.
 James, F. P. & Co., 40 Wall st.
 Jameson, Jos. A. & Co., 14 Broad st.
 Jameson, Smith & Cotting, 14 Broad st.
 Jaudon, Samuel, 119 Broadway.
JESUP, M. K., PATON & Co., (M. K.
 Jesup, John Paton, D. A. Lindley,
 and E. K. Goodnow,) 52 William st.
 Johnson & Fuller, 70 Broadway.
 Jones & Schuyler, 12 Pine st.
 Justh & Co., 53 Exchange pl.
 Kelley, Eugene & Co., 45 Exchange pl.

- Kemeys & Cox, 51 Exchange pl.
 Kennedy, Hutchinson & Co., 40 Wall st.
 Ketcham & Clark, 62 Broadway.
 Kidder, A. M. & Co., 4 Wall st.
 KING'S, JAMES G. SONS, (Denning Duer,
 A. Gracie King, and James G. K.
 Duer, 53 William st.
 Kelly & Alexander, 68 William st.
 Kissam & Co., 36 Wall st.
 Knauth, Nachod & Kuhne, 113 B'way.
 Knoblanck & Lichtenstein, 35 Broadway.
 Kountze Brothers, 12 Wall st.
 Kuhn, Loeb & Co., 31 Nassau st.
 Lancaster, Brown & Co., 1 Ex. Court.
 Latham, Alexander & Co., 18 Wall st.
 LAWRENCE L. S. & Co, (Charles Fra-
 zier, F. E. Williams, and C. F. Law-
 rence, special,) 93 Nassau st.
 Lawrence, Brothers & Co., 16 Wall st.
 LADLAW & Co., (Agents Bank of Cal-
 ifornia,) 12 Pine st.
 Leland Brothers & Co., 19 Nassau st.
 Leonard, Sheldon & Co., 10 Wall st.
 Limbert & Co., 21 Nassau st.
 McKim Brothers & Co., 47 Wall st.
 Maas, Martin & Co., 48 Exchange pl.
 Maitland, Phelps & Co., 45 Ex. pl.
 Manuel, Horace & Co., 31 Wall st.
 Martin & Runyan, 40 Wall st.
 Marsh, Jos. A. & Co., 26 Broad st.
 May and King, 11 Broad st.
 Meeker, Worden & Co., 48 Wall st.
 Merrill, G. W. & Co., 10 Wall st.
 Mills, Robeson & Smith, 2 Exchange pl.
 Moore, W. D. & Co., 4 Exchange pl.
 Moran Brothers, corner Cedar and
 William st.
 Morgan, H. T. & Co., 35 William st.
 Morgan's M. Sons, 39 William st.
 MORTON, BLISS & Co., 33 Broad st.
 MONROE, JOHN & Co., 8 Wall st., and
 Paris, France.
 Musgrave & Co., 19 Broad st.
 Nelson, George S., 54 Wall st.
 Nichols, Stone & Co., 33 Wall st.
 O'Brien, William & John, 58 Wall st.
 OPDYKE, GEORGE & Co., (George Op-
 dyke, C. W. Opdyke, G. F. Opdyke,
 H. B. Opdyke, George W. Farlee,)
 25 Nassau st.
 Orvis, Jos. U. & Ce., 23 Nassau st.
 Osborn, C. J. & Co., 34 Broad st.
 Peck & Martin, 44 Wall st.
 Phelps, Royal, 45 Exchange pl.
 Pillot, Perry & Co., 44 Broad st.
 Prickett, Ellis & Co., 46 Broad st.
 Purdon, Jas. and Wiggins, Augustus,
 30 Pine st.
 Ralli & Fachiri, 25 William st.
 Randolph, Birkley & Co., 6 Wall st.
 Reed, Thomas & Co., 64 Broadway.
 Reid & Content, 20 Broad st.
 Richard, C. B. & Boas, 61 Broadway.
 Riggs & Co., 56 Wall st.
 Ripley & Co., 32 Pine st.
 Robinson, Chase & Co., 18 Broad st.
 Robinson, Thos. B. & Co., 2 Nassau st.
 ROLLINS, BROTHERS & Co., 21 Wall st.
 Russell, S. F. & Co., 6 Wall st.
 Saunders & Hardenbergh, 112 B'way.
 Schafer Brothers, 15 Broad st.
 Schulz & Ruckgaber, 40 Exchange pl.
 Schulze, F. H., 35 Wall st.
 Scott, E. P. & Co., 3 Exchange court
 Scott, Strong & Co., 36 Broad st.
 Scott, Wm. B. & Co., (Wm. B. Scott,
 Albert E. Scott,) 24 Pine st.
 SELIGMAN, J. & W. & Co., 60 Exchange
 pl., and 21 Broad st.
 Smith, Seaver & Bower, 8 Broad st.
 Smith, Wm. Alexander & Co., 40 Wall
 street.
 Soutter & Co., (Wm. K. Soutter, T. H.
 Porter, J. T. Soutter,) 78 B'way.
 Stead, Stone & Co., 46 Broad st.
 Stebbins, H. & G. & Son, 50 Ex. pl.
 Sterett, Colbron & Co., 17 New st.
 Sternberger, M. & S., 44 Exchange pl.
 Stout & Dickinson, 25 Broad st.
 Stuart, J. & J. & Co., 33 Nassau st.
 STUART, ANDREWS & Co., 34 Pine st.
 Talmadge, Henry & Co., 39 Pine st.
 Taussig, Fisher & Co., 32 Broad st.
 Taylor, Alex., Sons, 56 Broadway.
 Taylor Brothers, 17 Wall st.
 Tilney, J. S. & Co., 16 Wall st.
 Toussaint & Kollstede, 42 Exchange pl.
 Tremain, E. R. & Co., 6 Wall st.
 Underhill, J. F. & Co., 54 Wall st.
 Unger, Charles & Co., 46 Ex pl.
 Urquhart & Co., 30 Pine st.
 Van Deventer & Patton, 6 Wall st.

Vermilye & Co, (Washington R. Vermilye, Jas. A. Trowbridge, Donald Mackay, Latham A. Fish,) 16 Nassau.
 Vernam & Hoy, 34 New st.
 Von Hoffman, L. & Co., 50 Wall st.
 Walker, Andrews & Co., 14 Wall st., and Andrews & Co., Paris.
 Ward, S. G. & G. C., 52 Wall st.
 Ward, Campbell & Co., (Alexander Campbell, Henry G. Chapman, and Richard Baring Gould,) 56 Wall st.
 Warren, John & Son, 65 Wall st.
 Warren, Kidder & Co., 4 Wall st.
 Watson, John H. & Co., 201 Broadway.
 WATSON, W. & W. J. INGRAM, agents Merchant Bank of Canada, 62 Wall st.
 Wells, Fargo & Co., 65 Broadway, and San Francisco, Cal.
 White, Morris & Co., 18 Wall st.
 White, Defreitas & Rathborne, 17 Broad st.
 Whitehouse & Co., 25 Broad st.
 Whittemore & Co., 56 Exchange pl.
 Williams, H. C. & Co., 49 Wall st.
 WINSLOW, LANIER & Co., (J. F. D. Lanier, Charles Lanier, John W. Ellis, John S. Sauzade, and Edward Winslow,) 27 Pine st.
 Winthrop, Robert & Co., 18 Wall st.
 Wood & Davis, (C. D. Wood and S. D. Davis,) 31 Pine st.

MONIED INSTITUTIONS IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK,

WITH THEIR AMOUNT OF CAPITAL, &C., 1876.

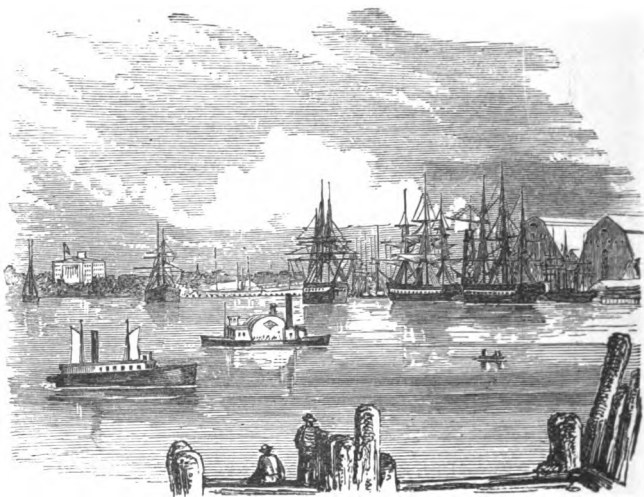
	<i>Capital.</i>	
48 National Banks.....	\$68,500,000	
27 State Banks.....	16,500,000	\$ 85,000,000
38 Savings Banks.....	January, 1876,	190,000,000
74 New York Fire Insurance Companies. }		
13 Brooklyn* " " " " }		40,000,000
13 Foreign Fire Insurance Companies.....		45,000,000
10 Marine Insurance Companies.....		25,000,000
20 Life Insurance Companies.....		195,000,000
12 Loan and Trust Companies.....		18,000,000
5 Safe Deposit Companies.....		
1 New York Stock Exchange.....		
1 New York Gold Exchange.....		
1 Bank Clearing House.....		

In addition to the above 86 Fire Insurance Companies in the City of New York, chartered by the State, there are 13 Foreign Companies, with an estimated capital of \$45,000,000; besides numerous companies from other States doing business in the city. There are also a number of Marine and Life Insurance Companies, both Foreign and from other States.

BANKERS AND BROKERS.

There are about 300 Bankers, besides numerous Brokers, who transact an immense amount of business, both in dealing in money, stocks, etc. The capital thus invested must amount to several hundred millions of dollars, making the total cash capital and assets of Monied Institutions and Bankers to represent at least \$1,000,000,000.

* Having offices in the City of New York.



BROOKLYN NAVY YARD.

PART X.

DESCRIPTION OF THE CITY OF BROOKLYN; AND OTHER CITIES IN THE VICINITY OF NEW YORK.

THE CITY OF BROOKLYN, capital of Kings County, N. Y., is a sea-port advantageously situated on the west end of Long Island, opposite the City of New York, with which it is closely connected by numerous steam ferries and a new Bridge now nearly completed. The East River, which separates Long Island from New York Island, is here about half a mile in width, affording a sufficient depth of water for the largest ships. By the acquisition of Williamsburgh, (annexed in 1854,) Brooklyn now contains an area of about 16,000 acres, having an exterior line of 22 miles. The surface is uneven and the south and east borders are occupied by a broad range of low hills, which extend east to Queens County. Along the water's edge, opposite the lower part of New York, is an irregular bluff known as Brooklyn Heights. Wallabout Bay is a deep indentation lying between the old towns of Brooklyn and Williamsburgh. Gowanus Bay extends into the south part of the City. The land that borders upon these bays is flat and marshy. Most of the city site, however, is on elevated ground, and well adapted

for avenues and building purposes. The water front is entirely occupied by wharves and warehouses, while other portions of the city are devoted to large manufactories of various kinds; here are extensive ship yards and other pursuits connected with shipping.

The *Atlantic Dock*, in South Brooklyn, near Buttermilk Channel, with an area of 40 acres, is a work of great utility; it has sufficient depth of water for any vessel, and is usually crowded with ships and steamers. The commerce of Brooklyn is large, though it scarce has an independent existence, owing to its proximity to the City of New York. Ship and boat-building and repairing are extensively carried on at Williamsburg and Green Point on the East River.

The *United States Navy Yard* is located upon Wallabout Bay. Here is also the United States Marine Hospital for the care of the sick and infirm seamen belonging to the Navy. Numerous ships-of-war of a large class are usually to be seen at the Government Docks, or anchored off in the stream, this being a great rendezvous for vessels and fleets arriving from foreign ports.

Public Parks.

Brooklyn, which now ranks as the third city of the Union, boasts of several fine parks, of which PROSPECT PARK is the most extensive, containing about 600 acres and laid out at a total cost of \$10,000,000. It was first projected in 1860, though the original plan was exceedingly meagre in its provisions. The site of this park, formerly known as "Prospect Hill," is one of surprising natural beauty, with magnificent views embracing every variety of prospect and scenery. The rich soil is covered in Summer with a luxuriant growth of plants and flowers; stately forest trees wave in the breeze; hills, lakes, and water-courses lend the charms of rural scenery; while art, with lavish expenditure, has been introduced to supply with exquisite sculpture and multiplied adornments all that can please the eye and enrich the mind. Twenty-five acres are devoted to zoological gardens. Its tasteful fountains, arbors, terraces, exquisite bridges, music-stands, skating ponds, winding pedestrian and carriage ways, in magnificence equal those of Central Park, New York. The site of this Park is unrivalled as regards elevation—overlooking Brooklyn, the City of New York and the surrounding country, together with a fine view of the Bay of New York and the Atlantic Ocean as seen in the distance.

WASHINGTON PARK. — This park covers the site of Fort Green of Revolutionary fame, and is the oldest of the Brooklyn parks. It is but a short distance from the ferry, will well repay a

visit, and may be reached by the horse cars.

CARROLL PARK.—This is a small park handsomely formed at the intersection of Carroll and Court streets. It is much frequented by the working classes.

BROOKLYN PARADE GROUND.—This is a level tract of rich greensward just outside of the city limits on the way to Coney Island, and is considered the finest parade ground in the United States.

PROSPECT PARK FAIR GROUNDS, situated at Gravesend, between Brooklyn and Coney Island, is owned by a private association, and is a tract of 80 acres containing a one-mile driving track, a club-house, a hotel, and fair ground, costing in the aggregate over a quarter of a million.

There are several other parks and drives of more or less notoriety; while City Railroads run in almost every direction to different parts of the city.

The *Nassau Water Works* afford an abundant supply of pure water, while the several Gas Works afford light for the city.

The numerous Churches of Brooklyn—for which it is famed—its Institutions of Learning, Libraries, etc., together with an easy access to the City of New York, makes this favored city a most desirable place of abode, both for the wealthy and the laboring classes. Its public building are numerous, and many of them costly edifices. The *City Hall and County Court House* are fine buildings, the former in part surrounded by a small park, standing at the junction of Court and Fulton streets.

The *Public Schools* are numerous, being under the charge of a Board of Education. *Packer Collegiate Institute*, for girls, occupies an elegant building, to which is attached an astronomical observatory. The *Brooklyn Institute* has a free library, and provides free lectures, and lessons in drawing and painting for apprentices. The *Brooklyn Athenæum*, the *Mercantile Library and Reading Room*, (erected at a cost of \$200,000, the *Law Library* and *Naval Lyceum*, are valuable institutions.

Among the societies for intellectual improvement are the *Long Island Historical Society*, the *Hamilton Literary Association*, the *Franklin Debating Association*, the *Young Men's Association*, and several others of a similar character.

The *Academy of Music* and the *Theatres* afford ample places of amusement for the people of Brooklyn, now numbering near half a million of favored citizens, most of whom are closely identified with the City of New York. A late writer remarks : " We know far too little about the 'City of Churches,' which, without as much business of its own as is carried on in towns of half the population, has gone on expanding in all directions, improving its natural advantages, acquiring a Park only inferior to Central Park and Boulevards, of great extent, until it is undoubtedly the largest 'residence city' in the world." But the *Brooklyn Eagle* brings out facts from the last State census, and from other reliable sources of information, which ought to be heeded by New Yorkers. Take, for instance,

the statistics of new buildings erected from 1864 to 1875, inclusive :

Year.	No. of Buildings	Amount.	Average Per Building.
1864.....	714	\$1,498,400	\$2,100
1865.....	598	1,717,200	2,857
1866.....	1,058	2,520,500	2,382
1867.....	1,657	3,595,600	2,170
1868.....	2,681	4,815,000	1,890
1869.....	2,671	5,401,800	2,022
1870.....	2,486	5,582,200	2,266
1871.....	2,124	4,890,900	2,321
1872.....	2,015	4,684,400	2,324
1873.....	1,920	5,020,600	2,614
1874.....	1,786	4,251,700	2,380
1875.....	1,470	3,617,300	2,460
	21,180	\$47,645,100	

The mere fact of the erection of 21,180 buildings in the period above given, is one that, of itself, should attract attention. In other words, accommodations have been provided for 150,000 inhabitants, or for an increase of population equal to that of a city as populous as Buffalo. This growth has not been due, in any large degree, to the growth of the business of Brooklyn, but has been owing far more to the fact that, owing to the lack of rapid transit, and high prices of real estate, tens of thousands of people who would have preferred living on this island, have been driven across the East River.

BROOKLYN CITY HOSPITAL.—This institution is situated on an elevated site, near De Kalb avenue, on Raymond street, with a frontage of 200 feet, and consists of a main structure and two wings. It is complete in its appointments, and contains private wards for such as require and are able to pay for special attention.

LONG ISLAND COLLEGE HOSPITAL occupies 14 lots, at the junction of

Pacific and Henry streets. It provides for in-door and out-door patients, has a school for nurses, and is a medical college proper. It cost \$50,000.

UNITED STATES NAVAL HOSPITAL, situated east of the Navy Yard. Contains a laboratory, where medicines are manufactured for the United States Navy.

EYE AND EAR HOSPITAL, corner of Johnson and Washington streets, and treats the suffering gratuitously. It is supported by private charity.

ST. PETER'S HOSPITAL.—A brick structure, on the corner of Hicks and Congress streets, managed by "Sisters of the Poor of the Third order of St. Francis."

BROOKLYN DENTAL INFIRMARY, situated at No. 260 Washington street, and was the first *free* dental infirmary established in this country.

BROOKLYN ORPHAN ASYLUM, located on Cumberland street.

CHURCH CHARITY FOUNDATION, corner of Herkimer and Albany streets. It combines hospital, asylum, home, training school, betel for seamen, etc.

HOWARD COLORED ORPHAN ASYLUM, on Ralph avenue and Pacific street.

CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUMS.—Female Asylum, corner Congress and Clinton streets; also Willoughby and Yates avenues. Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum, on block between Albany and Troy avenues, and Wyckoff and Warren streets. Orphan's Home Asylum, on Graham avenue, near Montrose.

The rise and growth of Brooklyn deserves particular attention, owing to

its rapid strides in population and wealth. It became an incorporated city in 1834, with a population of about 20,000.

Population at Different Periods.

In 1800.....	3,298
" 1810.....	4,402
" 1820.....	7,175
" 1830.....	15,292
" 1840.....	36,233
" 1850.....	96,850
" 1860.....	266,661
" 1870.....	396,105
" 1875, by the State Census.....	484,616

The avenues and streets are numerous, while many of them are occupied by *Street Railroads*, extending to almost every part of the city. (*See List of Streets, etc.*)

United States Navy Yard, Brooklyn.

This is an important national depot of great interest and curiosity, and is visited by many thousands annually. In 1801 the United States Government first purchased grounds located on Wall-about Bay for the above purpose; subsequent purchases has increased the plot to about 200 acres, lying between the Eastern and Western Districts of Brooklyn. The Navy Yard proper covers about 50 acres, is laid out with paved streets and walks which are kept in good order. The Dry Dock is a vast structure capable of taking in a ship 300 feet long, and has cost near \$3,000,000. It is emptied by immense steam pumps constructed for the purpose. The Yard contains several large buildings, to cover ships of war while in process of construction, lumber warehouses, together with great numbers of cannon and quantities of shot and shells,

foundries, &c. Here are cottages for officers, barracks for troops, a Marine Hospital, a Naval Museum filled with curiosities, which are open to the public, and many other objects of interest, including ships of war lying at the docks or anchored in the bay.

Nassau Water Works, Brooklyn.

Description.

Ground broken, July 31st, 1856.
 Water first distributed, Dec. 12, 1858.
 Work completed, April, 1861.
 Length of Main Aqueduct, 12½ miles.
 Length of Branches, 6 miles.
 Length of cast iron main and distributing pipes, 120 miles.

Capacities.

Aqueduct per day, 40,000,000 gals.
 Ridgewood Reservoir, 170,000,000 g'ls.
 Mt. Prospect " 20,000,000 "
 Average daily consumption, (1875)
 27,000,000 gallons.

Heights.

Surface Ridgewood Reservoir, 170 ft.
 Surface Mount Prospect Reservoir,
 198 feet.

Top of Tower Mount Prospect Park,
 230 feet.

Total cost of works, about \$10,000,000.

From the top of the Tower in Prospect Park is afforded a grand view, overlooking the Park and City of Brooklyn; south may be seen the Atlantic Ocean; west, Staten Island and New Jersey; north, the Bay and City of New York; east, the Navy Yard, Williamsburgh and the East River, altogether affording one of the grandest panoramas imaginable.

Purity of the Water.

The quality of the Ridgewood water compares very favorably with that of any other water supply in the world. On the analyses of the waters used in several cities the following are the results, indicating the grains of solid matter per gallon: Brooklyn, 2.64; Boston; 3.57; Philadelphia, 4.26; Albany, 4.72; Paris, 9.86.

UNION FERRY COMPANY OF BROOKLYN.

This Company now run five Ferries, owning 16 Boats.

1. Catharine, from Main street, Brooklyn, to Catharine street, New York.
2. Fulton, from Fulton street, Brooklyn, to Fulton street, New York.
3. Wall street, from Montague street, Brooklyn, to Wall street, New York.
4. South, from Atlantic street, Brooklyn, to Whitehall street, New York.
5. Hamilton, from Hamilton avenue, Brooklyn, to Whitehall street, New York.

Running thirteen boats daily and six all night. Transporting 125,000 foot passengers daily, over and back—44,000,000 annually; being more than the entire population of the United States, the Fulton Ferry alone transporting every seven days more than the entire population of Brooklyn. Only one life lost on the boats in fifteen years. In the meantime no person injured permanently on the boats. This Company transport more passengers than any other corporation

in the world, by land or water. Fare, two cents in day time, and one cent between 5 and 7½ morning and evening. Consume 28,000 tons of coal annually. Employ 300 hands daily. Capital stock, \$100,000.

N. B. MORSE, *President*.
 H. E. PIERREPONT, *Vice-President*.
 J. A. PERRY, *Secretary and Treasurer*.
 W. A. DEGRAUW, *Cashier*.
 CYRUS P. SMITH, *Managing Director*.

Prior to 1810 row-boats and pirogues were the only ferry-boats upon the river. Next came the horse boats, wheel in the middle. The first steamboat, called the "Nassau," was put on Fulton Ferry on 8th May, 1814, and ran with horse boats till 1824. R. S. Stevens, Esq., put a side-wheel steamboat on Hoboken Ferry in 1822.

BROOKLYN COLLEGIATE AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE,

Livingston Street, near Court Street.

This institution was incorporated in April, 1854, and first opened for students in September, 1855. Its object is to afford to the youth of Brooklyn, and to others who may choose it as a place of study, the requisite facilities for a thorough education adapted to their destined pursuits.

The large and commodious edifice erected for its use is provided with all appropriate means and appliances for the benefit and comfort of its pupils and for the business of instruction. The Department of Physical Sciences is furnished with a valuable Philosophical Apparatus, a well-appointed Chemical Laboratory, and a Cabinet of Natural History. To each of these large additions are annually made. The management of the Institute, the appointment of its officers, and the administration of its finances, are committed to a Board of Trustees, elected by the stockholders.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

J. S. T. STRANAHAN,
 LUTHER B. WYMAN,
 JOSIAH O. LOW,
 JOHN T. MARTIN,
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 JAMES HOW,
 I. H. FROTHINGHAM,

CHARLES R. MARVIN,
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 WALTER T. HATCH,
 JOSHUA L. POPE,
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 WILLIAM C. FOWLER,
 C. L. BENEDICT,

T. H. MARVIN.

ISAAC H. FROTHINGHAM, *President*.
 BENJ. T. FROTHINGHAM, *Secretary*.
 TASKER H. MARVIN, *Treasurer*.
 ALBERT J. LEFFINGWELL, *Registrar and Clerk*.

FACULTY.

DAVID H. COCHRAN, PH. D., LL.D., President, and Professor of History and Philosophy.

GEORGE W. COLLORD, A. M., Professor of the Greek and Latin Languages.

RUFUS SHELDON, A. M., Professor of Pure Mathematics.

RODNEY G. KIMBALL, A. M., Professor of Applied Mathematics.

GEORGE W. PLYMPTON, A. M., Professor of Physical Science.

BRANERD KELLOGG, A. M., Professor of the English Language and Literature.

PHILIP WILLNER, A. M., Professor of the French and German Languages.

CONSTANTINE HERTZBERG, Professor of Drawing.

ROBERT FOSTER, A. M., Superintendent of the Collegiate Department.

EDWARD C. SEYMOUR, A. M., Principal of the Academic Department.

FREDERICK F. MÜLLER, Professor of Vocal Music.

JESSE W. PAYSON, Professor of Bookkeeping and Penmanship.

LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Rooms on Court Street near City Hall. Founded, 1863.

This Society had its origin in the desire of many gentlemen, principally living in Brooklyn, not only to bring together, at a convenient centre, books, documents, memorials of all kinds, relating to the history of Long Island, and of the State of New York, but also to collect a library rich in all departments of historical literature; a library of reference, in which the student may find what he needs for the illustration of any period in history, of any epoch of progress, in politics, art, invention, letters and human thought.

The Society was incorporated in 1863; and it numbers, at present, 596 annual members, and 424 life members.

The library already contains over twenty-six thousand volumes, with nearly as many selected pamphlets, many of the latter being rare and valuable. It is very rich in works relating to American local history, and to family genealogy; and contains nearly all the important works which have been published upon general American history. It is also strong in English and French history and biography, and has a fine collection of costly and richly illustrated volumes, relating to fine art, antiquities, and natural history. It has also courses of Lectures every Winter on historical subjects.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY—1875-6.

RICHARD S. STORRS, *President*.

HENRY C. MURPHY, *First Vice-President*.

JOSHUA M. VAN COTT, *Second Vice-President*.

J. CARSON BREVOORT, *Foreign Corresponding Secretary*.

T. STAFFORD DROWNE, *Home Corresponding Secretary*.

CHAUNCEY L. MITCHELL, *Recording Secretary*.

JAMES R. TAYLOR, *Treasurer*.

GEORGE HANNAH, *Librarian*.

Executive Committee.—J. Carson Brevoort, *Chairman*; Henry Sheldon, Charles Storrs, John Greenwood, Camden C. Dike, Elias Lewis, Jr., Enos N. Taft; George Hannah, *Secretary*.

MAYORS OF THE CITY OF BROOKLYN,

Incorporated May 20, 1834.

George Hall*.....	1834-35	Edward A. Lambert.....	1853-54
Jonathan Trotter*	1836-37	George Hall*	1855-56
Jeremiah Johnson*	1838-39	Samuel S. Powell.....	1857-60
Cyrus P. Smith†	1840-41	Martin Kalbfleisch*	1861-63
Henry C. Murphy.....	1842-43	Alfred M. Wood.....	1864-65
Joseph Sprague*	1844-45	Samuel Booth.....	1866-67
Thos. G. Talmage*	1846	Martin Kalbfleisch*	1868-71
Francis B. Stryker.....	1847-49	Samuel S. Powell.....	1872-73
Edward Copeland*	1850	John W. Hunter.....	1874-75
Samuel Smith,* 3 months	1850	FREDERICK A. SCHROEDER.....	1876-77
Conklin Brush*.....	1851-52		

* Deceased. † Elected by the people; previously appointed by the Common Council.

BROOKLYN CITY OFFICERS—1876.**Mayor's Office,**

Nos. 2 and 3 City Hall.

FREDERICK A. SCHROEDER, <i>Mayor,</i>	\$10,000.
CHARLES A. McLAUGHLIN, <i>Secretary,</i>	1,800.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.JOHN FRENCH, Esq., *President.***Wards.**

- 1—
- 2—George H. Sterling.
- 3—Charles J. Shepard.
- 4—Robert Black.
- 5—Henry Corr.
- 6—James Kane.
- 7—A. Stewart Rowley.
- 8—David S. Arnott.
- 9—William H. Murtha.
- 10—Simon Gunder.
- 11—Stephen M. Griswold.
- 12—James Donovan.
- 13—William H. Ray.

Wards.

- 14—Mark Reardon.
- 15—John T. Parker.
- 16—David Acker.
- 11—Herman Cottrell.
- 18—George W. Williams.
- 19—Samuel Guthrie.
- 20—John French.
- 21—Frederick Sigrist.
- 22—William A. Fritz.
- 23—Francis B. Fisher.
- 24—George Jennison.
- 25—Robert Hill.

City Clerk's Office.

No. 1 City Hall.

WM. G. BISHOP, <i>City Clerk,</i>	\$3,000.
DENNIS McNAMARA, <i>Dept. Clerk,</i>	2,500.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

Rooms, No. 9, 10 and 11 First Floor, City Hall.

SAMUEL S. POWELL, <i>Comptroller,</i>	\$10,000
AARON BRINKERHOFF, <i>Deputy Comptroller,</i>	3,000

Receiver of Taxes.

WILLIAM A. FURY, 7,000

Register of Arrears.

DANIEL D. WHITNEY, 5,000

Auditor.

WILLIAM S. SEARING, 5,000

Coroners of Kings County.

Office, No. 6 Court House Building.

HENRY C. SIMMS, M. D., and FRANCIS NOLAN.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Central Office, 76 Court Street.

DANIEL D. BRIGGS, *President*, }
 WILLIAM B. HURD, } *Commissioners.*
 JOHN PYBURN, }

Health Department.

Office, 66 Court Street.

ANDREW OTTERSON, M. D., *President*, \$5,000, }
 JOHN FRENCH, *President Board of Aldermen*, } *Commissioners.*
 DANIEL D. BRIGGS, *President Board of Police*, }
 FRANCIS H. STUART, M. D., *Registrar*,

Commissioners of Public Charities, Kings County.

Office, near Court House, Livingston Street.

THOMAS P. NORRIS, M. D., *President.*

Bernard Bogan, John Raber, Bernard Miles, Harmond V. Storms.

The Commissioners of Public Charities have charge of the following institutions:

County Alms House, County Hospital, Nursery Building (undergoing repairs), and *Lunatic Asylum*, all of which are located at Flatbush.

Attached are grounds for the benefit of the inmates, consisting of 4⁵ acres of land. The present number in the Alms House, Hospital and Lunatic Asylum number about 2,100.

Park Commissioners.

Office, 94 Court Street.

JAMES S. STRANAHAN, *President.*

John H. Prentice, William Marshall, Abiel A. Low, Seymour L. Husted, Abraham B. Baylis, Stephen Haynes, Fred. A. Schroder, *ex-officio*, John N. Taylor, *Comptroller and Counsel*; Olmsted, Vaux & Co., *Architect and Superintendents*; John Y. Cuyler, *Chief Engineer.*

Board of Commissioners of City Works.

Office, Room 10, City Hall, Brooklyn.

Gen. HENRY W. SLOCUM, *President.*

William A. Fowler, T. W. Adams, Daniel L. Northrup, *Secretary*; Julius W. Adams, *Chief Engineer.*

KINGS COUNTY OFFICERS.**County Clerk's Office,**

No. 15 County Court House Building.

GEORGE G. HERMAN, *County Clerk.*GEORGE G. BARNARD, *Deputy Clerk.***District Attorney's Office,**

No. 3 Court House Building.

WINCHESTER BRITTON, *District Attorney.***Sheriff's Office,**

No. 8 Court House Building.

ALBERT DAGGETT, *Sheriff.*LEWIS R. STEGMAN, *Under Sheriff.***Surrogate's Office,**

County Court House Building.

WILLIAM D. VEEDER, *Surrogate.*JUDAH B. VOORHEES, *Deputy Surrogate.*JOHN COURTNEY, *Administration Clerk.***County Treasurer,**

13 Court House Building.

THOMAS A. GARDINER, *Treasurer.*JAMES GARDINER, *Deputy Treasurer.***COURTS.****United States District Court.**CHARLES L. BENEDICT, *Judge.*ASA W. TENNEY, *District Attorney.*SAMUEL R. HARLOW, *Marshal.***Supreme Court,**

Room 19, Court House Building.

DANIEL P. BARNARD, *Chief Justice.*PRATT, GILBERT AND DYKEMAN, *Justices.**General Terms and Special Terms are held Monthly.*

County Court and Sessions.

HENRY A. MOORE, *Judge.*
 BERNARD J. YORK, *Clerk.*

City Court of Brooklyn.

JOSEPH NEILSON, *Chief Judge.*
 ALEXANDER McCUE, } *Judges.*
 GEORGE G. REYNOLDS, }
 George W. Knaebel, *Clerk.*
 Alden J. Spooner, *Ass't Clerk.*
 Charles Thomas, *Ass't Clerk.*

BROOKLYN CITY DEBT—1875.

Extract from the Annual Message of the Mayor of Brooklyn, dated Jan. 3, 1876.

STATEMENT, showing the Debt on the 31st of December, 1875 :

Permanent Debt.....	\$26,063,000
Temporary Debt.....	20,052,000
Tax Certificates of Indebtedness.....	2,379,000
	\$38,494,000
Less Sinking Fund.....	3,462,736
	\$35,031,264
Add Kings County Debt, for which the City is liable.....	3,739,300
	Total Debt.....\$38,770,464

Assessed Value of City Property.....\$193,000,000

The Rate of Taxation in Brooklyn is determined by wards, and the figures for this year vary from \$3.13 to \$3.50 per \$100. The average rate is \$3.40 per cent., or fifty cents on the \$100 more than New York has to pay.

REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHARITIES, 1876.

Statement of the Relief given to the out-door poor of the City of New York, during the past eight years :

Year.	Money.	Coal.	Transportation.	Total.
1868.....	\$65,453	\$37,474	\$1,977	\$104,904
1869.....	73,095	43,855	2,009	118,959
1870.....	77,987	22,299	1,719	103,005
1871.....	55,066	31,784	1,731	88,581
1872.....	34,704	25,597	1,694	61,995
1873.....	42,810	20,082	1,228	64,120
1874.....	49,119	24,637	649	65,405
1875.....	49,231	26,827	1,066	66,124

The Report showed that the per capita expense incurred in the maintenance of the inmates of the several institutions during 1875, was less than in any preceding year. In 1874 the average number supported was 10,289 ; in 1875, 10,387.

OFFICIAL CENSUS OF BROOKLYN AND KING'S COUNTY—1875.

The returns of the State Census of 1875 have been completed and distributed by the Secretary of State. They are tabulated in conjunction with the returns of the six previous censuses taken from 1845 to 1875 inclusive, in such a manner that the steady increase of population is immediately seen by comparison.

The following TABLE shows the totals in KING'S COUNTY for the time named :

Wards.	1840.	1845.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.
1.....	2148	4622	6062	6441	6967	6128	6476	16085
2.....	5447	6903	9357	8353	9817	8780	9117	8861
3.....	3833	5936	8749	8900	10064	8890	9984	15815
4.....	6827	8819	11032	12282	11766	11506	12087	12616
5.....	7415	9419	13682	16352	17400	17830	20490	18593
6.....	4043	10651	11536	18490	27710	20407	28326	34074
7.....	4521	9958	6371	12523	12006	15968	22512	26494
8.....	944	1369	2585	5318	9190	9829	9592	13127
9.....	1054	1897	3261	9133	17343	23443	15279	13648
10.....			11782	21749	25258	28608	34592	24897
11.....			12421	22213	28851	18242	21243	21633
12.....				6990	11083	13085	18302	17526
13.....				14044	17958	17791	18711	19549
14.....				12414	15475	15425	20649	23926
15.....				6559	10566	11449	18406	21356
16.....				15350	21181	24379	26438	39212
17.....				5508	7934	10242	17353	24001
18.....				2601	4316	6053	11607	17459
19.....					6697	8055	19321	21906
20.....						13980	27904	21430
21.....							27904	24894
22.....							11761	17731
23.....								10010
24.....								5290
25.....								12982
Total Brooklyn.....	36233	59574	98838	205290	266661	296112	396099	484616

The changes of the Population in the County Towns are thus shown :

COUNTY TOWNS.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.
Flatbush	3,280	3,471	2,778	6,309	4,968
Flatlands	1,578	1,652	1,904	2,286	2,654
Gravesend	1,256	1,286	1,627	2,131	2,182
New Lots	2,261	3,271	5,009	9,800	10,765
New Utrecht	2,730	2,781	3,394	3,296	3,805
Total towns.....	11,105	12,461	14,712	23,822	24,600

Total King's County, 1875.....509,216.

In the above totals for 1875 Brooklyn is credited with 2,691 persons in asylums, penal institutions, &c., and the county towns with 226 in the same or similar institutions.

NEWSPAPERS IN BROOKLYN.**Daily.**

Brooklyn Daily Argus, 325 Washington Street.
 Brooklyn Daily Eagle, 32 and 34 Fulton Street.
 Brooklyn Union, Fulton corner Front Street.
 Brooklyn Times (Williamsburgh), 24 and 26 Broadway.
 Freie Presse (German), Myrtle Avenue.

Weekly.

Brooklyn Sunday Sun, Washington corner Johnson Street
 Brooklyn Review, 351 Fulton Street.
 South Brooklyn News, 449 Fifth Avenue.

Monthly.

Association Advocate, Gallatin Place corner Fulton Street.
 Educational Journal.

BANKS IN THE CITY OF BROOKLYN.

For Rules and Regulations, see New York City Banks.

Atlantic, (State,) 49 Fulton street.
 Organized, 1872. Capital, \$200,000.
 Par \$100. George S. Puffer, President ;
 Oliver M. Denton, Cashier.

Brooklyn, (State,) Fulton, corner
 Front. Incorporated, 1832. Organ-
 ized, 1859. Capital, \$300,000. Par \$50.
 George A. Thorne, President ; P. S.
 Henderson, Cashier.

Commercial, (State,) 18 Court street.
 Organized, 1868. Capital, \$180,000.
 Thomas D. Hudson, President ; John
 J. Vail, Cashier.

First National, First street, corner
 Broadway, E. D. Organized, 1852.
 Capital, \$500,000. Par \$100. Nicholas
 Wyckoff, President ; J. G. Jenkins,
 Cashier.

Fulton, (State,) 361 Fulton street.
 Organized, 1870. Capital, \$225,000.
 Edward A. Lambert, President ; John
 A. Nexsen, Cashier.

Long Island, (State,) 47 Fulton st.
 Organized, 1845. Capital, \$400,000.

Par \$50. Wm. C. Fowler, President ;
 A. J. Beekman, Cashier.

Manufacturers', (National,) 64 Broad-
 way, E. D. Capital, \$252,000 Par
 \$30. C. H. Fellows, President ; T. C.
 Disbrow, Cashier.

Mechanics, (State,) Court street, cor
 Montague. Organized, 1852. Capital,
 \$500,000. Par \$50. Dan'l Chauncey,
 President ; Geo. W. White, Cashier.

Mechanics and Traders, (State,) 7
 Greenpoint avenue, corner Franklin. (E.
 D.) Organized, 1867. A. K. Meserole,
 President ; H. J. Oldering, jr., Cashier.

Nassau, (National,) 24 Court street.
 Capital, \$300,000. Organized, 1859.
 Crawford C. Smith, President ; Edgar
 T. Jones, Cashier.

National City, 357 Fulton street.
 Capital, \$300,000. Organized, 1850.
 John J. Studwell, President ; Andrew
 A. Rowe, Cashier.

BANKS FOR SAVINGS IN THE CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Brooklyn, 217 Fulton street. Incorporated in 1827. Assets, January 1, 1875, \$13,457,443. Hosea Webster, President; John A. Latimer, Accountant.

Bushwick, 823 Broadway. Incorporated, 1868. Assets, \$39,318. Joseph Liebman, President; Samuel L. Carlisle, Secretary.

Dime, 367 Fulton street. Incorporated, 1859. Assets, \$7,661,200. Seymour L. Husted, President; Charles Lowry, Secretary.

Dime, of Williamsburg, 48 Broadway. Incorporated, 1864. Assets, \$1,380,691. G. W. Kelsey, President; Wm. Grandy, Secretary.

East Brooklyn, 643 Myrtle Avenue. Assets, \$809,872. Stephen Crowell, President; Eugene F. Barnes, Secretary.

Emigrant, 74 Court street. Incorporated, 1863. Assets, \$209,956. Andrew Dougherty, President; Francis L. Dallou, Secretary.

German, 92 Montrose Avenue. Incorporated, 1866. Assets, \$1,447,168. John Raber, President; Geo. S. Bishop, Cashier.

Germania, 375 Fulton street. Incorporated, 1867. Assets, \$645,038. F. A. Schroeder, President; Theo. Juncke, Secretary.

NOTE.—The total resources of the sixteen Savings' Banks of Brooklyn, January 1, 1875, was \$48,999,262.

Greenpoint, 94 Franklin street. Incorporated, 1868. Assets, \$571,705. Edw. F. Williams, President; R. J. Whittemore, Secretary.

Hamilton, 198 Remsen street. Incorporated, 1867. Assets, \$1,935. Chas. H. Collins, President.

Kings County, corner Broadway and Fourth street. Incorporated, 1860. Assets, \$2,755,459. J. S. Beavers, President; A. B. Hodges, Secretary.

Long Island, 342 and 344 Fulton st. Incorporated, 1865. Assets, \$1,344,009. James M. Seabury, President; Edward B. Fowler, Secretary.

Mechanics', 111 Fulton street. Incorporated, 1871. Assets, \$95,205. Thomas Brooks, President; Henry E. Hutchinson, Secretary.

Park, corner Fulton and Oxford sts. Incorporated, 1868. Assets, \$181,218. Daniel McCabe, President; R. A. Lindsay, Cashier.

South Brooklyn, 160 Atlantic street. Incorporated, 1850. Assets, \$6,908,551. J. W. Green, President; Czar Dunning Secretary.

Williamsburgh, 141 Fourth street. Incorporated, 1851. Assets, \$11,309,732. George Ricard, President; John Broach, Secretary.

THE LONG ISLAND SAFE DEPOSIT COMPANY,

Corner Fulton and Front Streets.

BROOKLYN TRUST COMPANIES.

Corner Montague and Clinton Sts.

Chartered, 1866. Capital, \$500,000.

This Company is authorized by special charter to act as Receiver, Trustee or Guardian.

RIPLEY ROPES, *President*. CHARLES R. MARVIN, *Vice-President*.

WM. R. BANKER, *Secretary*.

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

See New York and Brooklyn Fire Insurance Companies, pages 211-215.

BROOKLYN YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION,

Corner Fulton Street and Gallatin Place,

Is a flourishing institution, occupying a fine suite of rooms, where are accommodations for religious services, lecture room, library and a reading room. The library contains about 8,000 volumes, and the reading room is supplied with Quarterlies, Monthlies, Weeklies and Dailies, regularly received.

OFFICERS FOR 1876.

_____, *President.*
 DAVID H. COCHRAN, L.L.D., and others, *Vice-Presidents.*
 WILLIAM W. WICKS, *Treasurer.*
 JOHN T. ADAMS, *Recording Secretary.*
 Rev. WILLIAM M. MARTIN, *Superintendent.*
 A. S. EMMONS, *Librarian.*

CHURCHES IN BROOKLYN.**BAPTIST.**

Berean (colored), Warren, near Troy avenue.
 Central, Bridge, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. John W. Sarles.
 Central (Williamsburg), South Fifth, corner of Eighth street ; Rev. Christopher Rhodes.
 Clinton avenue, Armory Hall, Clermont avenue, near Myrtle avenue.
 Concord (colored), Canton street, near Park avenue ; Rev. Wm. T. Dixon.
 Consolidated American Baptist Missionary Convention, 1,003 St. Mark's avenue ; Rev. Rufus L. Perry.
 East Brooklyn, Bedford avenue, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Hiram Hutchings.
 Fifth, Broadway, corner Eleventh street (E. D.) ; Rev. Mr. Oakley.
 First, Nassau, corner Liberty ; Rev. Jesse B. Thomas.
 First (Williamsburg), Fifth st., corner South Fifth (E. D.) ; Rev. Daniel Read.
 First German, Montrose avenue, near Union av. (E. D.) ; Rev. J. C. Grinnell.
 German Baptist, Twenty-second street, near Third avenue ; Rev. Carl Damm.
 Gethsemane, Willoughby avenue, near Broadway ; Rev. A. Stewart Walsh.
 Greenpoint, Noble street, near Union avenue (E. D.) ; Rev. D. Henry Miller.
 Greenwood, Fifteenth street, corner Fourth avenue ; Rev. Albert G. Lawson.
 Hanson place, Hanson place, corner South Portland avenue ; Rev. Justin D. Fulton.
 Herkimer street, Herkimer st., corner Troy avenue ; Rev. Henry B. Warring.
 Lee avenue, Lee avenue, near Wilson (E. D.) ; Rev. J. Hyatt Smith.
 Marcy avenue, Marcy avenue, corner Madison street ; Rev. Reuben Jeffrey.
 Mount Olivet (colored), Montrose avenue, near Lorimer street (E. D.) ; Rev. J. R. Young.
 Pilgrim (Lefferts Park Mission), Van Buren, near Tompkins avenue ; Rev. Charles C. Callen.
 Sands Street Mission, Sands street, near Gold street ; Rev. John Toomath.
 Second (Williamsburg), Ainslie street, near Graham avenue (E. D.) ; Rev. J. N. Folwell.
 Sixth avenue, Sixth avenue, corner Lincoln place.
 Strong place, Strong place, corner Degraw street ; Rev. Galuska Anderson.

Strong Place Mission, Carroll place, near Hoyt street.
 Tabernacle Mission, 208 Hamilton avenue.
 Tabernacle, Clinton, corner Third place ; Rev. Thomas Rambaut.
 Trinity, Broadway, corner Ralph avenue ; Rev. J. L. Hodge.
 Union avenue, Greenpoint ; Rev. Hughes.
 Washington avenue, Washington av., corner Gates av. ; Rev. D. Moore, Jr.

CONGREGATIONAL.

Atlantic Avenue Mission, Atlantic avenue, corner Grand avenue.
 Bethel of Plymouth Church, 15 Hicks street ; Rev. C. M. Morton.
 Central Tabernacle, Hancock street, near Franklin av. ; Rev. H. M. Scudder.
 Clinton avenue, Clinton av., corner Lafayette av. ; Rev. W. Ives Budington.
 Covenant, Classon avenue, corner Baltic street.
 Grand Avenue Mission, Grand avenue, near Myrtle av. ; S. L. Parsons, Sup't.
 Lee avenue, Lee avenue, corner Hewes street ; Rev. Edward Eggleston.
 Mayflower Mission, Jay street, near Sands street.
 Mediator, Rochester avenue, corner Herkimer street ; Rev. Bishop Falkner.
 New England, South Ninth street, near Sixth street (E. D.) ; Rev. John H. Lockwood.
 Pacific street, Pacific street, corner Clove road.
 Park, Sixth avenue, corner Seventh street.
 Pilgrims, Henry street, corner Remsen street ; Rev. Richard S. Storrs, Jr.
 Plymouth, Orange, near Hicks street ; Rev. Henry Ward Beecher.
 Puritan, Lafayette avenue, corner Marcy avenue ; Rev. C. H. Everest.
 South, President, corner Court street ; Rev. Albert J. Lyman.
 Union, Elm place, near Fulton ; Rev. Joseph Wild.
 Warren Street Mission, Warren st., near Hicks ; Rev. J. H. Cullen, D.D.

JEWISH SYNAGOGUES.

Ahavateh Acham, Johnson avenue, near Ewen st. (E. D.) ; Isaac Hess, Rabbi.
 Beth Elohim, South First street, corner Eighth st. (E. D.) ; Dr. Gross, Rabbi.
 Beth Jacob, 10th street, near South Fifth street (E. D.)
 Beth Elohim, Pearl, near Concord street ; George Brandenstein, Rabbi.
 Beth Israel, Boerum, corner State street.
 Temple Israel, Green avenue, near Carlton avenue ; R. Lasker, Rabbi.

LUTHERAN.

German (Fifth), Noble, near Franklin street, Greenpoint ; Rev. C. O. Kaselitz.
 St. John's (E. D.), Graham avenue, corner Ten Eyck ; Rev. J. Weisel.
 St. John's, Prospect avenue, near Fifth avenue ; Rev. Helmuth Sommer.
 St. Luke's, Carlton avenue, near Myrtle av. ; Rev. J. H. Baden.
 St. Mark's, Evergreen avenue, corner Jefferson ; Rev. Emile Frey.
 St. Matthew's, North Fifth street, between Fifth and Sixth streets (E. D.),
 Rev. J. H. Vosseler.
 St. Matthew's (English), Atlantic avenue, near Third avenue ; Rev. Stewart Hartman.
 St. Paul's, South First street, corner Ninth st. (E. D.) ; Rev. M. Wraga.
 St. Paul's, Columbia, near Summit street ; Rev. Robert Neumann.
 St. Peter's, Wallworth, corner De Kalb avenue ; Rev. Charles Goehling.
 Zion, Henry, near Clark street ; Rev. T. W. T. Steimle.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL.

NORTH LONG ISLAND DISTRICT.

REV. C. B. SING, Presiding Elder ; Residence, 84 Quincey street.

Broadway Mission, Kosciusko street, n. Broadway : Rev. R. P. Christopher.

Central South Fifth, cor. Fifth street (E. D.), Rev. B. M. Adams.

Cook street, Cook, cor. Bushwick avenue (E. D.) ; Rev. G. H. Andrews.

De Kalb avenue, De Kalb avenue, near Franklin avenue ; Rev. S. H. Platt.

Gothic, Grand, corner Ewens street (E. D.) ; Rev. W. J. Robinson.

Grand street, Grand street, corner Ewen (E. D.) ; Rev. C. S. Wing.

Greenpoint, Union avenue, near Java street (E. D.) ; Rev. W. W. Clark.

Greenpoint Tabernacle, Greenpoint ; Rev. T. H. Burch.

John Wesley, Tompkins avenue, cor. Willoughby avenue ; Rev. C. B. Ford.

Leonard street, Conselyea, corner Leonard street (E. D.) ; Rev. S. C. Keeler.

North Fifth street, North Fifth, near Fourth street (E. D.) ; Rev. C. P.

Corner.

Park Avenue Mission.

Simpson, Clermont avenue, corner Willoughby avenue ; Rev. W. R. Davis.

South Second street, South Second street, near Fifth (E. D.) ; Rev. J.

Pegg, Jr.

South Third st., South Third (corner Union av., E. D.) ; Rev. J. Simmons.

St. John's, Bedford avenue, corner Wilson street (E. D.) ; Rev. H. W.

Warren.

Summerfield, Washington avenue, corner Green avenue ; Rev. A. H. Hyatt.

Tompkins avenue, Tompkins avenue, corner Madison ; Rev. F. Brown.

SOUTH LONG ISLAND DISTRICT.

REV. C FLETCHER, Presiding Elder.

Carroll Park, Rev. W. W. Bowdish.

Eighteenth street, Eighteenth street, near Fifth avenue ; Rev. P. C. Putney.

Embury, Herkimer street, near Schenectady avenue ; Rev. C. E. Miller.

First place, First place, corner Henry street ; Rev. J. W. Barnhart.

Fleet street, Fleet, corner Lafayette ; Rev. Wm. C. Steele.

Green avenue, Green avenue, near Tompkins avenue ; Rev. F. M. Mare.

Hanson place, Hanson place, corner St. Felix ; Rev. G. E. Reed.

Janes, Reid avenue, near Gates avenue ; Rev. J. H. Stransbury.

Johnson street, Johnson, corner Jay street ; Rev. J. L. Hall.

Nathan Bangs, Clove road, corner Butler street.

New York avenue, New York avenue, corner Herkimer street ; Rev. G. L.

Westgate.

Nostrand avenue, Nostrand avenue, near Quincy street ; Rev. C. M. Griffin.

Pacific street, Pacific, near Clinton ; Rev. A. S. Hunt.

Sands street, Sands, near Fulton street ; Rev. George Taylor.

Scandinavian Chapel, Dean street, near Fifth avenue ; Rev. A. Erickson.

Seventh avenue, Seventh avenue, corner Butler street ; Rev. E. J. Haynes.

Swedish, Rev. A. Erickson.

Warren street, Warren, near Smith street ; Rev. J. Parker.

Washington street, Washington street, near Tillary street ; Rev. D. A. Goodsell.

William Street Bethel Mission, William, near Van Brunt ; Rev. C. K. Fanning.

York street, York, corner Gold street ; Rev. J. L. Gilder.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL (COLORED.)

Bethel, Schenectady avenue, corner Dean ; Rev. Deaton Dorrell.
 First Bethel, Frost, near Lorimer street (E. D.) ; Rev. Deaton Dorrell.
 Fleet street Bethel, Fleet street, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Robert Wayman.
 Wesleyan, Bridge, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Wm. H. W. Winder.
 Zion, South Third, corner Eleventh street (E. D.) ; Rev. Nathaniel Stubbs.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL (GERMAN.)

First German, Stagg, corner Lorimer street ; Rev. H. Kastendick.
 Wyckoff street, Wyckoff street, near Smith ; Rev. C. F. Grimm.

METHODIST NON-EPISCOPAL.

First, Grand, near Fifth street (E. D.)
 Second, Graham avenue, near Withers street (E. D.) ; Rev. A. J. Conklin.
 Third, Evergreen avenue, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. J. Smith, D. D.
 Primitive, Park avenue, near Canton street ; Rev. Fred. Bell.

PRESBYTERIAN.

Ainslie street, Ainslie, corner Ewen street (E. D.) ; Rev. J. M. Buchanan.
 Bethlehem Mission, 631 Fulton street ; T. Brett, superintendent.
 Brooklyn Tabernacle, Schermerhorn, near Nevins ; Rev. T. DeWitt Talmage.
 Calvary, North Fifth street, near Fifth (E. D.) ; Rev. Mr. Wilson.
 City Park Mission, Concord, near Hudson avenue ; Rev. Charles Wood.
 Classon avenue, Classon avenue, cor Monroe street ; Rev. Joseph T. Duryea.
 First, Henry, near Clark street ; Rev. Norman Seaver.
 First, Remsen, corner Clinton street ; Rev. H. J. Van Dyke.
 First, (Reformed), Duffield near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Nevin Woodside.
 First, Williamsburg, S. Fourth, corner Sixth street, (E. D.)
 Franklin Avenue, Franklin av., near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Sam'l P. Halsey.
 French, 398 Fulton street ; Rev. F. B. Richard.
 Fort Greene, Cumberland, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. A. McLelland.
 Gates Avenue, (closed), Gates avenue, corner Irving place.
 German, Leonard, corner Stagg street, (E. D.) ; Rev. John Neander.
 Greenpoint, Noble street, near Union place ; Rev. William H. Taylor.
 Hopkins street (German), Hopkins, near Throop av. ; Rev. John Menry.
 Lafayette Avenue, Lafayette av., cor. S. Oxford st. ; Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler.
 Memorial, Warren st., near Fifth avenue ; Rev. Thomas Cropper.
 Reformed, Ninth, near Hope, (E. D.)
 Reformed, Lafayette avenue, corner Ryerson street ; Rev. John H. Boggs.
 Ross Street, (E. D.), Ross st., bet. Bedford av. and Lee av. ; Rev. Mr. Crosby.
 Second, Clinton, near Fulton street ; Rev. A. Crosby.
 Second Reformed (Williamsburg), S. Second, n. Fourth ; Rev. Sam'l Moffett.
 Second United, Atlantic avenue, cor. Bond street.
 Siloam (col'd), Prince street, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. A. N. Freeman.
 South, Clinton street, corner Amity street ; Rev. Alexander Reed.
 South Third street, S. Third st., cor. Fifth st., (E. D.) ; Rev. John D. Wells.
 Tompkins Avenue, Tompkins avenue, corner McDonough.
 Throop Avenue, Throop avenue, cor. Willoughby av. ; Rev. L. R. Foote.
 Westminster, Clinton, near First place ; Rev. J. Clement French.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL.

- All Saints, Fifth avenue, near Ninth street ; Rev. C. H. Bixby.
 Ascension (Greenpoint), Kent av., near Union av. ; Rev. T. W. Haskins.
 Atonement, Fifth avenue, cor. Seventeenth street ; Rev. William Hyde.
 Calvary, S. Ninth, corner Eighth street, (E. D.) ; Rev. Francis Peck.
 Christ, Bedford avenue, near Clymer street, (E. D.) ; Rev. Alfred Partridge.
 Christ, Clinton, corner Harrison street ; Rev. L. W. Bancroft.
 Church of our Saviour, Clinton, corner Luquer street.
 Cutler Memorial, in Old St. Ann's, Washington street, near Sands street.
 Emanuel, President st., corner Smith ; Rev. H. B. Walbridge.
 Evangelist, Bergen street, near Sixth avenue.
 Good Shepherd, McDonough, near Stuyvesant av. ; Rev. Henry B. Cornwell.
 Grace, Brooklyn Heights, Grace court, cor. Hicks st. ; Rev. Wm. A. Snively.
 Grace Chapel, High, near Gold street ; Rev. W. M. William.
 Grace, Conselyea, near Lorimer street (E. D.) ; Rev. William S. Chadwell
 Guion, Greene avenue, near Marcy avenue ; Rev. F. C. Carter.
 Holy Trinity Mission, 120 Myrtle avenue ; Rev. William Short.
 Holy Trinity, Clinton street, cor. Montague street ; Rev. Charles H. Hall.
 Mediator, Ormond place, cor. Jefferson street ; Rev. T. F. Cornell.
 Messiah, Greene avenue, corner Clermont avenue ; Rev. Charles R. Baker.
 Redeemer, Church of The, Pacific st., cor. Fourth av. ; Rev. Wm. A. Leonard.
 Red Hook Mission Chapel ; Rev. J. Lee.
 Reformation, Gates avenue, near Classon avenue ; Rev. John S. Bacchus.
 St. Ann's, Clinton st, corner Livingston street ; Rev. Noah Hunt Schenck.
 St. Barnabas, Bushwick avenue, near Kossuth place ; Rev. Henry E. Hovey.
 St. James, Hall street, corner Lafayette avenue ; Rev. Charles W. Homer.
 St. John's, St. Johns' place, corner Seventh avenue ; Rev. T. E. Pycott.
 St. Luke's, Clinton avenue, near Fulton street ; Rev. Jacob W. Diller.
 St. Mark's, Adelphi street, bet. Willoughby av. and DeKalb av. ; Rev. W. T. Fitch.
 St. Mark's, Fourth, cor. S. Fifth street, (E. D.) ; Rev. Samuel Haskins.
 St. Mary's, Classon avenue, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Daniel V. M. Johnson.
 St. Matthew's, Throop av., cor. Pulaski avenue ; Rev. Charles S. Williams.
 St. Paul's, Carroll street, near Hicks street ; Rev. T. S. Drowne.
 St. Paul's, Penn street, corner Marcy avenue, (E. D.) ; Rev. N. Maynard.
 St. Peter's, State street, near Bond street ; Rev. John A. Paddock.
 St. Peter's, Chapel, Wyckoff street, near Bond street ; Rev. William Burnett.
 St. Stephen's, Patchen avenue, corner Jefferson ; Rev. J. A. Nock.
 St. Thomas' Chapel, Bushwick av., cor. Cooper av. ; Rev. Cornelius L. Twing.

REFORMED CHURCH.

- Bedford avenue Bedford avenue, cor. Clymer (E. D.) ; Rev. E. S. Porter.
 Bethany Chapel, Hudson avenue, near Myrtle av. ; Rev. John V. Griswold.
 Centennial Mission, Third avenue, cor. Wyckoff.
 East Bedford avenue, cor. Madison street ; Rev. J. Halsted Carroll.
 First (Brooklyn) Joralemon street, near Court street.
 First (Williamsburg), Bushwick avenue, near N. Second (E. D.) ; Rev. Stephen H. Mecker.
 German, New Brooklyn ; Rev. C. F. C. Luckow.
 Greenpoint, Kent avenue, near Union avenue ; Rev. Mr. Francis.

Heights Church, on Pierrepont street, near Monroe place ; Rev. David Inglia.
 Middle, Harrison, cor. Tompkins place ; Rev. E. P. Ingersoll.
 North, Clermont avenue, near Myrtle avenue ; Rev. Alexander R. Thompson.
 South Bushwick, Bushwick av., near De Kalb av. ; Rev. George D. Hulst.
 South Gowanus, Third avenue, cor. Fourth street ; Rev. John H. Manning.
 Twelfth street ; Rev. Nehemiah P. Pierce.
 Union avenue (German), Union avenue, cor. Scholes st. ; Rev. J. M. Wagner.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Right Rev. JOHN LOUGHLIN, Bishop.

All Saints, Throop avenue, cor. Thornton street ; Rev. A. Arnold.
 Annunciation B. V. M. (German), N. Fifth, cor. Seventh street (E. D.) ; Rev. John Hauptman.
 Assumption of The B. V. M., York st., cor. Jay st. ; Rev. William Keegan.
 Holy Trinity (German) Montrose avenue, near Ewen st. ; Rev. Michael May.
 Immaculate Conception of V. B. M., Leonard, cor. Maujer street ; Rev. John R. McDonald.
 Nativity, Classon avenue, cor. Madison ; Rev. M. J. Moran.
 Our Lady of Mercy, Debevoise, near De Kalb avenue ; Rev. James McElroy.
 Our Lady of Victory, Throop avenue, bet. McDonough and Macon street ; Rev. P. Creighton.
 Sacred Heart, Clermont avenue, near Park avenue ; Rev. Thomas McGivern.
 St. Alphonsus (German), Kent, near Union place ; Rev. W. Guhl.
 St. Anne's, Front street, cor. Gold street ; Rev. Bartholomew Gleeson.
 St. Anthony's, India street (E. D.) ; Rev. William Lane.
 St. Augustine, Fifth avenue, cor. Bergen ; Rev. Louis Rhatigan.
 St. Barnard's Chapel (German), Hamilton avenue, near Hicks street ; Rev. John Ammann.
 St. Benedict (German), Fulton st., near Ralph av. ; Rev. Michael Koehren.
 St. Bonifacius (German) Duffield, near Willoughby st. ; Rev. Peter De Berge.
 St. Cecilius, Herbert, cor. N. Henry street (E. D.) ; Rev. Florence McCarthy.
 St. Charles Borromeo, Sidney place, cor. Livingston street ; Rev. Francis J. Freel, D.D.
 St. Francis, Putnam avenue, near Bedford av. ; Rev. Nicholas Butler, O. S. B.
 St. Francis De Sales, 1575 Broadway (E. D.) ; Rev. H. Leneuf.
 St. James' Cathedral, Jay, cor. Chapel ; Rt. Rev. John Loughlin, Bishop,
 Very Rev. John F. Turner.
 St. John's, Fifth avenue, cor. Twenty-first street ; Rev. James O'Beirne.
 St. John the Baptist, Willoughby avenue, bet. Lewis avenue and Stuyvesant
 avenue ; Rev. J. Malony, C. M.
 St. Joseph's, Pacific street, near Vanderbilt avenue ; Rev. Edward Corcoran.
 St. Leonard of Paul Maurice, Hamburg avenue, cor. Jefferson (E. D.) ; Rev. John J. Raber.
 St. Louis (French), McKibben, near Leonard street ; Rev. Julius Jollon.
 St. Mary's Star of the Sea, Court, cor. Luquer street ; Rev. Eugene Cassidy.
 St. Michael's, Fourth av., cor. Forty-second street ; Rev. J. O'Connell, D.D.
 St. Nicholas (German), Powers, cor. Oliver (E. D.) ; Rev. J. Peine.
 St. Patrick's, Kent avenue, cor. Willoughby avenue ; Rev. T. Taaffa.
 St. Paul's, Court, cor. Congress street ; Rev. R. J. Maguire.

St. Peter's, Hicks, cor. Warren street; Rev. Joseph Fransioli.
 St. Peter's and St. Paul's, Second, n. S. Second st. (E. D.); Rev. S. Malone.
 St. Stephen's, Carroll, n. Hicks; Rev. Edward O'Reilly.
 St. Theresa's, Classon avenue, cor. Butler street; Rev. Joseph McNamee.
 St. Vincent De Paul, N. Sixth st., n. Fifth (E. D.); Rev. Martin Carrol.
 Transfiguration, Marcy avenue; Rev. John Fagen.
 Visitation of B. V. M., Ewen, n. Van Brunt; Rev. Timothy O'Farrell.

UNITARIAN.

Church of the Saviour, Pierrepont, n. Monroe place; Rev. Alfred P. Putnam.
 New Chapel, Clinton, cor. Congress; Rev. J. W. Chadwick.
 Third, Classon av., cor. Lefferts; Rev. S. H. Camp.

UNIVERSALISTS.

Centenary Chapel, Nostrand avenue, near DeKalb.
 Our Father, Church of, Clermont av., n. Atlantic av.; Rev. H. R. Ney.
 Reconciliation, Noble street, near Franklin street.
 All Souls' Church, Fourth, cor. S. Third st. (E. D.); Rev. A. Gunnison.

MISCELLANEOUS.

All Souls, Episcopal, Pierrepont, cor. Clinton st.; Rev. George B. Porteous.
 Our Mission, 416 Adelphi street.
 Brooklyn Society of New Jerusalem, Monroe place, cor. Clark street; Rev.
 J. C. Ager.
 Church of the Incarnation, 266 Cumberland; Rev. W. H. Reid.
 Church of the People, State, n. Hoyt street; Rev. Hugh Pentecost.
 Columbia Mission, Columbia, n. Summit; Rev. Joseph West.
 English Evangelical, Clinton, n. Fulton; Rev. T. B. Richard.
 Free Methodist, Third avenue, cor. Twenty-first street; Rev. Mr. Gould.
 Friends' Meeting-house (Orthodox), Washington av., cor. Lafayette av.
 German Evangelical, Schermerhorn, n. Court street.
 Seaman's Friend Society, President, n. Hamilton avenue; Rev. E. O. Bates.
 Tabernacle Free College, Schermerhorn, n. Nevins.
 The Gospel, Lincoln pl., n. Sixth avenue; Rev. Joseph B. Cleaver.
 Union Chapel, 106 N. Third street (E. D.); Rev. Wm. H. Johnson.
 Union Methodist Mission, 257 Grand street (E. D.)
 United Brethren (Protestant Episcopal Moravian), Jay, n. Myrtle avenue;
 Rev. Mr. Schultz.

CEMETERIES OF BROOKLYN SUBURBS.

GREENWOOD, the oldest and most noted of all the New York cemeteries, is situated on Gowanus Heights, Brooklyn, and about two and one half miles from South Ferry, and contains 413 acres of land, purchased of over 60 different owners. The surface has been graded at immense expense; the entrance ways are marked with rich adornments, and the whole grounds are encircled with an iron fence. It contains 17 miles of carriage roads, and 15 miles of foot-paths, most of which, covered with concrete, are always free from dust, mud, and

weeds. The grounds are adorned with finely-wrought vaults, and with over 2,000 monuments, some of which have cost large fortunes. The monuments of Charlotte Canda, De Witt Clinton, D. H. Lewis, and Col. Vosburgh are among the most imposing. About 185,000 interments have been made in these grounds, and the annual income from the sale of lots exceeds \$300,000.

CYPRESS HILL is situated on Long Island, north of the Brooklyn and Jamaica turnpike, is partly in Kings and partly in Queens Counties, and about five miles from the ferry near Peck Slip. The grounds comprise about 400 acres, containing large natural forests. The views from the elevations in this cemetery are very extensive. Brooklyn, New York, Jersey City, and the Palisades, to the west and north are spread out with panoramic grandeur; while to the south, as far as the eye can extend, roll the blue waves of the Atlantic, bounded by the horizon. Over 100,000 interments have been made here since 1848, including the remains of 4,060 soldiers of the late war.

THE CEMETERY OF THE EVERGREENS is situated three miles east of Willimsburgh. It is a large and beautiful plot, with variegated surface and scenery.

CALVARY was laid out in August, 1848, at Newtown, Long Island, and contains 75 acres. It is the consecrated burial-ground of Roman Catholics, 200,000 bodies having already been interred here.

STREET RAILROADS IN BROOKLYN.

BROOKLYN CITY RAILROAD COMPANY.

ROUTES:

EAST NEW YORK LINE.—Fulton Ferry to East New York, via Fulton street. Returning by same route.

FLATBUSH LINE.—Fulton Ferry to Flatbush, via Fulton street and Flatbush avenue. Returning by same route.

FLUSHING AVENUE LINE.—Fulton Ferry to Van Cott Avenue, via Fulton and Sands streets, Hudson and Flushing avenues, Broadway and Graham avenue, to Van Cott. Returning by same route.

FURMAN STREET LINE.—Fulton Ferry to Hamilton Ferry, via Furman, Columbia and Sacket streets. Returning by same route.

GATES AVENUE LINE.—Fulton Ferry to Broadway, via Fulton street, and Greene, Franklin and Gates avenues. Returning by same route.

GREENPOINT LINE, No. 1.—Fulton Ferry to Greenpoint, via Fulton street, Myrtle, Classon and Kent avenues, and First, Franklin and Commercial streets. Returning by same route.

GREENPOINT LINE, No. 2.—Fulton Ferry to Greenpoint, via Fulton street, Myrtle, Washington and Kent avenues, and First, Franklin and Commercial streets. Returning by same route.

GREENWOOD LINE, No. 1.—Fulton Ferry to Greenwood, via Fulton and Court streets, Hamilton and Third avenues and Twenty-fourth street. Returning by same route.

GREENWOOD LINE, No. 2.—Fulton Ferry to Greenwood, via Fulton street, Flatbush and Third avenues and Twenty-fourth st. Returning by same route.

HAMILTON AVENUE LINE.—Hamilton Ferry to Fort Hamilton via Hamilton and Third avenues. Returning by same route.

MYRTLE AVENUE LINE.—Fulton Ferry to Broadway, via Fulton street and Myrtle avenue. Returning by same route.

PUTNAM AVENUE LINE.—Via Fulton and Putnam avenues, and Halsey street.

The above Company controls twelve routes, extending through 42 miles of streets and avenues.

The building Street Railroads in Brooklyn commenced in 1855, now extending to almost every section of the city.

RAILROAD LINES, 1876.

New Williamsburgh and Flatbush Line.
Brooklyn and Coney Island Line.
Grand Street and Newtown Line.
Brooklyn Cross-Town, to Hunter's Point.
North Second Street and Middle Village.
Prospect Park and Coney Island.
Van Brunt Street and Erie Basin.

Hoyt, Sackett and Bergen Street Line.
The Broadway, to East New York.
Grand Street, Prospect Park and Flatbush.
South Fourth Street and Bushwick Line.
Brooklyn and Newtown Line.
Atlantic Avenue and Greenwood Line.

BROOKLYN ELEVATED RAILROAD COMPANY.

The Directors announce that they will begin the construction of the road before June 1, 1876, as their charter requires. The route will be from Washington and Sands streets, thence through York street to Hudson avenue, to Park avenue Grand avenue, Lexington avenue to Marion street and Broadway, and thence to East New York and Woodhaven, L. I.

Extract from the Report of the Board of Trustees of the

NEW YORK AND BROOKLYN BRIDGE COMPANY—1876.

THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE OF THE COST OF THE BRIDGE.

The first estimate was made in 1867, by the late John A. Roebling, Esq., its designer and first engineer, for a structure 80 feet wide and 130 feet above high water, exclusive of the land, as follows :

Suspended superstructure	\$2,787,972
Anchorage, including excavation, plates and chains	795,424
Foundation of Brooklyn tower	355,400
Foundation of New York tower—	
Pile foundation	\$399,087 00
Brick foundation	727,294 32
The latter was adopted	727,294
Two towers	1,409,820
Approaches	742,516
Engines and machinery	40,000
Toll-houses and gateways	20,000

Engineering	150,000
Contingencies	299,781
To the foregoing sums, amounting to \$7,328,207 82, was added eight per cent. for additional width to 85 feet, and height to 135 feet, as required for the latter, before commencing the bridge, by the Secretary of War, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1869	586,250
Total for structure	\$7,914,457

ESTIMATE FOR LAND.

For land in New York then yet to be taken	\$2,401,978 00
For land in Brooklyn	520,394 00
Making in both cities	\$2,922,372 00
There had been taken previously land not embraced in the foregoing amount, costing	735,478 83
Making the total estimate of land required for the purpose of the bridge	\$3,657,850 83
Which sum, added to \$7,914,457 for the structure, made the entire cost of the bridge as first estimated	11,572,287 00

EXPENDITURES.

The total expenditures, January 1, 1876, were	\$5,954,910 00
Amount still wanted to complete the structure, &c.	7,217,030 00

WHOLE COST OF THE BRIDGE AS NOW ESTIMATED.

Amount already expended	\$5,954,910 00
Existing liabilities for materials delivered and charges, as per schedule B	92,913 00
Total	6,047,823 00
Less cash and materials on hand	145,278 00
Whole amount expended	\$5,902,545 00
To be expended as above	7,217,030 00
Total	\$13,119,575 00

“In conclusion, I may add that if the means be promptly furnished the bridge can be entirely finished and open for public travel, and begin to be remunerative in the Summer or Fall of 1879. True economy, in the prosecution of the work, is to push it forward, with all the speed that a due regard to its proper construction will permit. It will open a new thoroughfare for half a million of people to the centre of business and intelligence in this great Metropolis of the nation—where it is already fixed by the erection of public buildings, both national and municipal, and by grand edifices devoted by private enterprise to financial, telegraphic and journalistic purposes. It will practically unite the two cities, and contribute to the convenience, comfort and safety of that portion of the community which will use it in their daily avocations, and be a worthy monument of the foresight as well as the greatness of New York. If made perfectly free for

travel it will yet be self-sustaining, and without expense in the future for its maintenance, by receipts of the railway, which will carry over it, for a trifling charge, such as may be disposed to avail themselves of it; while the entire cost to the City of New York will not, in any possible contingency, including all the "vast sums" already contributed, amount to \$5,000,000.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY C. MURPHY.

President Board of Trustees."

THE BLACKWELL'S ISLAND BRIDGE.

The Bridge which it is proposed to lay across the East River at Blackwell's Island will be commenced early in the Spring, (1876,) and the calculation is that it will be completed in the course of two years. Its New York end will be at Third Avenue and Seventy-seventh Street. It will be carried from this point to the East River, a distance of 3,000 feet; thence across the River to the Island, 700 feet, which will be its largest span. It will then pass across the Island and over the River to the Long Island side. This latter span will be nearly 600 feet. On this side the approach will begin on Astoria Heights. Its entire length will be a mile and three-quarters. The Bridge will be of iron and of the truss order; and in consequence of the heights of the span above high water, a draw will be unnecessary. A road for steam cars, besides that for the ordinary traffic, will be one of the features of the structure. Its estimated cost is \$2,000,000.

AVENUES AND STREETS IN BROOKLYN.

- Aberdeen street, from Broadway, east to Evergreen Cemetery.
- Adams street, from East River, south to Fulton street.
- Adams street (E. D.), from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen avenue.
- Adelphi street, from Flushing avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
- Agate street, from Grand street, south to Mauger street.
- Ainslie street, from Eighth street, east to Bushwick avenue.
- Albany avenue, from Decatur, south to City line.
- Amity street, from East River, east to Court street.
- Amos street, from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
- Ann street, from Commercial street, northwest to Newtown Creek.
- Anthony street, from Morgan avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
- Apollo street, from Meeker avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
- Arlington place, from Halsey street, south to Fulton street.
- Ash street, from Union place, east to Oakland street.
- Atlantic avenue, from East River, southeast to City Line.
- Atlantic Dock, bounded by Com. wharf, Clinton wharf, Buttermilk Channel and India wharf.
- Auburn place, from Canton street, southeast to North Portland avenue.
- Bainbridge street, from Yates avenue, east to Broadway.
- Baltic street, from East River, east to Fifth avenue.
- Bancroft place, from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
- Banker street, from Union avenue, north to Franklin street.
- Banzett street, from Maspeth avenue, north to Beadel street.
- Barbarine Court, from Lawrence place, west half block.

Bartlett street,	from Flushing avenue, northeast to Broadway.
Bay street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Bayard street,	from Union avenue, east to Humboldt street.
Beach place,	from Degraw street, southwest to Sackett street.
Beadel street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Beaver street,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Bushwick avenue.
Bedford street,	from Raymond street, southeast to Division street.
Bedford avenue,	from Division avenue, southeast and south to City Line.
Belvidere street,	from Broadway, northeast to Beaver street.
Bennett street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Benton street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Bergen street,	from Court street, east to City Line.
Bergen Point,	foot of 48th and 49th streets.
Bleeker street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Boerum street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Boerum place,	from Fulton street, south to Bergen street.
Bogart street,	from Flushing avenue, north to Meadow street.
Bolivar street,	from Fleet street, east to Canton street.
Bompjes Hook Wh'f,	from Clinton street, northwest to Otsego street.
Bond street,	from Fulton street, south to Canal street.
Bowen street,	from Columbia, northwest to Conover street.
Box street,	from Commercial street, east to Oakland street.
Brant street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Braxton street,	from 1st avenue, southeast to City Line.
Bremen street,	from Bushwick avenue, north to Flushing avenue.
Brevooft place,	from Atlantic avenue, east to Bedford avenue.
Bridge street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Bridgerd street,	from Sands street, southeast to Navy street.
Bridgewater street,	from Meeker avenue, northwest to Front street.
Broadway	from East River to City Line.
Brooklyn avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Broome street,	from Graham avenue, southeast to Humboldt street.
Bryant street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Buffalo avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Bullion street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek,
Burr place,	from Prospect st, bet. Bushwick av. and Bremer, s $\frac{1}{2}$ block.
Bush street,	from Dwight street, southeast to Smith street,
Bushwick avenue,	from Skillman av., south and southeast to Evergreen Cem.
Butler street,	from Court, southeast and east to City Line.
Calhoun street,	from Morgan avenue, east to Stewart avenue
Calyer street,	from East River, east to Sutton street.
Cambridge place,	from Green avenue, south to Fulton street.
Canal street,	from foot Bond street, runs east and west $1\frac{1}{2}$ blocks.
Canton street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Willoughby street.
Carlton avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south to Flatbush avenue.
Carroll street,	from Hamilton avenue, southeast to City Line.
Carroll Park,	bounded by Court, Smith, President and Carroll streets.
Catharine street,	from Grand street, north to Metropolitan avenue.
Cedar street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to Central avenue.
Central avenue,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Central place,	from Greene avenue, southeast to Grove street.

Centre street,	from Columbia, southeast to Gowanus Canal.
Chapel street,	from Jay street, east to Bridge street.
Charles street,	from York street, south to Sands street.
Charles place,	E. D. from Myrtle avenue, north $\frac{1}{4}$ block.
Charlick street,	from Front street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Chauncey street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Cheever place,	from Harrison street, southwest to Degraw street.
Cherry street,	from Vandervoort avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Chestnut street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Church street,	from Columbia street, southeast to Smith.
City Park,	bounded by Flushing av., Navy, Park av. and Canton st.
Clark street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Clason avenue,	from Kent av., south and southwest to Washington avenue.
Clay street,	from Commercial street, east to Pidge avenue.
Clermont avenue,	from Flushing avenue to Atlantic avenue.
Clinton street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Gowanus Bay.
Clinton avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
Clinton wharf,	Atlantic dock, from Commercial to North pier.
Clymer street,	from Wallabout canal, northeast to Lee avenue.
Coles street,	from Columbia street, southeast to Henry street.
College place,	from Love lane, northeast half block.
Columbia street,	from Atlantic avenue, south to Gowanus Bay.
Columbia Heights,	from Fulton street, south to Pierrepont street.
Columbia place,	from Joralemon street, south to Atlantic avenue.
Columbia wharf,	foot of Columbia street.
Columbus place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Commerce street,	from Columbia street, northwest to Conover street.
Commercial street,	from Dupont, northeast to Union place.
Commercial wharf,	Atlantic dock from India wharf, south to William street.
Concord street,	from Fulton street, east to Navy street.
Concord place,	from Concord street, between Prince and Hudson streets.
Congress street,	from East River, east to Court street.
Conover street,	from Hamilton avenue, southwest to New York Bay.
Conselyea street,	from Union avenue, east to Humboldt street.
Conway street,	from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Cook street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Cooper street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Cooper place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Cornelia street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Cornell's alley,	from Gold street, east to Green lane.
Court street,	from Fulton street, south to Gowanus Bay.
Covert street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Covert avenue,	from Seneca avenue, southeast to City Line.
Cranberry street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Cross street,	from Kent avenue, west to Wallabout Channel.
Crown street,	from Washington avenue, southeast and east to City Line.
Cuba street,	from Otsego, southeast to Court street.
Cumberland street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
Curran square,	junction of Flatbush av., Raymond st. and Hanson place.
Cypress avenue,	from Johnson avenue, southeast to City Line.
Dean street,	from Court street to City Line.

Debevoise street,	from Broadway, east to Bushwick avenue.
Debevoise place,	from Fleet street, south to DeKalb avenue.
Decatur street,	from Tompkins avenue, east to Broadway.
Degraw street,	from East River, southeast to City Line.
DeKalb avenue,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
DeKalb place,	from Broadway, northeast to Bushwick avenue.
Delevan street,	from Columbia street, northwest to Van Brunt.
Delmonico place,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Park avenue.
Dennet place,	from Luqueer street, south to Nelson street.
Devoe street,	from Union avenue, east to Morgan avenue.
Diamond street,	from Van Cott avenue, north to Greenpoint avenue.
Dick street,	from Commercial, northwest to Newtown Creek.
Dickinson street,	from Morgan avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Dikeman street,	from Otsego, northwest to New York Bay.
Ditmars street,	from Broadway, northeast to Myrtle avenue.
Division street,	from Canton, southwest to Myrtle avenue.
Division avenue,	from East River, east to Broadway.
Division place,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Dixon's alley,	from York street, south to Sands street.
Dobbin street,	from North Fifteenth street, to Calyer street.
Dock street,	from East River, south to Front street.
Dodsworth street,	from Broadway, northeast to Bushwick avenue.
Doughty street,	from Furman street, east to Hicks street.
Douglass street,	from Court street, southeast to City Line.
Downing street,	from Quincy street, south to Fulton street.
Duck street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Duffield street,	from Nassau street, south to Fulton street.
Duffield terrace,	east side Duffield street, near Johnson street.
Dunham place,	from Broadway, northeast to South Sixth street.
Dupont street,	from East River, east to Paidge avenue.
Duryea street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Dwight street,	from Columbia street, southwest to Elizabeth street.
Eagle street,	from East River, east to Paidge avenue.
Eckford street,	from Newtown, north to Greenpoint avenue.
Eldert street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Elizabeth street,	from Otsego street, northwest to New York Bay.
Elizabeth place,	from Fulton street, southwest to Doughty street.
Ellery street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Beaver street.
Elm street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Elm place,	from Fulton street, southwest to Livingston street.
Emery street,	from Paidge avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
Emmett street,	from Atlantic avenue, south to Amity street.
Evans street,	from Hudson avenue, east to Navy Yard.
Eve street,	from Commercial street, northwest to Newtown Creek.
Evergreen avenue,	from Cook street, southeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Ewen street,	from Broadway, north to Newtown Creek.
Fair street,	from Prince, east to Fleet place.
Fairfax street,	from Elizabeth street, northeast to City Line.
Fayette street,	from Broadway, northeast to Beaver street.
Fellows place,	from Herkimer street to Atlantic avenue.
Ferris street,	from William, southwest to N. Y. Bay.

Ferry place,	from Hamilton avenue, northeast to Sackett street.
Fillmore place,	from Fifth street, southeast to Sixth street.
Fiske place,	from Carroll street, southwest to Macomb street.
Flatbush avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Fleet street,	from Hudson avenue, southwest to De Kalb avenue
Fleet alley,	north from York, between Washington and Adams
Fleet place,	from Tillary street, south to Willoughby.
Flint street,	from Front, south to Prospect street.
Flood's alley,	from Johnson, south to Myrtle avenue.
Floyd street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway.
Flushing avenue,	from Navy street, east to Prospect street.
Forrest street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to Flushing avenue.
Fort Green place,	from De Kalb avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
Franklin street,	from Bushwick Creek to Commercial street.
Franklin avenue,	from Wallabout, south and southwest to City Line.
Franklin place,	from Pearl, east to Jay street.
Freeman street,	from East River to Pajdge avenue.
Front street,	from Fulton street, east to Hudson avenue.
Front street, E. D.,	from Norman avenue, northwest to Sutton street.
Frost street,	from Union avenue, east to Kingsland avenue.
Frost street,	from East River, south and southeast to City Line.
Fulton place,	from Fulton street, southwest to Livingston.
Furman street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Furman avenue,	from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen avenue.
Gallatin place,	from Fulton street, south to Livingston street.
Garden street,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Bushwick.
Garden place,	from Joralemon street, southwest to State street.
Gardner avenue,	from Jefferson street, north to Meeker avenue.
Garnet street,	from Hamilton avenue to Smith street.
Garrison street,	from Front street, south to York street.
Gates avenue,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Gem street,	from North 15th street, north to Meserole avenue.
George street,	from Evergreen avenue, northeast to Thames street.
Gerry street,	from Marcy avenue, northeast to Broadway.
Gold street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Gothic alley,	from Pearl street, west to Adams street.
Grace court,	from Hicks street, near Remsen, runs northwest and north.
Graham street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Lafayette avenue.
Graham avenue,	from Broadway, north to Van Cott avenue.
Grand street,	from East River, southeast and east to Newtown Creek.
Grand avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south and southwest to Wash- ton avenue.
Granite street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Grattan street,	from Bogart street, east to Jefferson street.
Greene street,	from East River, east to Pajdge avenue.
Greene avenue,	from Fulton street, east to City Line.
Green lane,	from Front, south to Sands street.
Greenpoint avenue,	from East River, east to Newtown Creek.
Grinell street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Grove street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Grove place,	from Hanover place, near Fulton street, runs southeast

Guernsey street,	from Fifth st., bet. N. 15th and Oak sts., half a block.
Guilford street,	from Maspeth avenue, south to Orient avenue.
Gunther place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Gwinnett street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Broadway.
Hall street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Lafayette avenue.
Halleck street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Halsey street,	from Bedford avenue, east to Broadway.
Hamburg street,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Hamilton street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
Hamilton avenue,	from East River, south to Third avenue.
Hancock street,	from Franklin avenue, east to Broadway.
Hanover place,	from Fulton street, southwest to Livingston street.
Hanson place,	from Flatbush avenue, east to Fulton street.
Harmon street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City line.
Harper court,	from Jay street, east to Lawrence street.
Harrison street,	from East River, east to Court street.
Harrison avenue,	from Division avenue, southeast to Flushing avenue.
Harrison court,	from Front street, near James, runs north half block.
Harrison place,	from Bogart street, east to Jefferson street.
Hart street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway.
Hart's alley,	from Gold street, east to Bridge street.
Hausman street,	from Meeker avenue, north to Front street, E. D.
Henry street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Brooklyn Basin.
Henry place,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Herbert,	from Richardson street, northeast to Kingsland avenue.
Herkimer,	from Bedford avenue, east to City Line.
Herkimer place,	from Bedford avenue, east to Nostrand avenue.
Hewes street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Broadway.
Heyward street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Broadway.
Hicks street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Gowanus Bay.
High street,	from Fulton street, east to Navy street.
Himrod street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Holand street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Hooper street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Division avenue.
Hope street,	from Sixth street, southeast to Union avenue.
Hopkins street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway.
Hopkinson avenue,	from Broadway, south to City Line.
Howard avenue,	from Broadway, south to City Line.
Howard court,	from Main street, near Water street, runs west half a block.
Hoyt street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Fifth street.
Hudson avenue,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Hull street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Hull street, E. D.	from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Humboldt street,	from Flushing avenue, north to Meserole avenue.
Huntington street,	from Columbia street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Huron street,	from East River, east to Kingsland avenue.
Imlay street,	from Hamilton avenue, southwest to William street.
India street,	from East River, east to Kingsland avenue.
India wharf,	from Commercial whf., N. to North pier and Atlantic dock.
Ingraham street,	from Bogart street, east to Jefferson street.
Irving street,	from East River, southeast to Columbia street.

Irving avenue,	from Varick avenue, southeast to City Line.
Irving place,	from Gates avenue, south to Fulton street.
Ivy street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Jackson street,	from Union avenue, east to Kingsland avenue.
Jackson court,	from Front street, near Gold street, runs south half a block.
Jackson place,	from Sixteenth street, southwest to Prospect avenue.
Jacob street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
James street,	from Front street, southeast to Main street.
Jane street,	from Union avenue, east to Leonard street.
Java street,	from East River, east to Greenpoint avenue.
Jay street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Jefferson street,	from Ormond place, east to Broadway.
Jefferson st., E. D.,	from Broadway, northeast to Cypress avenue.
Jewel street,	from Humboldt street, north to Greenpoint avenue.
John street,	from Adams street, east to Little street.
Johnson street,	from Fulton street, east to Raymond street.
Johnson avenue,	from Broadway, east to Cypress avenue.
Joralemon street,	from East River to Fulton street.
Judge street,	from Devoe street, south to Powers street.
Kane place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Keap street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Division avenue.
Kent street,	from East River, east to Newtown Creek.
Kent avenue,	from Division avenue, southeast to Lafayette avenue.
King street,	from Columbia street, northwest to New York Bay.
Kingsland avenue,	from Maspeth avenue, north to Paidge avenue.
Kingston avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Knickerbocker av.,	from Vandevort avenue, southeast to City Line.
Kosciusko street,	from Bedford avenue, east to Bushwick avenue.
Kosciusko place	from Graham street, runs east 1½ blocks.
Kussuth place,	from Broadway, northeast to Bushwick avenue.
Lafayette street,	from Fleet street, northeast to Raymond street.
Lafayette avenue,	from Flatbush avenue, east to Bushwick avenue.
Le Grange street,	from Grand street, south to Maujer street,
Lake street,	from Bridgewater street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Lawrence,	from Lawrence place, south to Fulton street.
Lawrence place,	runs east and west, at north end of Lawrence street.
Lawton street,	from Broadway, northeast to Bushwick avenue.
Lee avenue,	from Division avenue, southeast to Gwinnett street.
Leffert's park,	bounded by Tompkins, Gates, Throop avs. & Quincy st.
Leffert's place,	from St. James place, southeast to Franklin av.
Leonard street,	from Broadway, north to Greenpoint av.
Lewis avenue,	from Floyd street, south to Fulton street.
Lexington avenue,	from Grand avenue, east to Broadway.
Leyden street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Liberty street,	from Nassau street, south to rear of 241 Fulton street.
Lincoln place,	from Fifth avenue, to Prospect Park.
Linden street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Little street,	from East River, southwest to Evans street.
Little Nassau street,	from Graham street, n. Park avenue, runs east 1½ blocks.
Livingston street,	from Sidney place, east to Flatbush avenue.
Locust street,	from Broadway northeast to Beaver street.

Lombardy street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Lorimer street,	from Broadway, north to Noble street.
Lorraine street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Hamilton avenue.
Louis place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Love lane,	from Henry street, west to Hicks street.
Luqueer street,	from Columbia street, southeast to Smith street.
Lynch street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Broadway.
Macomb street,	from Fourth avenue, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Macon street,	from Arlington place, east to Hopkinson avenue.
Madison street,	from Classon avenue, east to Broadway.
Magnolia street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Main street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Malbone street,	from City Line, north to Albany avenue.
Manhasset place,	from Rapelye street, southeast to Coles street.
Marcy avenue,	from Division avenue, south to Fulton street.
Margaretta street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Marion street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Marshall street,	from East River, east to Little street.
Maspeth avenue,	from Humboldt street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Maujer street,	from South First street, east to Newtown Creek.
McDonough street,	from Marcy avenue, east to Broadway.
McDougal street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
McKenney street,	from Doughty street, southwest to Poplar street.
McKibben street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Meadow street,	from Waterbury street, east to Newtown Creek.
Meeker avenue,	from Richardson street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Melrose street,	from Evergreen avenue, northeast to Irving avenue.
Mercein street,	from James street, east to Garrison street.
Meserole street,	from Union avenue, east to City Line.
Meserole avenue,	from Franklin street, east to Front street.
Metropolitan avenue,	from Richardson street, northeast to Newton Creek.
Middagh street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Middleton street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Throop avenue.
Mill street,	from Columbia street, east to Hamilton avenue.
Mill street, E. D.	from Metropolitan avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Milton street,	from East River, east to Orchard street.
Moffatt street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Monitor street,	from Richardson street, north to Greenpoint avenue.
Monroe street,	from Classon avenue, east to Broadway.
Monroe place,	from Clark street, southwest to Pierrepoint avenue.
Montague place,	from East River, east to Court street.
Montague terrace,	from Montague street, south to Remsen street.
Montgomery street,	from Eighth avenue, southeast to City Line.
Monteith street,	from Bushwick avenue, east to Evergreen avenue.
Montrose avenue,	from Union avenue, east to City Line.
Moore street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Morgan avenue,	from Flushing avenue, north to Front street.
Morrell street,	from Flushing avenue, north to Bushwick avenue.
Morse street,	from Bridgewater street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Morton street,	from Kent avenue, northeast to Bedford avenue.
Moultrie street,	from Humboldt street, north to Greenpoint avenue.

Mumby's alley,	from Nassau street, north to High street.
Myrtle street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Myrtle avenue,	from Fulton street, east to City Line.
Nassau street,	from Fulton street, east to Navy street.
Nassau avenue,	from N. Fourteenth street, northeast to Varick street.
Nassau place,	from Nassau street, south to Concord street.
Navy street,	from York street, south to Flatbush avenue.
Naylor's alley,	from Washington street, west to Liberty street.
Nelson street,	from Columbia street, southeast to Smith street.
Nevins street,	from Flatbush avenue, southwest to Carroll.
Newell street,	from Van Cott avenue, north to Greenpoint avenue.
Newton street,	from Union avenue, northeast to Van Pelt street.
New York avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Noble street,	from East River, east to Orchard street.
Norman avenue,	from N. Fifteenth street, northeast to Bridgewater street.
N. Elliott place,	from Flushing avenue, south to Myrtle avenue.
N. Henry street,	from Richardson street, north to Paidge street.
N. Oxford street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Myrtle avenue.
N. Portland avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south to Myrtle avenue.
Nostrand avenue	from Wallabout street, south to City Line
Nutria alley,	from Adams street, east to Jay street.
Oak street,	from East River, east to Guernsey street.
Oakland street,	from Van Cott avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
Ocean place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Olive street,	from Grand street, north to Sharon street.
Olive place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Orange street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Orchard street,	from Van Pelt street, north to Greenpoint avenue.
Oregon street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Orient avenue,	from Metropolitan avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Ormond place,	from Putnam avenue, south to Fulton street.
Osage street,	from Cuba street, southwest to Gowanus Bay.
Otsego street,	from Dwight street, southwest to N. Y. Bay.
Pacific street,	from East River, east to City Line.
Paidge avenue,	from Oakland street, southeast to Newtown Creek.
Palmetto street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Park street,	from Broadway, northeast to Beaver street.
Park avenue,	from Hudson avenue, east to Broadway.
Park place,	from Fifth avenue, east to City Line.
Park way,	from Prospect park, east to City Line.
Parker street,	from Kingsland avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Partition street,	from Otsego street, northwest to New York Bay.
Patchen avenue,	from Broadway, south to Fulton street.
Pearl street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Penn street,	from Classon avenue, northeast to Broadway.
Pequot street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown creek.
Percival street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Perry place,	from Atlantic avenue, north to Herkimer place.
Phillips alley,	from Plymouth street, south to Water street.
Pierrepoint street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Pierrepoint place,	from Pierrepoint street, opposite Columbia Heights, south to Montague street.

Pilling street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Pineapple street,	from Columbia Heights, east to Fulton street.
Pink street,	from Commercial street, north to East River.
Plaza street,	at entrance of Prospect Park, at Vanderbilt and Flatbush avenues.
Pleasant place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Plymouth street,	from East River, east to Little street.
Polhemus place,	from Carroll street, southwest to Macomb street.
Pollock street,	from Front street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Poplar street,	from Columbia Heights to Henry street.
Poplar place,	from Fulton street, south to Poplar street.
Porter avenue.	from Thames street, north to Meeker avenue.
Powers street, E. D.,	from Union avenue, east to Catharine street.
Prescott place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
President street,	from Hamilton street, southeast to City Line.
Prince street,	from Concord street, south to Fleet street.
Prince street ct.,	from Prince street, near Concord street, one-half block.
Privat way,	from Pearl street, east to Jay street.
Prospect street,	from Main street, east to Navy street.
Prospect st., E. D.,	from Bushwick avenue, east to Knickerbocker avenue.
Prospect avenue,	from Gowanus Bay southeast to City Line.
Prospect park,	bounded by Flatbush avenue, Ninth ave. and Fifteenth st.
Prospect place,	from Fifth avenue, east to City Line.
Prospect terrace,	Prospect place, near Jay street, one-half block.
Provost street,	from Greenpoint avenue, northeast to Paidge avenue.
Pulaski street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway
Putnam avenue,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Quay street,	from East River, east to Franklin street.
Quincy street,	from Downing street, east to Broadway.
Radde place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Ralph street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Ralph avenue,	from Broadway, south to City Line.
Randolph street,	from Bogart street, east to Covert avenue.
Ranton street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Rapelye street,	from Van Brunt street, southeast to Henry street.
Raymond street,	from Park avenue, south to Flatbush avenue.
Red Hook lane,	from Fulton street, southwest to Livingston street.
Reid street,	from Van Brunt street, northwest to New York Bay.
Reid avenue,	from Pulaski street, south to Fulton street.
Remsen street,	from Firman street, southeast to Court street.
Richards street,	from Rapelye street, southwest to Elizabeth street.
Richardson street,	from Union avenue, east to Kingsland avenue.
River street,	from First street, north to North Third street.
Rochester avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Rock street,	from Bogart street, east to Prospect street.
Rockaway avenue,	from Broadway, southeast to City Line.
Rodney street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Division avenue.
Rogers avenue,	from Pacific street, south to City Line.
Ross street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Division avenue.
Rush street,	from Kent avenue, east to Division avenue.
Russell street,	from Meeker avenue, north to Greenpoint avenue.

Russell place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Rutledge street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Broadway.
Ryerson street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Lafayette avenue.
Sackett street,	from East River, southeast to Prospect Park.
Sackman street,	from Broadway, south to Fulton street.
Sandford street,	from Flushing avenue, south to DeKalb avenue.
Sands street,	from Fulton street, east to Navy street.
Saratoga avenue,	from Broadway, south to City Line.
Schaeffer street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Schenck street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Lafayette avenue.
Schenectady avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Schermerhorn street,	from Clinton street, south to Flatbush avenue.
Scholes street,	from Union avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Scott avenue,	from Johnson avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
Seabring street,	from Columbia, northwest to Van Brunt street.
Sedgwick street,	from East River, southeast to Columbia street.
Seigel street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Seneca avenue,	from Randolph street, north to Newtown Creek.
Setauket street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Sharon street,	from Orient street, east to Morgan street.
Shawnett street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Sherman street,	from 10th avenue, southeast to City Line.
Sidney place,	from Joralemon street, south to State street.
Sigourney street,	from Otsego street, southeast to Gowanus Bay.
Skillman street,	from Flushing avenue, south to Lafayette avenue.
Skillman avenue,	from Union avenue, east to Kingsland avenue.
Smith street,	from Fulton street, southwest to Gowanus Bay.
Smith's alley,	from High street, south to Nassau street.
Snell's alley,	from Nassau street, north to High street.
Somers street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
S. Elliott place,	from DeKalb avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
S. Oxford street,	from DeKalb avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
S. Portland avenue,	from DeKalb avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.
Spencer street,	from Flushing avenue, south to DeKalb avenue.
Spencer place,	from Fulton street, north to Hancock.
Sprague's alley,	from Fulton street, east to Liberty street.
Spruce street,	from Maujer street, north to Grand street.
Stagg street,	from Un on avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Stanhope street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to Cypress avenue.
Starr street,	from Central avenue, northeast to City Line.
State street,	from Furman street, southeast to Flatbush avenue.
Sterling place,	from 5th avenue, east to Flatbush avenue.
Steuben street,	from Flushing avenue, southeast to Lafayette avenue.
Stewart street,	from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Stewart avenue,	from Jefferson street, north to Meeker avenue.
Stewart alley,	from Water street, south to Front street.
St. Ann's court,	from Washington street near Sands street, runs west half a block.
St. Andrew's place,	from Atlantic avenue, north to Herkimer street.
St. Felix street,	from DeKalb avenue, south to Hanson place.
St. James' place,	from Lafayette avenue, south to Atlantic avenue.

St. John's place,	from 5th avenue, south to Flatbush avenue.
St. Mark's avenue,	from 5th avenue, east to City Line.
St. Nicholas avenue,	from Jefferson street, southeast to City Line.
Stockholm street,	from Bushwick avenue, northeast to City Line.
Stockton street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway.
Stone avenue,	from Broadway, south to City Line.
Strong place,	from Harrison street, south to Degraw.
Stryker court,	from Jay street, near Chapel street, runs east half block.
Stuyvesant avenue,	from Broadway, south to Fulton street.
Sullivan street,	from Dwight street, northwest to New York Bay.
Summit street,	from Conover street, southeast to Henry street.
Sumpter street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Sutton street,	from Meeker avenue, northeast to Paigide avenue.
Suydam street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Suydam place,	from Herkimer street, southwest to Atlantic avenue.
Sycamore street,	from Raymond street, east to Canton street.
Talman street,	from Jay street, east to Charles street.
Taylor street,	from Washington avenue, northeast to Lee avenue.
Ten Eyck street,	from Union avenue, east to Newtown Creek.
Thames street,	from Bogart street, east to Jefferson street.
Thomas street,	from Varick street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Thornton street,	from Throop avenue, northeast to Broadway.
Thorp avenue,	from Broadway, south to Fulton street.
Tiffany place,	from Harrison street, south to Degraw street.
Tillary street,	from Fulton street, east to Canton street.
Tompkin's avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south to Fulton street.
Tompkin's place,	from Harrison street, south to Degraw street.
Tompkin's square,	bounded by Mercy avenue, Greene avenue, Tompkins avenue, and Lafayette avenue.
Townsend street,	from Stewart avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Tremont street,	from Columbia, northwest to Van Brunt street.
Troutman street,	from Myrtle avenue northeast to City Line.
Troy avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Truxton street,	from Fulton street, east to Broadway.
Underhill avenue,	from Washington avenue, south to Prospect Park.
Union street,	from Hamilton avenue, southeast to City Line.
Union avenue,	from Broadway, north to Fifth street.
Union court,	from Union street, near Hamilton, southwest half block.
Union lane,	from Myrtle avenue, near Adams street, south half block.
Union place,	from Greenpoint avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
United States street,	from Little street, southeast to Navy street.
Utica avenue,	from Fulton street, south to City Line.
Vail street,	from Sutton street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Van Brunt street,	from Harrison street, southwest to Gowanus Bay.
Van Buren street,	from St. James place, northeast to Bushwick av.
Van Cott avenue,	from Leonard street, east to Meeker avenue.
Vandam street,	from Meeker avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Vanderbilt avenue,	from Flushing avenue, south to Flatbush avenue.
Vanderveer street,	from Broadway, northeast to Evergreen Cemetery.
Vandervoort av.,	from Thames street, north to Meeker avenue.
Vandyke street,	from Otsego street, northwest to New York Bay.

Van Pelt street,	from Fifth street, east to Meeker avenue.
Van Voorhis street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Varet street,	from Broadway, east to Bogart street.
Varick street,	from Meeker avenue, north to Newtown Creek.
Varick avenue,	from Flushing avenue, north to Meeker avenue.
Verandah place,	from Henry street, east to Clinton street.
Verona place,	from Macon street, south to Fulton street.
Vigelius street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Vine street,	from McKenney street, northwest to Columbia Heights.
Waalbocht place,	from Washington avenue, southeast to Williamsburg rd.
Waldron place,	from York street, between Jay and Bridge streets.
Wall street,	from Broadway, northeast to Bushwick avenue.
Wallabout street,	from Williamsburg road, east to Broadway.
Wallock street,	from Paidge avenue, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Walton street,	from Wallabout street, northeast to Broadway.
Walworth street,	from Flushing avenue, south to DeKalb avenue.
Warren street,	from East River, southeast to Fifth avenue.
Washington street,	from East River, south to Fulton street.
Washington avenue,	from Kent avenue, south to City Line.
Washington park,	bounded by Canton st., Cumberland st., DeKalb av., and Myrtle avenue.
Washington place,	from Washington st., bet. Tillary and Concord streets.
Water street,	from Fulton street, east to Hudson avenue.
Waterbury street,	from Johnson avenue, north to Grand street.
Wayhome street,	from Gold st., bet. Nassau & Concord sts., runs E. $\frac{1}{4}$ block.
Webster street,	from Front st., bet. Morgan av., N. E. to Newtown Creek.
Webster place,	from Sixteenth street, south to Prospect avenue.
Wairfield street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
West street,	from Bushwick Creek, north to Dupont street.
Whipple street,	from Flushing avenue, northeast to Broadway.
White street,	from Cook street, north to Johnson avenue.
Whitwell place,	from Carroll street, southwest to First street.
William street,	from Columbia street, northwest to Atlantic dock.
Williamsburg road,	from Flushing avenue, north to Hewes street.
Willoughby street,	from Fulton street, east to Canton street.
Willoughby avenue,	from Cumberland street, east to Broadway.
Willow street,	from Poplar street, southwest to Pierrepont street.
Willow place,	from Joralemon street, southwest to State street.
Wilson street,	from Wallabout Canal, northeast to Division avenue.
Withers street,	from North Ninth street, east to Kingsland avenue.
Witherspoon street,	from Nostrand avenue, east to Broadway.
Wolcott street,	from Dwight street, northwest to New York Bay.
Woodbine street,	from Broadway, northeast to City Line.
Woodhull street,	from Hamilton avenue, southeast to Henry street.
Wright street,	from Front street, northeast to Newtown Creek.
Wyckoff street,	from Court street, east to Fifth avenue.
Wyckoff avenue,	from Jefferson street, southeast to City Line.
Wythe avenue,	from Division avenue, south to Wallabout street.
Yates avenue,	from Hopkins street, south to Fulton street.
Yates place,	from Broadway, northeast to Flushing avenue.
York street,	from Fulton street, east to Navy street.

First street,	from Hoyt street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
First street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, northeast to N. Fourteenth street.
First avenue,	from Fortieth street, southwest to City Line.
First place,	from Henry street, southeast to Smith street.
North First street,	from East River, southeast to Fifth street.
South First street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Second street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Second street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, northeast to N. Fifteenth street.
Second avenue,	from Gowanus Canal, southwest to City Line.
Second place,	from Henry street, southeast to Smith street.
North Second street,	from East River, east to Bushwick avenue.
South second street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Third street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Third street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, north to Fourteenth street.
Third avenue,	from Flatbush avenue, southwest to City Line.
Third place,	from Henry street, southeast to Smith street.
North Third street,	from East River, southeast to Fifth street.
South Third street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Fourth street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Fourth street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, northeast to Orchard street.
Fourth avenue,	from Flatbush avenue, southwest to City Line.
Fourth place,	from Henry street, southeast to Smith street.
North Fourth street,	from East River, southeast to N. Second street.
South Fourth street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Fifth street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Fifth street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, northeast to Leonard street.
Fifth avenue,	from Atlantic avenue, southeast to City Line.
North Fifth street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
South Fifth street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Sixth street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Sixth street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, north to Union avenue.
Sixth avenue,	from Atlantic avenue, southwest to City Line.
North Sixth street,	from East River, southeast to North Second street.
South Sixth street,	from East River, southeast to Broadway.
Seventh street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Seventh street (E. D.),	from Division Avenue, northeast to Ninth avenue.
Seventh avenue,	from Flatbush avenue, southwest to City Line.
North Seventh street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
Eighth street,	from Gowanus Canal, southeast to Ninth Avenue.
Eighth street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, northeast to North Second street.
Eighth avenue,	from Flatbush avenue, southwest to City Line.
North Eighth street,	from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
South Eighth street,	from East River, southeast to Broadway.
Ninth street,	from Smith street, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Ninth street (E. D.),	from Division avenue, North to North Second street.
Ninth avenue,	from Union street, southwest to Twenty-first street.
North Ninth street,	from East River, southeast to Seventh street.
South Ninth street,	from East River, east to Broadway.
Tenth street,	from Gowanus Canal, southeast to Ninth avenue.
Tenth street (E. D.),	from Division Avenue, north to Union avenue.
Tenth avenue,	from Fifteenth street, southwest to Twenty-second street.

North Tenth street, from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
 South Tenth street, from East River, east to Fourth street.
 Eleventh street, from Second avenue, southeast to Ninth avenue.
 Eleventh street(E. D.), from Broadway, north to Grand street.
 Eleventh avenue, from Fifteenth street, southwest to City Line.
 North Eleventh st., from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
 South Eleventh st., from East River, east to Third street.
 Twelfth street, from Gowanus Canal, southeast to Ninth avenue.
 Twelfth street (E. D.), from Broadway, north to Union avenue.
 North Twelfth street, from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
 Thirteenth street, from Gowanus Canal, southeast to Ninth avenue.
 North Thirteenth st., from East River, southeast to Union avenue.
 Fourteenth street, from Hamilton avenue, southeast to Ninth avenue.
 North Fourteenth st., from East River, southeast to Fifth street.
 Fifteenth street, from Hamilton avenue, southeast to City Line.
 North Fifteenth st., from Franklin street, southeast to Fifth street.
 Sixteenth street, from Hamilton avenue, southeast to City Line.
 Seventeenth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Eighteenth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Nineteenth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Twentieth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Twenty-first street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Twenty-second st., from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Twenty-third street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Seventh avenue.
 Twenty-fourth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Sixth avenue.
 Twenty-fifth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Twenty-sixth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Twenty-seventh st., from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Twenty-eighth st., from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Twenty-ninth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirtieth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-first street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-second street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-third street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-fourth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-fifth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Fifth avenue.
 Thirty-sixth street, from Gowanus Bay, south to Seventh avenue.
 Thirty-seventh street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Thirty-eighth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Thirty-ninth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Fortieth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-first street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-second street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-third street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-fourth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-fifth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-sixth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-seventh street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to Eighth avenue.
 Forty-eighth street, from Gowanus Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Forty-ninth street, from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
 Fiftieth street, from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.

Fifty-first street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-second street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-third street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-fourth street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-fifth street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-sixth street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-seventh street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-eighth street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Fifty-ninth street,	from New York Bay, southeast to City Line.
Sixtieth street,	the Division Line bet. the City of Brooklyn & New Utrecht.

LONG ISLAND CITY,

Queens County, N. Y., is situated on the East River and Long Island Sound, opposite the upper part of the City of New York. It was incorporated in 1870, and is divided into five wards, including Astoria, Ravenswood and Hunter's Point. Population about 14,000. The streets and avenues are being handsomely laid out, most of them running at right angles. A street railroad runs from Astoria through Vernon Avenue to Hunter's Point, and connects with the Williamsburgh railroads, the *Long Island Railroad* and the *New York and Flushing Railroad* both run from Hunter's Point, connecting with steam ferry boats crossing the East River to New York.

A bridge will soon be completed, to extend from New York to Blackwell's Island, and thence to Long Island City, at Ravenswood. When completed the distance from the City Hall to the centre of Long Island City will not exceed six miles, thus placing this favored place of residence in easy communication with the City of New York.

ASTORIA, lying opposite New York, being connected by a steam ferry to 92d Street, has long been the abode of many New York merchants, and contains fine residences along the shore, commanding fine views across Hell Gate and up the East River.

At this place (Hallett's Point), the United States Government Works are situated, and soon the dreaded rocks will all be removed, making the access to and from the ocean through the Sound easier and shorter than through the "Narrows." Two lines of fast steamers run from Fulton Ferry and Peck Slip for Harlem and Morrisania, stopping at Astoria.

RAVENSWOOD, opposite Blackwell's Island, is a continuous line of private residences, from Hallett's Cove to Hunter's Point, along the shore between Vernon Avenue and the East River.

HUNTER'S POINT, closely connected with the City of New York by steam ferries, is the centre of all the Railroads of Long Island, and is fast growing to be a place of importance. Its streets are being graded, sewered, paved and curbed. It is the great mart for petroleum and its products.

HISTORICAL EVENTS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

No portion of the Union witnessed more stirring and unfortunate events than those enacted on Long Island near Brooklyn. On the 22d of August, 1776, the British Army, under Lord Howe, landed on Long Island, near the present site of Fort Hamilton, and marched direct towards Flatbush, near where is now located Prospect Park. Here was stationed the American Army under General Washington, consisting of about 10,000 men, most of whom were undisciplined and illy prepared with arms for defence.

On the 27th of August a severe battle was fought in which the Americans were defeated with great loss of life. New York was soon after occupied by the British, and Washington retreated to Harlem Heights, near the upper end of the island, where several skirmishes ensued, ending in the capture of Fort Washington with about 2,000 prisoners.

Then followed the inhuman incarceration of the American prisoners in the "Sugar House," and other places in the City of New York; also, on board prison ships, lying in Wallabout Bay, Brooklyn. The following is a brief history of these floating dungeons and the sufferings of the prisoners.

"During the Revolution the British had stationed at the Wallabout, Long Island, nearly opposite the City of New York, a number of prison ships, on board of which it was the fate of Americans who were prisoners of war to be placed.

"The principal of these were the 'Jersey,' the 'John,' the 'Scorpion,' the 'Strumbolo,' and the 'Hunter.' From these the remains of the prisoners who died were removed from time to time, and deposited on the adjacent shores of the Wallabout to the number of about 12,000. The remains of these unfortunate patriots were thrown into shallow pits, with scarcely covering enough to protect them from the elements." The remains of most of them have within a few years been removed and deposited in a tomb at Fort Greene, Brooklyn.

LONG ISLAND SUBURBS.

LONG ISLAND, a strip of land averaging 15 miles in width and over 100 in length, containing 1,682 square miles, is washed on its northern shore by the billows of the Long Island Sound, and on its southern by those of the Atlantic Ocean. Here are to be found numerous sea-bathing resorts and inlets, abounding in many kinds of fish and sea-fowl in abundance. Most parts of the Island are reached by railroad or steamer.

CONEY ISLAND is the nearest popular resort for sea-bathing and a fair sniff of the Atlantic to the masses of New York, and is thronged for seven months of the year. It is reached by horse-car from Brooklyn ferry, or by steamer from New York. FORT HAMILTON is situated on a commanding bluff at the Narrows, and near by are Bath and Bay Ridge, with fine residences, either of which are reached by the Fort Hamilton line of cars. Still further east are Rockaway and Far Rockaway. The latter has several large hotels, affords a fine ocean sail from New York, and has the finest surf-bathing in the world.

JAMAICA is an old town with fine residences, 10 miles from New York, reached by railroad. *Jamaica Bay*, a few miles south, is a large body of water.

HEMPSTEAD is a populous old village with fine churches and schools. Near by are the plains recently purchased by Alex. T. Stewart, on which he is building a town, called GARDEN CITY. A railroad is being built to this locality from Bay Ridge.

FLUSHING is a charming town, situated on Flushing Bay, and may be reached by car from Hunter's Point, or by steamer from Peck Slip. It contains about 15,000 inhabitants.

BAY SIDE, four miles from Flushing, is noted for rich scenery, and famous for its clam bakes and chowder in primitive style.

COLLEGE POINT and WHITESTONE, situated on Long Island Sound, are delightful places of resort.

ROSLYN, at the head of Hempstead Harbor, is a thriving village, with natural scenery of rugged beauty. The place contains an eminence 319 feet high. In this village the first paper-mill in the State was erected. Several literary characters of note reside here.

MARITIME DEFENSES FOR THE PROTECTION OF NEW YORK BAY AND HARBOR.

On entering the Lower Bay of New York from the ocean, and approaching Sandy Hook, the immense Government works are seen, which are being constructed on a scale for strength and durability that will surpass any fortress on the Atlantic coast. Next are passed Fort Lafayette and Fort Hamilton, the latter being situated on the west end of Long Island. Opposite these, on Staten Island, are Fort Richmond and Fort Tompkins—adjoining these are several strong water batteries; these, with Fort Hamilton, command the approaches to the "Narrows," here about one mile wide.

The Upper Bay contains several Islands well adapted for fortifications.

GOVERNOR'S ISLAND, about two-thirds of a mile from the Battery or Castle Garden, is the largest; it contains 72 acres, where is stationed a military garrison. Here are located Fort Columbus, a large star-shaped fortification, and Castle Willam, a three-story round tower, 60 feet high, and 600 feet in circumference, and mounts over 100 heavy guns.

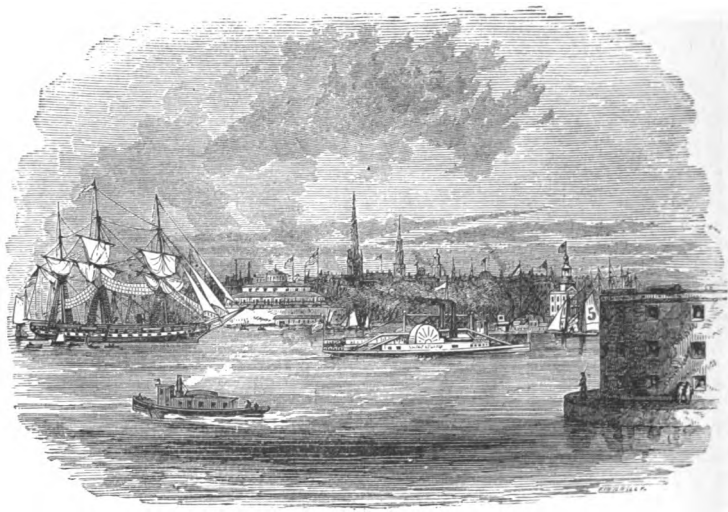
BEDLOW'S ISLAND, lying west of Governor's Island, is occupied by Fort Wood, another strong fortification. It can mount 80 guns, and garrison 350 men.

ELLIS' ISLAND, near by, is owned by the United States Government, where stands Fort Gibson.

The above six points, on which are fortifications, command the approaches to New York through the Lower and Upper Bays from the Atlantic Ocean. The Brooklyn Navy Yard could also afford a floating battery sufficient to repel any foreign foe.

FORT SCHUYLER, situated on Throgg's Neck, at the entrance of the East River into Long Island Sound, is a strong fortification, built of granite and earthworks, and mounts over 300 guns. This, and the fortress at Willett's Point, opposite, serve as a defence from an attack on the city through the Sound. Here are located the principal Engineer Depot and Torpedo School of the United States Army. It is also a place of deposit for surplus government stores, which have accumulated in large quantities since the late war.

At HALLETT'S POINT, near Hell Gate, the Government has been for several years making excavations and blasting rock, with the view of removing the Hell Gate obstructions—thus affording a safe approach to New York harbor through Long Island Sound and the East River for ships and steamers of large size—thereby greatly increasing the commercial advantages of the Port of New York. As a Military and Naval Station, New York exceeds any other place on the Atlantic Coast, and in case of a foreign war, could be rendered impregnable.



NEW YORK FROM GOVERNOR'S ISLAND.

CITIES AND VILLAGES,

WITHIN A RADIUS OF FIFTEEN MILES OF THE CITY HALL, NEW YORK.

NORTH.



NEW YORK AND WESTCHESTER Co.,
via Steamboat and Railroad.

<i>Cities, &c.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>
Manhattanville*	8
Washington Heights	9
Spuyten Duyvil*	12
King's Bridge*	13
Riverdale*	13
Mount St. Vincent	14
YONKERS* (Westchester County)	16
Harlem	7
Mott Haven*	8
Montrose	8½
Morrisania*	9
High Bridge*	10
Tremont*	11
Fordham*	12
Williams' Bridge	14
Woodlawn*	13
Mount Vernon,* W. Co.	15
West Farms*	12
Fairmount	13
Mount Hope	12
Bronxville,* W. Co.	13
Westchester,* "	12
City Island,* "	15
Connerville, "	14
Schuylerville	13
Fort Schuyler	14

Steamers run from Fulton Ferry, E. R., to Astoria, Harlem, &c.; also, from North River side to Yonkers, &c.

EAST.

LONG ISLAND.

<i>Cities, &c.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>
BROOKLYN*	½
Williamsburgh*	1
Green Point*	1½
Hunter's Point	2
Long Island City*	4
Ravenswood*	5
Astoria*	6
Hell Gate	7
Woodside*	6
Winfield*	7
Newtown*	8
Maspeth*	6
Flushing*	11
College Point*	13
Whitestone*	14
Willet's Point	15
Bay Side*	14
Ridgewood*	6
East New York*	6
Clarenceville	7
Woodhaven*	8
Jamaica*	12
Queens*	14
Springfield*	14
Valley Stream*	15
Rockaway*	16
Bay Ridge*	4
Flatbush*	5
Flatlands*	7
Canarsie*	8
New Utrecht*	9
Gravesend*	10
Fort Hamilton*	9
Bath	10
Coney Island	14

* Post-Offices.

<i>SOUTH.</i>		<i>WEST.</i>	
STATEN ISLAND,		NEW JERSEY.	
Via Steamboat and Railroad.			
	<i>Miles.</i>		
<i>Castleton*</i>	6	JERSEY CITY	1
Tompkinsville*	6	Communi-paw	2
Edgewater, or Stapleton*	7	Claremont	3
Vanderbilt's Landing	7½	Greenville*	4
Clifton	8	Pamrapo	5
Fort Richmond	9	BAYONNE*	6
RICHMOND*	13	Centreville	7
Middletown	12	Bergen Point*	8
New Dorp*	14	<i>Elizabethport</i>	11
Springville	14	ELIZABETH*	13
Eltingville	15	HOBOKEN*	2
<i>New Brighton*</i>	6	West Hoboken	4
West New Brighton*		NEWARK*	9
Mariner's Harbor*	7	Waverly	11
Sailor's Snug Harbor	7	Irvington*	13
Factoryville	8	Springfield	14
<i>Port Richmond*</i>	9	ORANGE*	13
Elm Park	10	East Orange*	12
Chelsea	15	South Orange*	15
		Bloomfield*	11
		Montclair*	13
		Belleville*	10
		Acquackennock	13
		Rutherford Park*	9
		Passaic*	11
		Clifton	13
		PATERSON*	16
		Carlstadt*	9
		Woodridge*	10
		Lodi*	12
		<i>Hackensack*</i>	13
		New Bridge*	15
		New Durham*	6
		Ridgefield	9
		Leonia*	12
		Englewood*	14
		Highland	15
		Weehawken*	4
		Guttenbergh*	5
		Bull's Ferry	6
		Fort Lee*	10

Steam ferry boats run from Whitehall Slip, near the Battery, and from foot of Dey Street, for the different Landings on Staten Island, connecting with the *Staten Island Railroad*.

Steamers run to Bergen Point and Newark, N. J., passing through Newark Bay.

* Post-Offices

CITIES AND VILLAGES FIFTEEN MILES AROUND NEW YORK,

New York to Elizabeth, N. J., via Central Railroad of New Jersey.

LEAVING NEW YORK from the foot of Liberty street, a steam ferry boat conveys passengers to JERSEY CITY, one mile.

Communipaw, $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles; here is a flourishing settlement forming part of Jersey City, and the point where diverges the Newark and New York Railroad.

Claremont, 3 miles, lies upon the high, wooded ridge, a short distance west of the railroad. A short distance beyond Claremont, the railroad crosses the Morris Canal.

Greenville, $4\frac{1}{4}$ miles, is handsomely situated, overlooking New York and Newark Bays, and in the distance may be seen the Orange Mountains on the west, and the shores of Long Island and the Narrows, alive with craft. A horse railroad runs from this place to Montgomery street, Jersey City.

Pamrapo, $5\frac{1}{2}$ miles, forms the third ward of the City of Bayonne. It is handsomely situated and abounds in eligible sites for suburban homes.

BAYONNE, 6 miles, is a flourishing city containing about 5,000 inhabitants, being incorporated in March, 1870. Its avenues stretch in a magnificent sweep from Jersey City line to Kill von Kull, on the south; its flagged sidewalks extend in all directions as far as the eye can reach; its private and public buildings are most of them models of beauty and tastefulness.

Centreville, 7 miles, is another station in the City of Bayonne, where are many fine residences.

Bergen Point, 8 miles, is the most

densely populated section of Bayonne, comprising the first and fourth wards of the city, and long famous as a Summer resort for New Yorkers. The streets are here wide, well paved, and kept in fine condition, while the beauty of dwellings and public edifices gives assurance that here both wealth and culture reside.

Elizabethport, $10\frac{1}{2}$ miles, is a flourishing marine town, lying on Staten Island Sound, and forming part of the City of Elizabeth. Its growth within the past few years has been marvellous. Here are immense coal wharves, where are deposited five million tonnage annually, and give it a prominence as a commercial point. From Elizabethport runs the *Perth Amboy and Elizabethport Railroad*, 13 miles in length.

ELIZABETH, 13 miles, is a flourishing city which contained, in 1870, 20,832 inhabitants. Here is a Court House, a number of Churches and other public buildings, many of which are fine and costly edifices. It is an old town, first settled in 1664, being named Elizabeth Town, in honor of Sir James Casteret's beautiful wife.

Here crosses the New York and Philadelphia line of railroad, controlled by the *Pennsylvania Railroad*, while westward runs the *Central Railroad of New Jersey*, extending to Easton, Penn. A new line of railroad will soon be constructed, on this line, through to Philadelphia, connecting with the *Pennsylvania Northern Railroad*.

NEW YORK TO NEWARK, ORANGE, &c., BY DIFFERENT RAILROAD ROUTES.

New Jersey, on account of the mildness of its climate, productive soil, healthy influence, and its proximity to the City of New York, has become a desirable and popular section of country for residence and business pursuits. The State is bounded on the west and south by the Delaware River and Bay, and on the east by the Hudson River and the Atlantic Ocean; the coast line from Sandy Hook to Cape May extends about 120 miles.

JERSEY CITY, Hudson Co., N. J., lying opposite New York, is reached by several steam ferries, running day and night. Here the Hudson River is one mile in width—affording a fine view of the Palisades on the north, and the Harbor and Bay of New York on the south—with Staten Island and Long Island in the distance. Some ten or twelve railroads centre at Jersey City, running south, west and north, carrying daily an immense number of passengers to and from the City of New York. The City is favorably situated for trade and commerce, and has rapidly increased in population, now containing upwards of 115,000 inhabitants. It is governed by a Mayor and Board of 12 Aldermen, and contains several fine public buildings—a City Hall and Court House, and about 60 Churches of different denominations; 4 Banks, 8 Savings Banks, 3 Insurance Companies, 2 Gas Light Companies, Water Works and 6 City Railroads, besides large Railroad Depots and Ferry Houses. *Taylor's Hotel*, near the Pennsylvania Railroad Depot, is a large and well kept public house.

The *Cunard Line of Steamers* run from their dock at Jersey City for Liverpool and other European ports.

DEBT, &c., JERSEY CITY.

Year.	Population.	Debt.	Per Capita.
1870.	85,335	\$5,072,000	\$58 59
1875.	116,813	13,830,485	120 00

NOTE.—In 1870, Bergen City and Hudson City were consolidated with Jersey City, but the rapid increase of the City Debt and Taxation, shows that fraud and corruption is spreading alike as in New York and Brooklyn.

CENSUS OF HUDSON COUNTY, NEW JERSEY, 1875.

JERSEY CITY, 6 Districts.....	116,813
Hoboken, (City).....	24,966
City of Bayonne.....	5,836
West Hoboken.....	5,219
Kearney Township.....	1,401
Town of Union.....	4,676
Union Township.....	2,580
North Bergen.....	3,928
Weehawken.....	602
Total.....	170,859

The **City of Hoboken**, one mile north of Jersey City, is a place of growing importance, being closely connected with the City of New York by two steam ferries. The City now contains a population of 24,966. It has been a favorite resort and place of residence, having delightful grounds and walks in the vicinity, near the water's edge. Here commences the *Morris and Essex Railroad*, running west to the Delaware River, opposite Easton, Penn. The Hamburg and Havre Steamers leave from their wharf at this place for European ports.

NEWARK, N. J., the county seat of Essex County, 9 miles from New York, is the largest City in the State, now containing about 120,000 inhabitants. It has many public buildings, churches, hotels and fine residences; excellent schools and numerous extensive manufacturing. Steamboats and vessels of a small class ascend the Passaic River to this place, which is closely identified with the City of New York. It is an immense thoroughfare for passengers

going south and west, trains leaving every few minutes for various points.

The **City of Orange**, four or five miles from Newark, is a charming locality, containing about 10,000 inhabitants. Here are numerous churches, schools and fine residences, surrounded by an exceedingly healthy section of the country. *Llewellyn Park*, lying on the north, is a most delightful place of residence during warm weather, when the cool air descends from the surrounding highlands, the whole Park being ornamented with shade trees, drives and walks. The Orange Mountains rise on the west and north, affording protection from the prevailing winds of Winter, while it catches the sea breezes which prevail in Summer.

East Orange, with its 6,000 inhabitants, and **South Orange**, about half the size, are also finely situated and are fashionable places of residence, containing many beautiful dwellings, surrounded by all the desired comforts of a city and country life.

West Orange, containing 2,800 inhabitants, is another fine town.

Further westward, toward **Morris-**

town, are a succession of villages and fine country residences, affording homes of a most charming character.

Belleville, 10 miles from New York, lying north of Newark, is a charming place of Summer residence.

Bloomfield, Essex Co., 12 miles from New York, containing 4,000 inhabitants, is another delightful place of residence.

Mount Clair, 14 miles from New York, is reached by railroad. This is a flourishing village with many fine residences. Population, 4,000.

Waverley, about 2 miles south of Newark, is a fine situation, surrounded by an agricultural district, where are located the grounds belonging to the State Agricultural Society.

The **City of Elizabeth**, 15 miles from New York, by the *Pennsylvania Railroad*, is also reached by the *New Jersey Central Railroad*. This is a flourishing city, closely connected with the City of New York by two lines of railroad. A Boulevard, 200 feet in width, extends from Elizabeth to Newark, 5 miles, affording a delightful drive during pleasant weather.

NEW YORK TO PATERSON, N. J., via **ERIE RAILWAY**.

Leaving New York from the foot of Chambers Street, or Twenty-Third Street, a steam ferry boat, conveys passengers to the commodious Depot on the New Jersey side. The passenger cars are luxurious and roomy, the track being broad gauge. By means of a long *tunnel* a very level line is afforded across the Jersey Meadows and the Hackensack River.

In addition to the *Erie Railway*, which forms one of the trunk lines of the country, the *Northern Railroad of New Jersey* diverges from the main line west of Hoboken and runs through *New Durham*, *Granton*, *Ridgefield*, *Englewood*, *Highland*, *Norwood*, *Tappan*, and *Piermont* to New York, 29 miles, passing through a succession of villages, situated back of the Palisades, affording delightful Summer resorts.

The *Hackensack Railroad* is another branch of the Erie Railway running through *Carlstadt*, *Woodridge*, *Hackensack*, *New Milford*, *Hillsdale* and other villages, to Rockland County, N. Y. A branch railroad also extends to *Lodi*, N. J., affording altogether easy and rapid access to the city of New York.

Rutherford Park, 9 miles from New York, is the first stopping place of importance on the line of the Erie Railway. Here is a beautiful settlement where is a good Hotel, and several Summer boarding-houses. The scenery and drives in the vicinity of Rutherford Park are much admired, being in the vicinity of the Passaic River.

Hackensack, 18 miles, the capital of Bergen Co., N. J., lies north of the line of the Erie Railway. It is approached by railroad, extending northward. This is a flourishing village, containing about 9,000 inhabitants.

Passaic, 12 miles, is a flourishing village, numbering about 5,000 inhabitants. Here are two well-kept hotels, besides private boarding-houses, which are usually thronged during warm weather. Contains several fine church edifices, and a number of elegant private residences.

Clifton, 13 miles, is another delightful village, where is a good public house called the *Clifton Grove Hotel*; also, the *Willow Park Hotel*.

Lake View, 14½ miles, is pleasantly situated on a rising slope of ground which overlooks the Passaic River and Dundee Lake. It contains a hotel and

the usual proportion of private families, who will accommodate Summer boarders. It is within the city limits of Paterson, and contains many handsome villas situated on the avenues which lead to the city.

PATERSON, 16 miles, is a flourishing manufacturing city, where health and comfortable residences are to be found. Population in 1870, 33,579. In the heart of the city are the famed Falls of the Passaic, only inferior to Niagara in grandeur and sublimity. Visitors will also find much to admire and instruct them in an inspection of the various industries—the silk mills, the locomotive works and the numerous factories which have made Paterson famous the world over. There are here eight or ten churches of different denominations, and three first-class hotels; also, a number of well-kept private boarding-houses. The Delaware and Lackawanna Railroad runs through Paterson, and the Paterson and Newark Railroad runs south, while the *Erie Railroad* extends northwest through Rockland and Orange counties, when the Delaware River is reached at Port Jervis; thence crosses into Pennsylvania, and extends to Dunkirk, Buffalo and Niagara Falls.

EXCURSIONS DOWN THE BAY TO CONEY ISLAND, &c.

CONEY ISLAND was for many years the leading sea-side resort. It is still patronized by crowds that indulge in its most excellent surf-bathing. It is reached by steamboat or by the Brooklyn horse-cars that pass Greenwood Cemetery.

ROCKAWAY, on the South Shore of Long Island, is growing rapidly as a fashionable resort, and is reached by steamboat or steam-car.

The most charming of all is a trip of twenty-four miles to LONG BRANCH, a sail of one hour by steamboat to Sandy Hook, thence by steam-car twenty minutes to the famous watering-place and Summer capital of the Metropolis.

Many wealthy persons here have fine residences. As you journey you pass the Battery, Castle Garden, Governor's Island, Fort Lafayette, Fort Hamilton, and Sandy Hook Lighthouse to the left, and Staten Island, Fort Wadsworth, Quarantine, and Navesink Light-house to the right. After a surf-bath and a promenade among the *elite*, inhaling the sea breezes, you are fully prepared to do justice to the viands furnished by any of the numerous first-class hotels that line the bluff for nearly two miles. Of late years, Long Branch has become the semi-capital of the nation, the President of the United States making this his Summer residence.

NEW YORK HARBOR OR BAY.—A fine view of the Harbor and Bay may be obtained by a round trip on a Staten Island Ferry-boat, occupying about an hour. A more extended trip, passing Bergen Point through the Kills and Newark Bay, is furnished by steamer running to Newark.

KEYPORT, noted for its oysters and fishing, **HIGHLANDS** for its large hotels and commanding view, and **RED BANK**

in its quiet beauty on the Navesink River, are places of interest easily reached by steamboat.

During the Summer the daily excursions to the *Fishing Banks* (see advertisements in the New York morning papers) are very popular, in which you pass out on to the broad expanse of the Ocean, ten or twenty miles from the New Jersey shore, and it often happens that the beneficial effects of sea-sickness is experienced.

STATEN ISLAND SUBURBS.

STATEN ISLAND, an oval-shaped tract of land 14 miles long and 8 miles broad, containing 58½ square miles, is situated from 6 to 20 miles southwest of New York city, and is washed on all sides by salt water, being surrounded by New York Bay, Raritan Bay and Staten Island Sound. The adjacent waters of the bays abound with oysters and fish, the trade of which afford the staple occupation of thousands dwelling on the island. A ferry boat runs hourly from the foot of Whitehall street to the three principal points, the first of which is the

QUARANTINE LANDING, so called because formerly the location of the New York quarantine buildings. It is a charming location for private residences.

EDGEWATER (Stapleton). This is a mile or two further down, and is the largest village on the island, containing some manufactories and a shot tower. Around its suburbs are many beautiful residences overlooking the New York Bay. The "Seamen's Fund and Retreat," established by the Legislature, and a building for indigent mothers, widows and children of seamen, are situated on very sightly locations here, and will well repay a visit.

VANDERBILT'S LANDING, just below

the former, is the point of connection between the ferry of the Staten Island Railroad, which runs to Tottenville. Still further down are the United States fortifications, Richmond and Tompkins.

RICHMOND, the county-seat, stands in a rich agricultural district, and is reached by stage.

North Shore.

Another steam ferry line from Dey street, North River (Pier 19), runs along the northern shore several times daily

NEW BRIGHTON is a large village, with much fashionable society, where is located a first-class hotel.

SAILORS' SNUG HARBOR.—This is another charming spot, where stands a fine edifice for the abode of disabled seamen.

BERGEN POINT, a delightful Summer resort, lies opposite on the New Jersey shore.

PORT RICHMOND is a large and handsome village, and has been the centre of considerable manufacture. In its suburbs are rare pleasure grounds, to which New York excursion parties gladly resort.

ELM PARK is reached also by the North Shore Ferry after a sail of an hour.

WESTCHESTER SUBURBS.

WESTCHESTER is, and must ever continue, one of the most celebrated counties of the Empire State, much of it being historic ground, where were enacted many of the important events of the Revolutionary War. Its proximity to the Metropolis, the beauty of its scenery bordering on Long Island Sound—skirted its entire length by the finest river in the world and threaded by railroads, its surface dotted with towns and palatial residences, rendering it one of the most desirable and picturesque sections of the Empire State.

The *New Haven Railroad* runs across the southern portion of the county, and has several charming villages on its line, among which are Rye, New Rochelle, Mamaroneck, and Port Chester. The *Harlem Railroad* runs about midway and diagonally through the county, and has fine villages all along the route. The principal ones are Mount Vernon,

Tuckahoe and White Plains. The *New York, Boston and Montreal Railroad* runs midway between the Harlem and Hudson River R. R., and crosses Croton Lake. But the chief attractions of Westchester are spread along the bank of the Hudson River, where nearly every eminence is surmounted by a paradise of beauty and fragrance. A strip of country one mile wide, stretching from Spuyten Duyvel to Sing Sing, contains more of taste, culture and wealth than any rural district of its size on the continent.

The *Hudson River Railroad* runs along the western part of the county, within sight of the noble Hudson, passing Yonkers, Dobb's Ferry, Irvington, Tarrytown, Sing Sing, Croton and Peekskill, where it enters the "Highlands," passing West Point, situated on the opposite side of the river.

Excursions on the East River and Long Island Sound.

The steamboat excursion to Flushing and other landings on the Long Island shore are delightful during warm weather. On leaving the steamboat landing on the East River, near Fulton Ferry, you at once feel the invigorating breeze—passing the *United States Navy Yard*, situated on Wallabout Bay, where may usually be seen vessels of war of a large class, moored near the Brooklyn shore. As the steamer rounds Corlear's Hook, a fine view is obtained of the Ship Yards on the New York shore. *Williamsburgh, Hunter's Point, and Long Island City* are passed on the right.

Blackwell's Island, lying in the East River, is attached and belongs to the City of New York; here are situated the Penitentiary, the Almshouse and the Lunatic Asylum, all of which are usually thronged with inmates.

Astoria, 6 miles from the City of New York, forming part of Long Island City, is pleasantly situated on East River, being connected with the City by a steam ferry, called the *Hell Gate Ferry*. On the north may be seen the village of Harlem, and the mouth of Harlem River.

HELL-GATE, sometimes called *Hurl-Gate*, is a narrow and dangerous strait in the East River, 7 miles above New York. Soon the channel widens and a beautiful stretch of the East River is passed.

Two small islands called *The Brothers* are next passed, and then *Riker's Island*, lying at the mouth of Flushing Bay.

FLUSHING, 12 miles, is a large and flourishing town containing upwards of 15,000 inhabitants. Here are several good hotels and boarding-houses; also,

YONKERS, 16 miles, is a new and growing city on the banks of the Hudson. It contains 20,000 inhabitants, with costly churches and fine residences. Here all the enjoyments of city and country life can be indulged in by the fashionable portion of the community.

Hastings and Dobb's Ferry lie on the Westchester shore, while opposite is *Piermont* and *Nyack*, in Rockland County.

Irvington, Tarrytown, Sing Sing and Peekskill are all passed before coming to the "Highlands."

West Point, 52 miles, with its National Academy, is a place of fashionable resort, where is a well-kept hotel. Here the scenery is truly grand and magnificent.

During the season of navigation on the Hudson, which usually extends from the middle of March to the middle of December, numerous steamboats leave the city of New York every morning and evening for various places on both shores of the river, connecting with railroad lines of travel.

Steamers of the largest class, nowhere excelled for speed or comfort, run

through to **ALBANY** and **TROY**, about 150 miles, in ten or twelve hours running time; others touch at the principal cities and villages on the way, to land and receive passengers. Usual through fare, \$2, including berths in the night boats; berths in state room, \$1.10 extra.

By far the most interesting portion of this noble river is embraced in the trip to **WEST POINT** and **NEWBURGH**, 60 miles distant, passing the Palisades—Tappan and Haverstraw bays—the "Highlands," and entering the bay of Newburgh, here presenting to the beholder a most interesting and grand view of river and mountain scenery, being deeply connected with stirring events of the war of the Revolution.

The *Hudson River Railroad*, extending to Albany, 145 miles, runs along the east bank of the river, passing through all the villages and landings, affording the most speedy means of conveyance to Peekskill, West Point and Fishkill, situated opposite Newburgh, with which it is connected by a steam ferry, thus presenting two modes of conveyance to the tourist.

THE GRAND CENTRAL RAILROAD DEPOT, corner *Fourth Avenue and Forty-second Street*, is the terminus of the *Hudson River Railroad*, *New York and Harlem Railroad* and the *New York and New Haven Railroad*, all being important lines of travel running east, north and west, connecting with other railroads running in almost every direction through the New England States, Canada and the Western States, connecting with steamers running on the St. Lawrence River and the Great Lakes of America.

CLASSIFIED DIRECTORY
OF THE
Principal Mercantile Houses
MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS,
IMPORTERS, AGENTS, &c.,
Engaged in Business in the City of New York,
ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED.

This List is unavoidably incomplete, as many Firms were not called on, and others declined having their names inserted on the terms proposed.

New York.
1876.

INTELLIGENCE, HONESTY AND WEALTH.

WHILE engaged in the arduous duty of compiling "*New York as It Was and as It Is*," it has been made apparent that there is sufficient *Intelligence, Honesty* and *Wealth* in the community, if rightly applied, to correct all the great evils under which the Metropolis of the Empire State is laboring at the present time. The community may be said to be divided into *four* separate classes, standing aloof from each other in social life—the wealthy, the middle class, the industrious laboring poor, and the intemperate and ignorant poor—all being equally privileged as regards citizenship.

The unprincipled wealthy portion, of all parties, who, when in power, rob the public, and the degraded poor are the two portions of the community to be feared. They are usually found to work together for party objects, one supplying the capital for election purposes and the other the votes, in order to secure power. Such at the present time is the working of our republican institutions, as exists in Municipal, State and National affairs, the honest portion of the community being deprived of their rights and voice in government by being thus overruled.

The only remedy left is the combination of the people in one party, consisting of the wealthy, the middle class and the intelligent laborer, uniting for self-defence, irrespective of nationality, as an independent party throughout the Union, and endeavor at once to stop the tendency toward corrupt legislation and robbery.

In order to perpetuate this system it will be necessary to introduce a "Civil Service Reform;" also have City, State and National officers elected for longer periods than at present—say for *two, four or six years*—incumbents being subject to removal from office for misdemeanors. Adopt this plan, and our political evils, which are a disgrace to the nation, would in a great measure be prevented—punishing all defaulters who are office-holders by sending them to a penal colony, to be established by the National Government. *Republican Institutions can only be perpetuated by INTELLIGENCE AND HONESTY.*

Classified Business Directory, ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

Agencies, Commercial and Mercantile.

BRADSTREET, J. M. & SON, 279 B'way and 57 Reade st.
DUN, BARLOW & Co., 335 B'way and 80 Wall st.
Ferris, Garlock & Co., 335 Broadway.
McKILLOP & SPRAGUE Co., 109 and 111 Worth st.
Retail Dealers' Protective Ass., 35 Union sq.
Simpson & Smith, 66 Courtlandt st.
U. S. Mercantile Reporting Co., 335 B'way.

Agents, Advertising.

Abbot & Co., 141 Fulton and 20 Ann st.
BANKERS' & BROKERS' ADV. Ass., 52 B'way.
Bates & Locke, 34 Park row.
Buys & Coffin, 194 Broadway.
Chisholm, Alex. Robert, 53 Broadway.
Clegg, Charles A., Tribune Building.
Conent, Hermon & Co., 52 Broadway.
DAUCHY & Co., 191 Fulton st.
Davis, Bernard S., 165 Broadway.
DEYO, PETER K., 7 Beekman st., up stairs.
Faulkner T. G., 126 Fulton st.
Fuller, J. W., 338 Broadway.
Hitchcock, Henry M., 769 Broadway.
MAYEN, CHARLES & Co., 37 Park row
PEASLEE & Co., 5 Beekman st.
PETTENGILL, S. M. & Co., 37 Park row.
Railway Advertising Co., 63 Broadway.
Richards, Joseph H., 245 Broadway.
ROWELL, GEORGE P. & Co., 41 Park row.
Sharpe, W. W. & Co., 25 Park row.
Soper, I. N. & Co., 27 City Hall Square.

Agents, Patent.

Brown & Allen, 258 Broadway.
Burke & Fraser, 37 Park row.
Hazeltime, Lake & Co., 247 Broadway.
Inglis, John & Co., 39 Park row.
McLean, James P., 133 Nassau st.
MUNN & Co., 37 Park row.
Munson, Albert L., 35 Pine st.
Roeder, Henry E., 302 Broadway.
Serrell, Lemuel W., 119 Nassau st.

Smith, Earle H., 302 Broadway.
Vansantvoord & Hauff, 41 Park row.
Whitney, James A., 212 Broadway.

Agents, Real Estate.

Beekman, L. & T. H., 81 Cedar st.
Bergen John L., 82 Broadway.
Berrian & Duffy, 162 Broadway.
Cruikshank, William & E. A., 68 Broadway.
Falconer, William H. & Son, 100 Fourth av.
Ludlow, E. H. & Co., 3 Pine st.
Price, James, 200 Hudson st.
Ruland & Whitney, 5 Beekman st.
Selden, S. Colt, 39 Nassau st.
Thompson D. & Son, 56 Wall st.
Wilkinson, Alfred, 99 Nassau st.

Agricultural Implements, Dealers in.

Allen, R. H. & Co., 189 Water st.
Ames Plow Co., 53 Beekman st.
Carr & Hobson, 56 Beekman st.
Hovey, Geo. & Son, 71 John st.
Lamson & Goodnow Mfg. Co., 50 Beekman st.
New York Plow Co., 55 Beekman st.
Reeves, Robert C., 135 & 187 Water st.
Vanderbilt Brothers, 23 Fulton st.
White, Luther C., 50 Beekman st.

Architects.

American Institute of Architects, 128 Bway.
Beckwith, Arthur, 111 Broadway.
Bragaldi, Marshall & Co., 265 Broadway.
Cady, Josiah C., 111 Broadway.
Davis, Alexander J., University Building.
D'Orsay & Co., 561 Broadway.
Duggin & Crossman, 63 E. 41st st.
Hatch, Buckley & Smith, 239 Broadway.
Lockwood, Rembrandt, 293 Broadway.
Schulze & Steinmetz, 744 Broadway.
Upjohn, Richard M., 111 Broadway.
West & Anderson, 14 Park pl.

Art Furniture and Decorations.

Herter Bros., 877 Broadway.
Sypher & Co. (Antique Goods), 593 B'dway.

Apothecaries.—See *Druggists*.**Aquaria Depot.**

Greenwood & Seymour, 18 College pl.

Artificial Flowers.

Cormier, L. & Co., 151 Wooster st.
 Henrichs, Charles F. A., 81 Park pl.
 Hofhelmer & Co., 494 Broadway.
 Jouard & Leballoy, 23 W. Houston st.
 Mendel & Loeb, 538 Broadway.
 Schnaier & Klein, 111 Grand st.
 Smith, Wm. W. & Co., 661 Broadway.
 White, Alansen, jr., 540 Broadway.

Artificial Limbs.

Bly, Douglas, 658 Broadway.
 Condell, J. & Son, 643 Broadway.
 Frees, Chauncy A., 682 Broadway.
 Marks, Amass A., 575 Broadway.
 Monroe, Joshua, 411 Canal st.
 Wickett & Bradley, 516 Broadway.

Artists.

Baker, George A., Association Building.
 Beard, William H., 51 West 10th st.
 Bierstadt, Albert, 51 West 10th st.
 Casilear, J. W., 51 West 10th st.
 Church Frederick E., 51 West 10th st.
 De Haas, M. F. H., 51 West 10th st.
 Durand A. B., South Orange, N. J.
 Gifford, S. R., 51 West 10th st.
 Guy, S. J., 51 West 10th st.
 Huntington, Daniel, 49 East 20th st.
 Hart, William, Association Building.
 Hart, James M., 212 Fifth avenue.
 Irving, J. Beauvain, 51 West 10th st.
 Hicks, Thomas, 6 Astor pl.
 Hubbard, R. W., 51 West 10th st.
 Homer, Winslow, 51 West 10th st.
 Kurtz, W., Madison sq. near B'way.
 Le Clear, Thomas, 51 West 10th st.
 McEntee, Jarvis, 51 West 10th st.
 Page, William, 51 West 10th st.
 Smillie, James (engraver), Poughkeepsie.
 Smillie, James D., 213 Fifth av.
 Ward, J. Q. A., 9 West 49th st.
 Wein, Robert W., West Point, N. Y.
 Whittridge, William, 51 West 10th st.

Artists' Materials.

Beiss & Heppe, 10 Park pl.
 Benoit A. V., 148 Fulton st.
 Devoe, F. W. & Co., 117 Fulton st.
 Keuffel & Esser, 111 Fulton st.
 Mintross, Newman E., 1366 Broadway.
 Palm, Charles & Co., 84 Chambers st.
 RAYNOLDS, C. T. & Co., 106 Fulton st.
 Schaus, William, 749 Broadway.

Staab, C. P. & Co., 52 Barclay st.
 Stedwell, George H., 141 Fulton st.

Arts, Dealers in Works of.

Wood's Art Gallery, 826 Broadway.

Assayers.—See *Refiners*.**Attorneys.**

Chittenden, Simon B., Jr., 145 Broadway.
 Cobb, John S., 67 William st.
 Culver, E. D., 114 Nassau st.
 Hall, Abraham O., 291 Broadway.
 Jordan, Philip, 133 Nassau st.
 Merrill, Nelson, 4 Pine st.
 O'Connor, Charles, 59 Wall st.
 Smith, Walter E., 52 Broadway, (Room 43.)
 Tilden, Samuel J., 12 Wall st.
 Townsend, John J., 76 Wall st.
 Tracy, Charles, 50 Wall st.
 Tracy, William, 128 Broadway.
 Waddington, James, 149 Broadway.
 Waterbury, Nelson J., 152 Broadway.
 Webster, Sydney, 29 Nassau st.

Auctioneers.

Agar, James, 59 New Bowery.
 Bangs, Merwin & Co. (books, etc.), 656 Broadway.
 Betts, Gerard & Co., 7 Old slip.
 Bissell, Wells & Millet, 15 Murray st.
 Bleecker, A. J. & Son, 9 Pine st.
 Burdett & Dennis, 29 Burling slip.
 Camp, Hugh N., 152 Broadway.
 Cole's, James, Son, 389 Fulton st., B'klyn.
 Draper, John H. & Co., 1112 Pearl st.
 Hadden & Co., 33 Chambers st.
 Halstead & Peters, 83 Warren st.
 Harnett, Richard V., 111 Broadway.
 Haydock & Brother, 6 College pl.
 Hoffman, L. M., Son & Co., 111 Pearl st.
 Johnson, Jeremiah, Jr., 21 Park row.
 Kennelly, William, 6 Pine st.
 Kobbe & Ball, 87 Leonard st.
 Leavitt, Geo. A. & Co. (books, etc.), Clinton Hall.
 Ludlow, E. H. & Co., 3 Pine st.
 Mathewson, J. & Co., 4 Pine st.
 Miller, James, 1 Pine st.
 Muller, A. H. & Son, 7 Pine st.
 Nicolay, Albert H. & Co., 43 Pine st.
 Pells & Co., 19 Pearl st.
 Richards, A. S. & Co., 7 College pl.
 Scott, George H., 52 Pine st.
 Stevenson, V. K., Jr., 11 Pine st.
 Wilmerding, Huguet & Co., 112 Duane st.

Awning and Tent Makers.
 American Awning Factory, 1280 Broadway.
 Johnston, James O., 752 Broadway.
 Martin, Thomas, 276 Canal st.

Sherman, Wm. T., 946 Broadway.
 Sykes, Henry, 604 Broadway.
 Tyler, John W., 379 Bowery.

Axe and Edge Tool Manufacturers.

Collins & Co., 212 Water st.
 Douglas Axe Man'fg Co., 298 Broadway.
 Green, R. M. & Co., 100 Chambers st.
 Pillsbury, M. M., 85 John st.

Bags and Bagging.

Asten, W. B. & Co., 25 Pearl st.
 Cooper, William B., Jr., & Co., 99 Pearl st.
 David, Henry R., 17 Platt st.
 Lawson, Jacob & Co., 40 Whitehall st.
 New York Bagging Co., 88½ Pine st.
 Parsons, Charles H., 80 Water st.
 Todd, Joseph C. & Co., 10 Barclay st.

Bakers.

Boyd, Andrew A. (Ship Bread, etc.), 219
 Fulton st.
 Brown, Paul S., Third ave. cor. 9th st.
 Gilmon, J. D. & Co., 205 Greenwich st.
 Metz, Charles, 526 Greenwich st.
 Simpson, Andrew, 366 Bowery.
 Treadwells, E. & Son, 104 Warren st.

Bank Note Companies.

AMERICAN, 142 Broadway, (see adv.)
 CONTINENTAL, Greenwich st., cor. Liberty.
 NATIONAL, 1 Wall st., cor. Broadway.

Basket and Woodenware Dealers.

Baums & Kahn, 43 Park Place.
 Burgher, John A., 68 Vesey st.
 Louderback, John A., 153 Chambers st.
 Robinson, Lord & Co., 147 Chambers st.
 Zinn, Charles & Co., 406 Broadway.

Bedding, Dealers in.

Alden, Wm. E. & Co., 246 Canal st.
 Freund, J. & Co., 339 Grand and 359 E.
 Houston st.
 Howe, Otis & Tyler, 173 Canal st.
 Kittle, S. P., 203 Canal st.
 Mellen & Co., 142 & 144 Worth st.
 National Wire Mattress Co., 279 Sixth av.
 Schenck, James V., 183 Canal st.
 Willard & Rogers, 384 Hudson st.

Bedstead Manufacturers.

Baker, Henry, 189 Canal st., & 330 Seventh
 av.
 Comins, George T., 393 Canal st.
 Fisk, Russell C., 46 New Bowery.
 Kelly, John, 41 Mott st.

Billiard Table Manufacturers.

Bollmann, Ferdinand, 216 William st.
 Collender, Hugh W., 738 Broadway.
 Decker, L. & Co., 154 Centre st.
 Griffith, W. H. & Co., 40 Vesey st.
 Grote, Charles, 9 Henry st.
 Phelan, George E., 36 E. 14th & 449 W.
 41st sts.
 Rothermel, John, 1334 Third av.

Bird Cages.

Gunther, G., 103 & 105 William st.
 Lindemann, O. & Co., 254 Pearl st.

Birds, Dealers in.

Bagot, Joseph, 31 Fulton st.
 Collier, John H., 73 Fulton st.
 Douglass, Thomas, 200 W. 40th st.
 Finck, Henry, 45 Avenue A.

Blacking Manufacturers.

Amson, Louis, & Co., 424 Broadway.
 Bartlett, H. A. & Co., 143 Chambers st.
 Joseph, I. & J. A., 15 & 17 Crosby st.
 Miller, Frank, Son & Co., 18 Cedar st.
 Restorff & Bettmann, 120 Green st.
 Sheldon, S. W. & Dunscomb, 94 Reade st.
 Turner, Joseph W., & Co., 96 John st.
 Wadelson, Joseph, 5 John st.

Blind Manufacturers.

Bradley & Currier, 54 & 56 Dey st.
 Hall, William & Sons, 99 Forsyth st. and
 667 First av.
 Jenkins, William H. & Son, 247 Canal st.
 Lee Box and Lumber Co., Eleventh av.
 cor 21st st.

Block and Pump Manufacturers.

Burlingham & Purdy, 103 Chambers st.
 Burr & Co., 51 Peck slip.

Boat Builders.

Blackburn David, foot Grand st.
 Everson, Jas., 453 First st., Brooklyn, E. D.
 Hoffman & Brother, 391 South st.
 Ingersoll, A. M., 156 South st.
 Roberts, Stephen, 368 and 373 South st.

Boiler Makers.

Andrews, Wm. D. & Bro., 414 Water st.
 Cobanks & Theall, foot Bethune st.
 Murphy, McCurdy & Warden, 74 Beach st.
 Shearman, Isaac H., 45 Courtlandt st.

Bookbinders.

Alexander, Geo. W., 110 & 112 Wooster st.
 Bradstreet, J. M. & Son, 279 Broadway.
 Francis & Lourel, 45 Maiden lane.
 Haddon & Co., 207 Centre st.
 Hoeford & Sons, 56 Cedar st.
 Patterson, George Y., 19 Rose st.
 Russell & Banks, 23 Rose st.
 Rutter, Robert, 82 Beekman st.

Sackmann, H. E. & Sons, 39 Centre st.
 Shaw, J. G. (Blank Books), 538 Pearl st.
 Shipman, Asa L., 29 Ann st.
 Walker, E., Sons (Estab. 1836), 55 Dey st.

Bookbinders' Stock.

Campbell, John & Co., 164 William st.
 Griffin, H. & Sons, 64 Duane st.
 Hewitt, C. B. & Brother, 48 Beekman st.
 Rose, George L., 182 William st.

Booksellers.

To the Editors of the NEW YORK EVENING POST is due the credit of publishing, from time to time, notices of eminent Booksellers and Publishers, "giving credit to whom credit is due," for disseminating useful knowledge to the world at large.

Booksellers and Publishers.

Adams, Victor & Co., 98 William st.
 Agar, Alexander, Bookseller and Stationer,
 110 William st.
 APPLETON, D. & Co., Publishers and Book-
 sellers, 551 Broadway.
 Appleton, John L., 19 Third st., nr. B'way.
 Baker, Voorhis & Co., Law Booksellers, 66
 Nassau st.
 Banks & Brother, Law Booksellers, 144
 Nassau st.
 Baker, Pratt & Co., 142 Grand st.
 Butler, W. L., 33 Union sq.
 BARNES, A. S. & Co., Publishers, 111 Wil-
 liam st.
 Brentano, August, 39 Union sq.
 Bouton, J. W., Bookseller, 706 Broadway.
 Burnton, Richard, 92 Fourth av. and 298
 Broadway.
 CARLTON & Co., G. W., Publishers and
 Booksellers, 192 Fifth av.
 Christern F. W., Foreign Books, 77 Univer-
 sity place.
 Carter, Robert & Bros., Theological, 530
 Broadway.
 Clark & Maynard, 5 Barclay st.
 Collins & Brother, Publishers and Book-
 sellers, 370 Broadway.
 De Witt, Robert M., Publisher, 33 Rose st.
 Dick & Fitzgerald, Publishers, 18 Ann st.
 Dillingham, Charles T., 678 Broadway.
 Dossy & Company (Law), 86 Nassau st.
 Disturnell, John (Estab. 1829), 137 8th st.
 Dodd & Mead, Publishers, 751 Broadway.
 Dutton, E. T. & Co., Booksellers, 713
 Broadway.
 Ellis, Harley, Books and Jewelry, 823
 Broadway.
 Ferry, J. Milton, 76 Bowery.
 Ford, S. B. & Co., 27 Park pl. and 24 Mur-
 ray st.
 Francis, David G., Bookseller, 17 Astor pl.

Gurley, Henry, Bookseller, 312 Fulton av.,
 cor. Fourth av.
 Hale, E. J. & Son, 17 Murray st.
 HARPER BROTHERS, Publishers, Franklin
 Square.
 Holt, Henry & Co., 25 Broad st.
 Hurd & Houghton, Publishers, 18 Astor pl.
 Iverson, Blakeman, Taylor & Co., Publish-
 ers, 138 Grand st.
 Johnson, Wilson & Co., 27 Beekman st.
 Lain & Co., 113 Fulton st.
 Leggat Brothers, Booksellers, 3 Beekman
 st.
 Lawler, Miss S. E., Fourth av. near 12th st.
 Lockwood, George R., Bookseller, 812
 Broadway.
 London Publishing Company, 17 Park pl.
 Macmillan & Co., 21 Astor pl.
 McDivitt, Campbell & Co., Law Booksell-
 ers and Publishers, 79 Nassau st.
 McGee, J. A., Catholic Books, 7 Barclay st.
 Miller, James, 647 Broadway.
 Miller Henry, Bookseller, 82 Nassau st.
 Morrell, T. H., 78 Nassau st.
 Nelson & Phillips, agents, Methodist Book
 Concern, 805 Broadway.
 Nelson, Thomas & Sons, 42 Bleecker st.
 Nash Edward W., 120 Nassau st.
 Orange Judd Company, Publishers and
 Booksellers, 245 Broadway.
 Palmer, W. C., Jr., 14 Bible House, Astor
 pl.
 Phillips & Son, 79 Fourth av.
 Pott, Young & Co., No. 6 Cooper Union.
 PUTNAM, G. & Sons, Publishers and Book-
 sellers, 182 Fifth avenue.
 Pyne, John, Bookseller, 109 Nassau st.
 Radde, William, 548 Pearl st.
 Randolph, A. D. F. & Co, Booksellers,
 900 Broadway.
 Richardson, H. H., & Co., 43 Park pl.
 Routledge, George, & Sons, 416 Broome st.

Sabin, J. & Sons, Booksellers, 84 Nassau st.
 Saddler, D. & J. & Co., Catholic Books, 81
 Barclay st.
 Schermerhorn, J. W. & Co., 14 Bond st.
 Scribner, Armstrong & Co., Publishers and
 Booksellers, 743 Broadway.
 Schmidt, L. W., German Books, 24 Bar-
 clay st.
 Sheldon & Co., Publishers and Booksellers,
 8 Murray st.
 Steiger, Ernest, 22 Frankfort st.
 Smith, Geo. W. & Co., Law Booksellers, 95
 Nassau st.
 Strong, T. W., 599 Broadway.
 Swayne, William, 216 Fulton st., *B'klyn.*
 Thomas, William, Bookseller, 1107 B'way.
 Tibbals, N. & Sons, 37 Park row.
 Tredwell, Fred., 417 Fulton st., *B'klyn.*
 Virtue & Yorston, 12 Dey st.
 Van Nostrand, David, Publisher (Estab-
 lished 1832), 23 Murray st.
 Wells, S. R. & Co., Publishers and Book-
 sellers, 737 Broadway.
 Westerman, B. & Co., German Books, 524
 Broadway.
 Wight, James, 14 Pine st.
 WILEY, JOHN & SON, Publishers and Book-
 sellers (Established 1831), 15 Astor place.
 Wilmer & Rogers News Co., Beekman st.
 Wood, William & Co. (Established 1815),
 27 Great Jones st.
 Worthington, R. & Co., 750 Broadway.
 Zickel, Solomon, 19 Dey st.

Boot and Shoe Dealers.

Alexander, Andrew, 357 Sixth av.
 Bach, J. & Sons, 30 Warren st.
 Bates, A. J. & Co., 46 Warren st.
 Benedict, Ezra, 8 Warren st.
 Claffin, Aaron & Co., 116 Church st.
 O'Neill, 1187 Broadway and 14 Fourth av.
 Porter, Day & Co., 596 Broadway.
 Ranson, W. A. & Co., 537 Broadway.
 Sears & Fitch, 12 Warren st.

Brass Fenders, Andirons, &c.

Lewis & Conger, 501 Sixth av., and 1306
 Broadway.

Brass Founders.

Donegan & Reilly, 230 West st.
 McNab & Harlin Manufacturing Co., 56
 John st

Brewers.

Ballantine, Peter & Sons, 134 Washington
 st.
 Ehret, George E., 92d st., cor. Third av.
 Jones, David, 619 to 637 Sixth av.
 Milbank Brothers, 70 Madison st.
 Taylor & Son, 394 Greenwich st.

Britannia and Tin Ware.

Boardman, L. & Son, 82 Chambers st.
 Schade, Henry, 84 John st.

Broom Dealers.

Cooley, Eli P., 394 Broome st.
 Lee, J. F., Jr., & Co., 6 Sullivan st.
 McArthur & Co., 315 Pearl st.
 Martin, Robert Y., 104 Duane st.
 Rice, Samuel Q., 49 Fulton st.

Brush Manufacturers.

Beissbarth & Heppe, 10 Park pl.
 Berrien, D. & Co., 228 Pearl st.
 Bradley & Smith, 251 Pearl st.
 Hoppel, John K., 335 Pearl st.
 Leiner, Moritz, 476 Second av.
 McArthur & Co., 315 Pearl st.
 Mount, Henry B., 359 Pearl st.
 Stabb, C. P. & Co., 52 Barclay st.
 Taylor & Perrin, 273 Pearl st.

Buckskin Undergarments.

Hall, D. C. & Co., 633 Broadway.

Burglar Alarms.

Bogart, Abraham L., 702 Broadway.
 Champion Electric, 40 W. Eighteenth st.
 Farnham, Charles H., 39 Nassau st.
 Holmes Burglar Alarm Tel. Co., 571 B'way.

Burr Mill Stones.

Carey, Samuel, 7 Broadway.
 Charles, Richard P., 19 South William.
 Livingston, W. & F., 3 Broadway.

Button Makers.

Douglas, Robert, 364 Broadway.
 Fuld, Julius, 406 Broadway.
 Porter Bro. & Co., 443 Broadway.
 Scovill Manufacturing Co., 419 Broome st.
 Waterbury Button Co., 27 Reade st.
 Williston, Knight & Co., 76 Worth st.

Cards, Blank.

Clement & Stockwell, 30 Beekman st.
 Hake, Philip, 25 Frankfort st.
 Knickerbocker Card & Tag Co., 39 Ann st.
 Nesbitt, Geo. F. & Co., 165 to 169 Pearl st.
 Porter & Bainbridge, 33 Beekman st.
 Trier & Wolff, 190 William st.

Cards, Playing.

Crawford, W. L. & Co., 65 Nassau st.
 Dixon & Co., 701 Broadway.
 Hart, Samuel & Co., 123 William st.
 Hinrichs, Charles F. A., 31 Park place.
 Kraft, George J., 48 Maiden lane.
 Lawrence & Cohen, 123 William st.
 Manger, Victor E., 110 Reade st.
 N. Y. Consolidat'd Card Co., 123 William st.

Carpet Dealers.

Anderson's Sons, Hiram, 334 Eighth av.
 Crossley, J. & J. W., 320 and 322 B'way.
 Gregg, J. & Co., 1 and 125 Bowery.
 Hyatt, George E. L., 273 Canal st.
 Knapp, Sheppard, 183 & 185 Sixth av.
 Sloan, W. & J., 649 to 655 Broadway.

Carriage and Wagon Makers.

BREWSTER & Co., Fifth av., cor. 14th st.
 Brewster, J. B. & Co., Fifth av. cor. 21st st.
 Crandall & Co. (Baby Carriages), 569
 Third av.
 Demarest, A. T. & Co., 628 & 630 B'way.
 Ham, John C., 10 to 20 E. 4th st.
 Marsh, Ezra, 18 E. 18th st.
 Wood Brothers, 740 Broadway.

Carriage Laces and Trimmings.

Bloodgood, Winfield, 2 Howard st.
 Gifford & Beach, 29 Warren st.
 Jube, John P. & Co., 97 Bowery.
 Martine, S. A. & Co., 11 Warren st.

Cement.

Gillet Etienne, 9 Nassau st.
 Hammill & Gillespie, 240 & 242 Front st.
 James Cement Co., 41 Dey st.
 Laurenceville Cement Co., 96 Wall st.
 Merchant, S. L. & Co., 76 South st.
 Merryweather, George, 52 Willam st.
 Moen's Asphaltic Cement Co., 103 Maiden
 lane.
 New York Cement Co., 5 Dey st.
 Spies, Francis A. Co., 66 South st.

Chemists, Manufacturing.

Cooper Charles & Co., 191 Worth st.
 Kalbfleisch's Sons, M., Manufacturing
 Chemists, 55 Fulton st.
 Seely, Chas A. (consulting, &c.), 37 Park r.

Chinese and Japanese Goods.

Vantine, A. A. & Co., 331 Broadway.

China, Glass and Earthenware.

Brundige, Rufus M., 919 B'way & 651 6th av.
 Hadley, Charles L., 5 Cooper Union.
 Ovington's, 250 Fulton st., *Brooklyn*.
 Shaw, James M., 78 Chambers st.
 Wilhelm & Graef, 1158 Broadway.

Chop Houses.

Farrish's "The Original," 64 John st.
 Rolfe's, Geo. B., 42 John st.

Chiropodists.

James, Dr. W., 756 Broadway.

Westervelt, Dr. H. (refers to the most
 eminent Physicians), 852 Broadway.
 Zacharie, Dr., 27 Union sq.

Chromo Publishers.

Anthony, E. & H. T. & Co., 591 Broadway.
 Foerster, Edmund & Co., 645 Broadway.
 Joerg, Charles, 36 Maiden lane.
 Kaufmann, A. & Co., 366 Broadway.

Clock and Watch Makers.

American Clock Co., 581 Broadway.
 Cox, John, 372 Bowery.
 Fellows, Holmes & Clapp, 21 Maiden lane.
 Giles & Wright (Manufacturers, &c.), 13
 Maiden lane.
 Howard & Co., 552 Broadway.
 Rodgers, James (Established 1818), 102
 Fulton st.
 Seth, Thomas, Sons & Co., 581 Broadway.
 Taylor, Olmstead & Taylor, 5 Bond st.
 Walter, A. & Co., 40 Maiden lane.

Clocks and Bronzes.

Magnin, Ve. J., Guedin & Co., 652 B'way.
 Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, 19 Maiden
 lane and 20 & 22 John st.

Clothing, Dealers in.

Abbott & Duyckinck.
 Argall, Thomas M. & Co., 314 & 316 B'way.
 Brokaw, Bros., Fourth av. opp. Cooper Un.
 Brooks Brothers, B'way cor. Bond st.
 Devlin & Co., Broadway cor. Grand &
 Broadway cor. Warren st.
 Freeman & Woodruff, 241 Broadway.
 Hodgman, D. & Co. (India Rubber), Mai-
 den lane, cor. Nassau st.
 Jessup & Co., 256 Broadway.
 Moore & Yawger, 36 Fourth av., cor.
 Astor pl.
 Raymond & Co., Fulton & Nassau sts.
 Rogers, Peet & Co., Broadway & Broome st.
 Sackett & Miller, 6 Fourth av.
 Traphagen, Hunter & Co., 398 to 402
 Bowery.
 Wade & Cummings, 261 & 263 Eighth av.

Commission Merchants.

Adams, Joseph H. & Son (Hardware),
 233 Pearl st.
 Agnew, William & Sons (Tobacco), 284
 Front st.
 Barling & Davis, 46 South st.
 Bigelow, Asa, 150 Broadway.
 Bliss, Geo. C. & Co., 126 Front st.
 Talmage's Sons (Rice), 109 Wall st.
 Welch, Holmes & Clark, 383 West st.
 Wetherwill, S. P. & G. D., 13 Platt st.

Copperplate Printers.

Allen, James N., 146 Fulton st.
 Dunbar & Co., 121 Liberty st.
 Kimmel & Voigt, 254 and 256 Canal st.
 Lee, Homer & Co., 62 Liberty st.
 McRae, John, 108 Liberty st.

Cotton Merchants.

Babcock Bros. & Co., 50 Wall st.
 Bloss & Inches, 128 Pearl st.
 Smith, B. R. & Co., 44 Broad st.
 Wright, Richards & Co., 39 Broad st.

Cotton Presses.

Dillon, Robert, 30 Burling Slip.
 Standard Compress Cotton Co., 108 Mor-
 ton st.
 Tully & Wilde, 20 Platt st.
 United Power Press Co., 39 Dey st.

Curtains, Manufacturers of

Kauffman, A. & C., 366 Broadway.
 Solomon, B. L. & Sons, 657 and 659 B'way.

Cutlery, Manufacturers of.

Curley, J. & Brother, 134 & 136 Nassau st.
 Friedman & Lauterjung, 14 Warren st.
 Heinisch's, R., Sons, 301 Broadway.
 Klausberg, Carl (Established 1823), 195 Wil-
 liam st.
 Lamson Goodnow Manuf. Co., 101 Duane
 st.
 Meriden Cutlery Co., 49 Chambers st.
 New York Knife Co., 120 Chambers st.
 Northampton Cutlery Co., 45 Murray st.
 Saunders, B. & G. T., Razor Strops, etc., 7
 Astor House.
 Sellers, John & Sons, 95 John st.
 Seymore, Henry & Co., 29 Rose st.
 Tomes, Francis & Co., 6 Maiden lane.

Dentists.

Allen, John, 314 Fifth avenue.
 Allen, William H., 18 W. Eleventh st.
 Ambler, J. G., 25 W. Twenty-third st.
 Barlow, Edward, 471 Hudson st.
 Bronson (M. D.), Wm. A., 28 E. 13th st.
 Castle, Alex. C., 54 S. Washington sq. near
 Thompson st.
 Colton, G. Q. (Dental Association), 19
 Cooper Union.
 Dodge, J. Smith, 15 W. Twentieth st.
 Hurd, Wm. W., 31 E. Eighteenth st.
 Jarvis, Israel, 161 E. Thirty-third st.
 Kingsley N. W., 25 W. Twenty-seventh st.
 Main, Stephen A., 23 W. Twenty-third st.
 Parmly, Jehial, Clinton pl. (19 W. Ninth st.)

Walt, T. G., 45 E. Twenty-third st.
 Young, Wm. H., 409 Fulton st., *B'klyn.*

Dentists' Materials.

Biddle, John, 207 Centre st.
 Gunning, Thomas B., 34 East 21st st.
 Johnston Brothers, 812 Broadway.
 Lockwood, Henry T., 735 Broadway.
 Pack, George J. & Co., 506 Broome st.
 Prime, Nathaniel S., 1212 Broadway.
 Raynor, Hiram M., 25 Bond st.
 WHITE, SAMUEL S., Manufacturer of Arti-
 ficial Teeth, &c., Philadelphia, corner of
 Chestnut and Twelfth sts., and Nos. 767
 and 769 Broadway, New York.
 Williams, Richard S., 907 Broadway.

Diamonds, Dealers in.

Bishop, Victor, 47 Nassau st.
 Bissinger, Philip, 13 John st.
 Howard & Co., 222 Fifth av.
 Humphrey, Richard, 779 Broadway.
 Randel, Baremore & Co., 53 Nassau st.
 Starr & Marcus, 23 John st.
 Taylor, Olmsted & Taylor, 5 Bond st.

Diamond Setters.

Aitken, Thomas, 192 Broadway.
 Bornemann, Louis, 171 Broadway.
 Deacon, Francis, 12 Maiden la.
 Friend, S., 24 John st.
 Hoerner, Heller & Bardel, 13 John st.
 Moore & Horton, 11 Maiden la.
 Zimmerman & Weill, 87 Prince st.

Druggists.

Blauvelt, Cornelius I., 50 Cortlandt st.
 Carle & Strong, 153 Water st.
 Caswell, Hazard & Co., B'way cor. 24th st.
 Crawford, G. & S. & Co. (wholesale), 119
 Fulton st.
 Day, Hoagland & Stiger (wholesale), 54
 Cortlandt st.
 Ditman, A. J., Astor House, B'way cor.
 Barclay st.
 Dodd, John B., 108 Fourth av.
 Douglas, Wm. H., 423 Fulton st., *B'klyn.*
 Hall & Ruckel, 218 Greenwich st.
 Hartnett, Eugene, 9 Bible House.
 Hegeman & Co., 203 Broadway.
 Hudnut, Alex., 218 Broadway.
 Lehn & Fink (wholesale), 160 William st.
 Milhau, J., Sons, 183 Broadway.
 Oliffe, Wm. M. (established 1805), 6 Bowery.
 Riker, Wm. B. & Son, 353 Sixth av.
 Rushton & Co., E., Fourth av. cor. 23d st.
 Schiefeltn, W. H. & Co. (wholesale), 170
 & 172 William st.

Dry Goods, Dealers in.

Altman, B. & Co., 331 & 333 Sixth av.
 Arnold, Constable & Co., B'way c. 19th st.
 Bloom's, 338 & 340 Bowery.
 Clafin, H. B. & Co. (wholesale), Church
 and Worth sts.
 Conkling & Co., 763 Broadway.
 Ehrich, J. W., 287 & 289 Eighth av.
 Garner & Co. (wholesale), 2, 4, 6 and 8
 Worth st.
 Grigy, Haskell & Co., 809 Broadway.
 Johnston, J. & C., Broadway c. E. 22d st.
 Kintzey, William, 767 & 769 Broadway.
 Lord & Taylor, 895 Broadway.
 McCreery, James & Co., B'way c. 11th st.
 Macy, R. H. & Co., 14th st. c. 6th av.
 Meares, Richard, 6th av. c. 19th st.
 Miller & Grant, 879 Broadway.
 O'Neill & Co., 327 & 329 Sixth av.
 Opdyke, Ferry & Steele (wholesale), 375
 Broadway.
 Ridley, E. & Sons, 309 and 311 Grand st.
 Rodgers & Orr Brothers, 183 and 185 8th av.
 Stern Brothers, Sixth av. and W. 23d st.
 Stewart, Alex. T. & Co., Broadway, Fourth
 av., 9th and 10th sts., and (wholesale)
 Broadway c. Chambers st.
 Sutzberger, S. & Co., 291 Eighth av.
 Wallen & McSorley, 245 Grand st.

Grocers, Retail and Wholesale.

Acker, Merrill & Condit, Chambers st.
 Agnew, Thomas R., 39 Vesey st.
 Alb, Albert T., 328 Bowery.
 Duncan's Sons, John, 1 Union place.
 Jackson & Fletcher, 339 Sixth av.
 Kerr, Henry A., 746 Broadway.
 Moise, Benj. V., 10 University place.
 Moore, Jenkins & Co. (Wholesale), Frank-
 lin st. c. West Broadway.
 Park & Tilford, 921 B'way and 112 6th av.
 Thurber, H. K. & F. B. & Co. (whol-
 sale), West Broadway c. Reade st.
 Voy, William H., 10 Fourth av.

Dyers.

Barrett, Nephews & Co., 5 and 7 John st.
 and 1142 Broadway.
 Empire Dyeing and Cleaning Co., 986
 Broadway.
 Money Penny, Robert, 420 and 450 Canal st.
 New York (Staten Island), 98 Duane st.

Dye Stuffs, Dealers in.

Durkee, E. R. & Co., 135 Water st.
 Gifford, Sherman & Innis, 120 William st.
 Kohnstamm, Hesstein, 228 Chambers st.
 Morgan, James L. & Co., 47 Fulton st.

New York Chemical Co., 161 Front st.
 Ross, W. A. & Brother, 56 Pine st.

Editors.

Bennett, James Gordon (N. Y. Herald), 220
 Broadway.
 Brooks, Erastus (N. Y. Express), 23 Park
 row.
 Bryant, Wm. C. (Evening Post), 208 B'way.
 Bundy J. M. (Evening Mail), 34 Park row.
 Cobb, John Steven (New Era), 67 William
 st.
 Croly, David G. (Graphic), 41 Park pl.
 Dana Charles A. (Sun), 170 Nassau st.
 Hastings, Hugh (Commercial Advertiser),
 126 Fulton st.
 Jennings, Lewis J. (Times), 41 Park row.
 Marble, Manton (World), 35 Park row.
 Ottendorfer, Oswald (Staats Zeitung), Try-
 on row.
 Prime, Rev. S. Irenius (Observer), 37 Park
 row.
 Reid, Whitelaw (Tribune), 154 Nassau st.
 Ripley, George (Tribune), 154 Nassau st.
 Schuyler, Montgomery (World), 35 Park
 row.
 Sotheran, Charles (American Bibliopolist),
 84 Nassau st.
 Stone, David M. (Journal of Commerce),
 76 Beaver st.
 Wood, Benjamin (Daily News), 19 Chat-
 ham st.

Engravers.

Barnard, Wm. S., 101 Varick st.
 Demarest, A., 182 Broadway.
 Everdell, Wm. Sons (See Adv.), 104 Fulton
 st.
 Gimbredé L. A. (Cards and Seals), 872
 Broadway.
 McRae, John, 108 Liberty st.
 Orr, John W. (Wood Engraver), 118 Lib-
 erty st.
 Pierson, P. R. B. (Wood Engraver), 7 Beek-
 man st., up-stairs.
 Richardson, J. H. (Wood Engraver), 58
 Ann street, up-stairs.
 Skelton, D. J., 2 Centre, cor. Chambers st.
 Smith, John Calvin (Map Engraver), 42
 John st.
 Tompson, Wm. M., 169 William st.

Engravings and Prints.

Buttre, John C., 48 Franklin st.
 CURRIER & IVES, 123 Nassau st.
 Foerster, Edmund & Co., 645 Broadway.
 Hooper Charles T., 76 Nassau st.
 Kelley Thomas, 17 Barclay st.

Knoedler, M. & Co., 170 Fifth av. cor. 22d st.

Wunderlich, Hermann, 3 John st.

Envelope Makers.

Berlin & Jones, 134 William st.
Brown, E. E. & Co., 29 Beekman st.
Chamberlin, C. C. & A. L., 56 Reade st.
Chamberlin, Whitmore & Co., 45 Beekman st.

Nesbitt, George F. & Co., 165 to 169 Pearl st.

Porter & Bainbridge, 33 Beekman st.

Raynor, Samuel & Co., 115 William st.

Tarbox & Co., 36 Beekman st.

Woolworth & Graham, 51 John st.

Fancy Goods, Dealers in.

Hinrichs, C. F. A., 29 and 31 Park pl.

Nicol, F. B. & Co., 686 Broadway.

Pell, Stephen, 21 John st.

Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, 19 Maiden la.

Tomes, Francis & Co., 6 Maiden la.

Fire Arms, Dealers in.

Fowler, Wm. M. & Co., 300 Broadway.

Moore's, John & Sons, 300½ Broadway.

Remington, E. & Sons, 281 Broadway.

[Fire Detector.

American Fire Detector Company, C. D.

Fredericks, Pres., 137 Eighth st.

Fishing Tackle.

Abbey & Imbria, 48 Maiden la., 35 Liberty st.

Barbour Brothers, 134 Church st.

Barton, Alexander & Waller, 101 Duane st.

Clark, D. W. & J. D., 162 Chambers st.

Hawks & Ogilvy, 300 Broadway.

Mills, Thomas, 7 Warren st.

Onion & Cornwall, 18 Warren st.

Peck & Snyder, 126 Nassau st.

Plath, Charles, 552 Grand st.

Queripel, Henry, Jr., 175 Tenth av.

Snyder, Ward B., 84 Fulton st.

Travers, J. P. & Son, 46 Beekman st.

Flags and Banners.

Annin & Co. (Established 1847), Fulton cor. William st.

Burtine, Edwin R., 149 Fulton st.

Grumbach, J. E. & Co., 215 Fulton st.

McFaddon S. & Co., 198 Hudson st.

Salisbury & Co., 159 Duane st.

Florists.

Gabrielson, Gumerius, 821 Broadway.

Welterle & Belows, 958 Broadway, corner Twenty-third st.

Fruit Dealers.

Murphy, Joseph, 194 Broadway.

Smith, W. & C., 189 Broadway.

Smith & Finch, 86 Beaver st.

Fur Dealers.

Backus, M. M. & Co., 768 Broadway.

Gunther, C. Godfrey & Co., 19 Union sq.

Gunther, C. G. & Sons, 502 and 504 B'way.

Mahler, Moritz, 849 Broadway.

Furnaces and Heaters.

Burtis & Graff, 237 Water st.

Fuller, Warren & Co., 236 Water st.

Furnishing Goods, Men's.

Silleck, D. C. & Cox, 180 Broadway.

Ward, E. M. & W., 832 Broadway.

Witthaus, G. H. & E. J. & Co. (wholesale), 496 Broadway.

Furniture Dealers.

Irving & Son, 204 to 208 East 27th st.

Krutina, Frederick, 96 & 98 E. Houston st.

Lee, William H., 199 Fulton st. and 277 Canal st.

Sellew, T. G., 103 Fulton st.

Wakefield, Rattan & Co., 814 Broadway.

Ward, Warren & Co., 75 and 77 Spring st.

Games and Toys.

Horsman, E. I., 100 William st. and 72 John st.

Johnson, George R., 43 Barclay st.

Mapes, Stephen S., 37 Maiden la.

Selchow, E. G. & Co., 41 John st.

Gas Burner Makers.

Gleason, E. P., Manuf'g Co., 20 W. Houston st.

Hunter, Charles A., 744 Broadway.

Wallace & Sons, 89 Chambers st. and 71 Reade st.

Gas Fixtures, &c.

Cox, Henry T. & Co., 694 and 696 B'way.

James Brothers, Automatic Gas, 615 B'way.

Mitchel, Vance & Co., 597 Broadway.

Gas Meter Makers.

Amer. Meter Co., 512 W. 22d st.

Harris, Griffin & Co., 49 Dey st.
New York Gas Saving Meter Co., 5 Dey st.

Gas Stoves.

Bogart, A. L. & E. E., 702 Broadway.
Sharp, James L. & Co., 198 Sixth av.
Tift & Howard, 12 Murray st.

Gas Works, Portable.

Gilbert & Barker Manufacturing Co., 238 Canal st.
Olefiant Gas and Gas Works Manufacturing Co., 13 Dey st.
Under-ground Gas Machine Co., 39 Dey st.

Glass, Dealers in.

Bache, Semon & Co., 184 & 136 Duane st.
Morris, Delano & Co., 27 Chambers st.
Roosevelt & Son, 94 Maiden Lane.

Glass, Looking, Dealers in.

Hooper, Thomas, 114 Nassau st.
Noll, Saurel & Marneffe, 26 Howard st.
Roosevelt & Son, 94 Maiden lane.
Whittemore Brothers, 579 Broadway.
Willard, John S., 251 Canal st.
Wilmurt, Thomas A., 54 E. 13th st.

Glass Manufacturers.

Hagerty Bros. & Co., 10 Platt st.
Quinlan, Jeremiah, 138 William st.
Walker, Wm. A., 616 Broadway.

Glove Cleaners.

Basch, Henry, 158 Broome st.
O'Gorman, John, 599 Broadway.

Gloves, Importers of.

Harris Brothers, 877 Broadway.
Ridley, Edward & Son, 309 Grand st.
Salisbury & Co., 159 Duane st.
Thompson, Langdon & Co., 478 Broadway.
Vienna & Paris Glove Co., 929 Broadway.

Glue, Dealers in.

Baeder, Adamson & Co., 67 Beekman st.
Cooper, Peter & Co., 17 Burling slip.
Hewitt, C. B. & Bro., 48 Beekman st.
Marcus Brothers & Co., 274 Pearl st.
Milligan & Higgins Glue Co., 200 Fulton st.
Townsend, Charles, 116 John st.

Gold Pen & Pencil Makers.

Aiken, Lambert & Co., 12 Maiden lane.
Fairchild, Leroy W. & Co., 110 William st.
FOLEY JOHN, 2 Astor House.
Ludden's Gold Pen & Pencil Case Co., 179 Broadway.

Grate Bars.

New York Fuel and Grate Bar Co., 52 William st.
Salamander Grate Bar Co., 85 Liberty st.

Grates and Fenders.

Jackson, William H. & Co., 31 E. 17th st.
Mott, J. L., 90 Beekman st.
Stewart, T. B. & Co., 220 W. 23d st.
Vannote & Pries, 394 Canal st.

Gun and Pistol Makers.

Barton, Alexander & Waller, 101 Duane st.
Merwin, Hulbert & Co., 83 Chambers st.
Remington, E. & Sons, 281 Broadway.
Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, 19 Maiden la.
United States Arms Co., 101 Duane st.

Guns, Dealers in.

REMINGTON, E. & SONS, 281 and 283 B'way,
Manufacturers of Breech-Loading Fire
Arms, Ammunition, etc.
Tomes, Francis & Co., 6 Maiden la.

Hair Cloth.

Johnson & Faulkner, 62 Greene st.
Newman, Henry, 391 Broadway.
Wagner, Schneider & Co., 185 Canal st.

Hand Stamps.

Cooke, G. K. & Co., 92 Chambers st.
Davis Manufacturing Co., 79 Nassau st.
Fenner & Co., 98 Liberty st.
Stewart, George H. & Co., 29 William st.

Hatters.

Adams Brothers & Brush, 83 Green st.
Amidon, T. H. & Son, 220 Fifth av.
BRD, M. (Established 1837), 49 Nassau s'.
Burk (The Hatter), 214 Broadway, and 128
Fulton st.
Dunlap & Co., 174 Fifth av. & 589 B'way.
Hunt & Dusenbury (Established 1845), 3
Astor House.
KNOX, CHARLES, 212 Broadway.
Meallo, Wm. C. & Co. (Established 1835),
416 Broadway.
Terry, John R. (Hats and Furs), 865 B'way.
Youmans, Daniel D., 819 and 1103 B'way.

Harness Makers.

Campbell, Richard, 50 Fourth av.

Health Food.

Health Food Company, 137 Eighth st.

Health Lift.

Health Lift Co., 46 East 14th st.

Heating Apparatus.

Angell & Blake Manufacturing Co., 720 Broadway.
 Bramhall, Deane & Co., 724 Broadway.
 Morse, James O., 76 John st.
 Simonds Manufacturing Co., 50 Cliff st.
 Warner, Wyllys H., 114 Leonard st.

Horn Dealers.

Buck, Louis, 812 Broadway.
 Cooper, John W., 259 Front st.
 Sullivan, Eugene, 11 Jacob st.
 Thompson, Gilbert, 248 Front st.

Hotels.

ALBEMARLE, H. & T. Hagaman, 1101 Broadway cor. 24th st.
 ANTHONY HOUSE, Reynolds & Merritt, 894 Broadway.
 ARLINGTON HOUSE, Lewis Stine, 22 E. 14th st. near Broadway.
 ASHLAND HOUSE, H. H. Brockway, 315 Fourth av.
 ASTOR HOUSE,* Allen & Dam, Broadway bet. Barclay and Vesey sts.
 Belvedere House, Joseph Wehrle, 17 Irving pl. cor. 15th st.
 Brandreth House,* Kerr & Slader, Canal st. cor. Broadway.
 BREVOORT HOUSE, Clark & Waite, 11 Fifth av.
 Buckingham Hotel,* Gale, Fuller & Co., Fifth av. and 50th st.
 Central Park,* Herman Knubel, Seventh av. and 59th st.
 Clarendon, Charles H. Kerner, Fourth av. cor. 18th st.
 Coleman House,* Jewell & Austin, 1167 Broadway cor. 27th st.
 Cosmopolitan,* N. & S. J. Huggins, 129 Chambers st.
 Delmonico's,* L. Delmonico, Fifth av. and 14th st.
 Earle's Hotel, Earl Brothers, 241 Canal cor. Centre st.
 Everett House, Kerner & Weaver, Fourth av. and 17th st.
 Fifth Avenue Hotel, Darling, Griswold & Co., Fifth av. and 23d st.
 French's Hotel,* T. J. French & Bros., cor. Frankfort st. and City Hall pl.
 Gilsey House,* Breslin, Gardner & Co., 1202 Broadway.
 Glenham House,† N. B. Barry, 155 Fifth av.
 GRAND HOTEL,* Henry M. Smith, Broadway cor. 31st st.

Grand Central, H. L. Powers, Broadway opp. Bond st.
 Grand Union,* Breslin, Purcell & Co., Fourth av. cor. 42d st.
 Hoffman House, C. H. Read, 1111 Broadway, cor. 25th st.
 Hotel Brunswick,* Mitchell & Kinzler, Fifth av. and 26th st.
 Hotel Royal, Pieris & Co., cor. 40th st. and Sixth av.
 International Hotel,* Joshua Vanbrimmer, 17 and 19 Park row.
 Irving House, George P. Harlow, Broadway cor. 12th st.
 Leggett's,* Leggett & Storms, 42 and 44 Chatham st.
 Mansion House, 151 Hicks st., *B'klyn.*
 Marlborough House, Wm. L. Fish, Sixth ave. cor. 38th st.
 Merchants' Hotel, Wm. G. Schenck, 39 Cortlandt st.
 Metropolitan Hotel, Breslin, Purcell & Co. 584 Broadway.
 Monument House, Nicholas Haughton, 6 Union sq.
 National Hotel, A. T. Halliday, 5 Cortlandt st.
 New England, Peter V. Husted, 30 Bowery.
 New York Hotel, F. Wrisley & Co., 721 Broadway.
 Occidental Hotel, J. F. Darrow, 343 Broome st. cor. Bowery.
 Oriental, F. M. Underhill, 43 Lafayette pl.
 Pacific Hotel, John Patten, 172 Greenwich st.
 Park Hotel,* George A. Crossett, 140 Nassau st.
 Pierrepont House, Montague cor. Hicks st., *B'klyn.*
 Prescott House, David Hexter, 531 B'way.
 REVERE HOUSE*, T. J. Coe & Son, 606 Broadway.
 ROSSMORE HOUSE,† Charles E. Leland, Broadway cor. Seventh av.
 St. Charles*, G. Dorval, 648 Broadway.
 St. Cloud, Rand Brothers, 1456 Broadway.
 St. Dennis,* Wm. Taylor and E. A. Gilson, 799 Broadway.
 St. Germain,† Wm. G. Tompkins, 1 E. 22d st., cor. Broadway
 ST. NICHOLAS, S. Hawk & Co., 515 B'way.
 St. James,* George B. Lester, B'way, cor. Twenty-sixth st.
 Sinclair House,* Ashman & Morton, 754 Broadway.
 Spingler House,* J. F. Frost, 5 & 7 Union sq.

*European Plan.

†American and European Plan.

Stacy House, Stacy & Nelson, 760 B'way.
 Stevens House,* Allen & Bodwell, 25 B'way
 Sturtevant House, Lewis and Geo. S. Le-
 land, 1186 Broadway.
 Sweeny's Hotel,† Daniel Sweeny, corner
 Chambers and Chatham sts.
 Tremont House,* Caddagan & Hasbrouck,
 665 Broadway.
 Union Place Hotel,* Thomas Ryan, 54 E.
 Fourteenth st.
 Union Square Hotel, Dam & Sanborn, 16
 Union sq.
 United States Hotel, Truman & Peabody,
 196 Water cor. Fulton st.
 Washington,* Chas. W. Dingley, 1 B'way.
 Westminster, Chas. B. Ferrin, 125 E. 16th st.
 Westmoreland, E. J. Kilbourne, Union sq.
 WINDSOR HOTEL, Hawk, Waite & Wether-
 bee, 565 Fifth av.

House Furnishing Goods.

Baldwin, J. H., 26 Murray st.
 Bassford, E. D., Cooper Institute, 8th st.
 Hubbell, John E., 922 Broadway.
 Parke, John, Hardware, &c., 345 Sixth av.

House Furnishing Hardware.

Howard, Wm. O., 553 Third av.
 Lewis & Conger, 601 Sixth av. and 1906
 Broadway.

Ice Cream.

Fussell, J. & Sons, 12 Bible House.
 Horton, J. M., 1264 B'way & 305 Fourth av.
 Jewell, Alfred, 262 Grand and 118 Bowery.

Ice Companies.

Knickerbocker, 432 Canal st.
 Washington, 434 Canal st.

Importers.

Bowie, Dash & Co., Coffee, 166 Pearl st.
 Cort, N. L. & Co., Tin Plate, etc., 220 Wa-
 ter st. and 115 Beekman st.
 Durkee, E. R. & Co., 135 to 139 Water st.
 Le Bontilhen & Bride, Fancy Goods, 10
 Maiden lane.
 Mangin, V. E. J., Guedin & Co., Watches,
 etc., 652 Broadway.
 Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, Bronzes, etc.,
 19 Maiden lane.
 Spies, Kissam & Co., Guns, etc., 229 B'way.
 Story, Rufus & Co., Spices, 7 & 9 Front st.

India Rubber Goods.

Goodyear India Rubber M'fg Co., 205
 Broadway and 162 and 164 Fulton st.
 Goodyear Rubber Co., 365 and 367 B'way.

New York Belting and Packing Co., 37 and
 39 Park row.
 New York Rubber Co., 5 and 7 Dey st.

Iron Beams, &c.

Cornell, J. B. & J. M., 141 and 143 Centre,
 and 526 W. 26th st.
 New Jersey Steel and Iron Co., 17 Burling
 slip.
 Pierson & Co., 24 B'way and 77 New st.

Iron Founders.

Ætna Iron Works, 103 Goerck st.
 Architectural Iron Works, 624 E. 14th st.
 Calkin, Freeman Brant, 515 W. 25th st.
 Cook & Radley, 218 E. 37th st.
 CORNELL, J. B. & J. M., 141 and 143 Cen-
 tre st. Plain and Ornamental (See Adv.)
 Dimond James G., 209 W. 33d st.
 Jackson, James L., 315 E. 28th st.
 Nichol & Billerwell, 224 W. Houston st.
 Worrall & Co., 28 Elm st.

Iron Manufacturers.

Coddington, T. B. & Co., 27 Cliff st.
 Congreve, Charles & Son, 104 John st.
 Cooper, Hewitt & Co., 17 Burling slip.
 Crocker Brothers, 32 Cliff st.
 Dunham, Carrigan & Co., 22 Vesey st
 Egleston Brothers & Co., 166 South st.
 Oothout, William, 3 Cliff st.
 Richards, Daniel W. & Co., 92 Mangin st.
 Trimble, Merritt, 21 Platt st.
 Wetmore & Co., 365 Greenwich st.
 Whitney, Alfred R. & Bro., 59 Hudson st.
 Williamson, James & Co., 63 Wall st.

Jewelers.

Allen, George C. (Diamonds, &c.), 1190
 B'way.
 Benedict, A. C., 28 Bowery.
 Benedict Brothers, 171 Broadway.
 Black, Starr & Frost, Fifth av. cor. 28th st.
 Fellows & Co. (Watches and Diamonds), 17
 Maiden lane.
 Fellows, Forster & Co. (Watches, &c.), 11
 Maiden lane.
 Ladd, Wm. F. (Established in 1828), 19
 Wall st.
 Moir, William (Diamonds, etc.), 373 Sixth
 av.
 Squire, H. N., 97 Fulton st.
 Starr & Marcus, 22 John st.
 Tiffany & Co. (Diamonds, etc.), 15 Union
 sq.
 Thomas, S., 311 Fulton st., *Brooklyn*.

Label Manufacturers.

Crump & Everdell, 75 Fulton st.

Everdell's, William Sons, 104 Fulton st.
Price Brothers, 112 Fulton st.
Salisbury & Co., 159 Duane st.
Wemple, Charles E. & Co., 23 Dey st.

Lace Dealers.

Aziel, Erdmann & Co., 168 Church st.
Macdonald, Robert, 468 Broadway.
Salisbury & Co., 159 Duane st.
Yard, Edmund, Jr., & Co., 61 Leonard st.

Ladies' Shoemakers.

Arnold, William & Co., 781 Broadway.
Bennett, J. C. & Bernard, 51 Warren st.

Lead, Dealers in.

Crooke, Edward & Co., ft. W. 15th st.
Leroy, Thomas, Otis & Co., 261 Water st.

Lead Pipe.

Colwell Lead Co., 213 Centre st.
Leroy, Thomas, Otis & Co., 261 Water st.
New York Lead Co., 65 Centre st.
Plumbers' Lead Co., 60 Duane st.
Tatham & Brothers, 82 Beekman st.

Leather Dealers.

Adler, Sigmund, 37 Frankfort st.
Andrews', Loring Sons, 61 Cliff st.
Arthur, Henry, 84 Gold st.
Beswick, Thomas, 275 Front st.
Bucking Leather Co., 39 Spruce st.
Burbank & Baldwin, 27 Spruce st.
Carroll, James, rear 66 Frankfort st.
Chatfield, Underwood & Co., 29 Ferry st.
Evans, George & Son, 1 Jacob st.
Foul, J. G., 51 Warren st.
Garner, Thomas, 180 William st.
Herrick, Silas W., 12 Jacob st.
Hogg, William, 52 Ferry st.
Hopkins, Frank C., 46 Ferry st.
Howell, T. P. & Co., 77 Beekman st.
Hoyt, J. B. & Co., 28 Spruce st.
Jones, Benjamin W., 38 Spruce st.
Lutkins, Theodore L., 40 Spruce st.
Nagel & Werner, 62 Duane st.
Schultz, Jackson S., 65 Cliff st.

Libraries, Circulating.

New York Eclectic, 33 Union sq.

Life Preservers.

Kahnweiler, David, 120 Centre st.

Lime.

Ferguson & Co., 610 W. 39th st.
McIntyre, Edmund H., 87 Dey st.
Malone, Patrick M., 393 W. 12th st.
Miller, William A., 121 West st.
Osborn, Henry S., 115 West st.

Linen Goods, Dealers in.

Ballin, G. & J., 213 Church st.
Douglass, David & Co., 91 Franklin st.
Jaffe, O. & Pinkus, 89 Leonard st.
Longmire, Elmore & Mackenzie, 400 B'way.
McGibbon & Co., 172 Fifth av.
Paton & Co., 113 Duane st.
Scott Brothers, 198 Church st.
Watt, Wm. & Co., 60 Leonard st.
White, James F. & Co., 54 Worth st.
Windmuller, Louis & Koelker, 20 Reade st.

Lithographers.

American Photo-Lithographic Co., 108
Fulton st.
Endicott & Co., 57 Beekman st.
Hatch Lithographic Co., 82 and 84 Vesey st.
Laing, Joseph, 107 Fulton st.
Major & Knapp, 56 and 58 Park pl.
Maverick, Steven & Co., 176 Fulton st.
Mayer, Ferdinand, 96 Fulton st.
Nesbitt, George F. & Co., 163 to 169 Pearl
st.
New York Lithographing and Engraving
Co., Julius Bien, supt., 16 and 18 Park
pl.
Pelletreau & Raynor, 35 Vesey st.
Snyder & Black, 92 William st.
Wood, Thomas, 81 Nassau st.

Livery Stables.

Brown, Ira, 54 University pl.
Ferguson, George N. & Frank, 120 W. 52d
st.
New York Transfer Co., 945 Broadway.
Queen, Montgomery, 57 Irving pl.
Ryerson, Brown & Davis, 83 and 73 Uni-
versity pl.

Mantel Ornaments.

Starr & Marcus, 22 John st.

Map Dealers.

Asher & Adams, 59 Beekman st.
Beers, J. B. & Co., 36 Vesey st.
Bidwell & Co., 25 Bond st.
Bridgeman, Edward C., 5 Barclay st.
Colton, G. W. & C. B. & Co., 17 William st.
Johnson, A. J., Great Jones st.
Lloyd, H. H. & Co., 21 John st.
Steiger, E., 22 Frankfort St.
Waker, Jewett & Miller, 141 Fulton st.
Watson, Gaylord, 16 Beekman st.

Marble Dealers.

Casoni & Isola, Monuments, etc., 146 to
152 W. Fortieth st.
Klaber, Adolph, 136 E. Eighteenth st.
Nichols, W. D. & A. S., 73 Hudson st.

Masonic Goods.

Howell, D. B. & Co., Masonic Temple, 33d st. and Sixth av.

Mathematical Instrument Makers.

Eggerts, D., Sons, 74 Wall st.
Hunter, Hugh W., 1132 Broadway.
Pikes, Benj., Son, 518 Broadway.

Mattresses, Dealers in.

Brantigan, F. A., 661 Broadway.

Merchant Tailors.

Baldwin & Co., Broadway and Canal st.
Brooks Brothers, Broadway and Bond st.
Derby, F. & Co., (Established 1829), 3 Clinton pl., 8th st.
Devlin & Co., Broadway & Grand st. and Warren st.
Freeman & Woodruff, 241 Broadway.
Jessup & Co., Broadway.
Raymond & Co., 127 Fulton st.
Sackett & Miller, 6 Fourth av.
Thompson, J. B., 64 Nassau st.
Torrey & Jenkins, 55 W. 23d st.

Metals, Dealers in.

Coddington, F. B. & Co., 27 Cliff st.
Crocker Brothers, 32 Cliff st.
Phelps, Dodge & Co., 19 and 21 Cliff st.
Pope, Thomas J. & Brother, 292 Pearl st.
Quincy, John W., 98 William st.

Military Goods.

Hortsmann Brothers & Allen, 7 Bond st.
Remington, E. & Sons, 281 Broadway.
Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, 19 Maiden la.
Shannon, Miller & Crane, 46 Maiden la.
Tomes, Francis & Co., 6 Maiden la.

Milliners and Dress Makers.

Clark & McLoughlin, 889 Broadway.
Higgins, M. T., Millinery and Fancy Goods, 52 W. 14th st.
Magnus, J., 343 Sixth av.
Olney, C. M., 30 E. 14th st.
O'Neill, H. & Co., 327 and 329 Sixth av.
Trumbull, Madame, 367 Bowery.

Millinery Goods.

Shannon, Miller & Crane, 46 Maiden la.
Tomes, Francis & Co., Guns, etc., 6 Maiden lane.

Mineral Waters.

Bolen & Byrne, 231 E. Twenty-eighth st.
Gelston, John, 4 Broad st. and 340 Fifth av.
Schenck & Co., 55 Beekman st.
Schultz, Carl H., 860 Broadway and 432 First av.

Smith, Hanbury & Hazard, 35 Union sq. and 309 Broadway.
Walker, Thomas, 112 E. Fourteenth st.

Mourning Goods.

JACKSON, W., 777 Broadway.

Music Dealers.

American Conservatory of Music, 144 Fifth av.
Hall, Thomas J., 814 Broadway.
Hopkins, Edward, 861 Broadway.
Pond, Wm. A. & Co., 547 Broadway and 39 Union sq.
Waters & Sons, 481 Broadway.

Nail Makers.

Fuller, Lord & Co., 139 Greenwich st.
Morris, Wheeler & Co., 14 Cliff st.
Oxford Iron Co., 81 to 85 Washington st.
Parker Mills, 73 Pearl st.
Waterman, L. C. & Co., 181 Canal st.

Naval Stores, Dealers in.

Creed, George H., 49 Warren st.
Cuthbert, John H. & Co., 38 Burling slip.
King, John, 141 Maiden la.
Turton, John, 133 Maiden la.

News Companies.

AMERICAN, 119 and 121 Nassau st.
NATIONAL, 122 Nassau st.
NEW YORK, 18 Beekman st.
Wilmer & Rogers, 31 Beekman st.

Oil Dealers.

Mayhew & Co., 140 Front st.
Pratt, Charles & Co., 128 Pearl st.

Opticians.

Burbank, S. D. & Co., 14 Maiden la.
Kahn, Benoit, 703 Broadway.
Pike, Benjamin, Son, 518 Broadway.

Organs, Manufacturers of.

Billings & Wheelock, "Burdett Organ," 14 E. Fourteenth st.
Needham, E. P. & Son, "Silver Tongue," 143 and 145 E. Twenty-third st.

Painters.

Chapman, Warren & Son, 131 Liberty st.

Paints, Dealers in.

Devoe, F. W. & Co., 115 and 117 Fulton st.
Empire Iron-Clad Paint Co., 30 West B'way.
National Mixed Paint, 68 Barclay st.
Raynolds, C. T. & Co. (See Adv.), 106 and 108 Fulton st.

Paper Dealers.

Anderson, J. F., Jr., & Co., 34 Beekman st.
 Ayres, J. B. & Co., 33 Beekman st.
 Bulkeley, Dunton & Co., 74 John st.
 CAMPBELL, HALL & Co., 110 and 112 Nassau st.
 Hand & Elsworth, 51 Beekman st.
 Hard, Melvin, & Son, 25 Beekman st.
 Lindenmeyr & Bro., 15 & 17 Beekman st.
 Parsons, W. H. & Bro., 74 Duane st.
 Seymour Paper Co., 45 John st.
 Van Winkle, Frank O., 186 William st.
 Vernon Bros. & Co., 67 Duane st.

Photographers.

Alman, Louis, & Co., 172 Fifth av.
 Bogardus, Abraham, 872 Broadway.
 Estabrooke, 31 Union sq.
 Fredericks, C. D. & Co., 587 Broadway.
 Kurtz, William, Madison sq., 4 E. 23d st.
 Mora, Joseph M., 707 Broadway.
 Sarony, N., 680 Broadway.

Photographic Materials.

Anthony, E. & H. T. & Co, 591 Broadway.

Piano Forte Makers.

Ball, S. V. & Co., 15 E. Fourteenth st.
 Chickering & Sons, 11 E. Fourteenth st.
 Cabler, Ernest, 220 E. Twenty-second st.
 Chambers' Piano Factory, 306 Fourth av.
 Decker Brothers, 33 Union sq.
 Haines Bros., Second av. cor. 21st st.
 Knabe, Wm. & Co., 112 Fifth av.
 Kranich & Bach, 241 and 243 E. 26th st.
 Lighte & Ernst, 12 E. Fourteenth st.
 Raven & Co., 116 and 118 W. 14th st.
 Schuetze & Tudolf, 452 Broome st.
 Smith, T. G., 14 E. Fourteenth st.
 Somers & Co., 149 to 155 E. Fourteenth st.
 Steinway & Sons, 107 to 111 E. 14th st.
 Stanford, D. R. & Co., 17 Union sq.
 Waters, Horace, & Sons, 481 Broadway.
 Weber, Fifth av. cor. Sixteenth st.

Photo-Engraving.

Photo-Engraving Co., 62 Cortland st.

Pocket Books, Portfolios, &c.

Culbert & Co., 24 Maiden la.
 Tostevin, Alfred, 48 Nassau st.

Postage Stamps, Foreign.

Scott, J. W. & Co., 75 Nassau st.

Powder Companies.

DuPont Co., 70 Wall st.
 Hazard Powder Co., 83 Wall st.
 Laffin & Rand, 21 Park row.

Printers' Warehouses.

American Printers', 41 Park row.
 Damon & Peets, 44 Beekman st.
 DAUCHY & Co., 191 Fulton st.
 Vanderburgh, Wells & Co., Dutch, cor. Fulton st.

Printers.

Armstrong, Edward V. & Co., 729 B'way.
 Baker & Godwin (Established 1850), 25 Park row.
 Davis, Joseph, 645 Broadway.
 Everdell's, Wm., Sons (Established 1815), 104 Fulton st.
 Griswold, T. D. & Co., 192 Broadway.
 Hart, Francis & Co., 12 and 14 College pl.
 Metropolitan Printing Co., 218 Broadway.
 Murphy's Son, D., 65 Fulton st.
 Napier, Charles, 419 Broadway.
 National Printing Co., 25 Chambers st.
 Nesbitt, Geo. F. & Co., Pearl st.
 Oliver, Isaac J., 78 Duane st.
 Polhemus, John, 102 Nassau st.
 Prall, J. P., 9 Spruce st.
 Pratt, J. W., 75 Fulton st.
 Rogers & Sherwood, 94 Nassau st.
 Siebert, M. W., 26 Frankfort st.
 Sackett, E. Wells, & Bro., 56 and 58 William st.
 Torry, James D., 13 Spruce st.
 Trow, John F. & Son, 209 E. Twelfth st. and 11 University pl.
 Whitehorne, A. N., Ann st., cor. Nassau.
 Wynkoop & Hallenbeck, 113 Fulton st.

Printing Ink Manufacturers.

Lightbody, John G., 24 Beekman st.
 Mather's, George, Sons, 60 John st.

Printing Machines.

Gordon, George T., 17 Beekman st.
 HOE, R. & Co., Manufacturers, corner Grand and Sheriff sts.

Publishers.

American Swedenborg Printing and Pub. Society, 20 Cooper Union.
 Anderson, W. T., Masonic Pub. Co., 628 Broadway.
 Atlantic Pub. and Eng. Co., 141 Fulton st.
 Authors', The, Pub. Co., 27 Bond st.
 Baker, Pratt & Co., 142 and 144 Grand st.
 Baptist Publication Co., 76 E. Ninth st.
 Beadle & Adams, 98 William st.
 Cassel, Petter & Galpin, 596 Broadway
 Currier & Ives, Prints, etc., 133 Nassau st.
 Disturnell, John, 137 Eighth st.
 Gibson, W. W. & Co., 712 Broadway.

Goulding, Lawrence G., City Directory,
132 and 134 Nassau st.
Harper Brothers, Franklin sq., Pearl st.
Holt, Henry & Co., 25 Bond st.
Home Publishing Co., B'way, cor 14th st.
Industrial Publishing Co., 176 Broadway.
Leonard Scott Pub. Co., Blackwell's Mag-
azine, &c., 41 Barclay st.
Leopold, F., 37 Park row.
London Printing and Pub. Co., 17 Park pl.
Lovell Printing and Publishing Co., 713
Broadway.
Manhattan Book Co., 137 Eighth st.
Mason, Albert, 13 Astor Place.
Munn & Co., Scientific American, 37 Park
row.
Patterson, F. B., 32 Cedar st.
Patrons and Sovereigns Pub. Co., 89 Liberty
st.
Pelton, E. R., 25 Bond st.
Redding & Co., Masonic Works, 731 B'way.
Strong, Thomas W., 599 Broadway.
Taintor Bros. & Co., 758 Broadway.
Townsend, Wm. A., 177 Broadway.
Treat, E. B., 305 Broadway.
United States Pub. Co., 13 University pl.
Wells, S. R. & Co., 737 Broadway.
World Publishing House, 139 Eighth st.

Razor Strops, Dealers in.

Saunders, B. & G. F., 7 Astor House.
Smith, Henry (Razor Strop Man), cor. Nas-
sau and Pine sts.

Ranges and Furnaces.

Janes & Kirtland, 8, 10 & 12 Reade st.
Richardson, Boynton & Co., 224 Water st.

Refiners.

Dederick & Co., 18 Maiden la.
Gifford, William E., 19 Broad st.
Longman's Sons, R., 31 John st.
Platt, George W., 2 Liberty pl.
Spears & Howard, 1 John st.

Restaurant and Eating House.

Murphy & Powers, 77 Cedar st.

Russia Leather Goods.

Culbert & Co., 24 Maiden la.

Saddlers and Harness.

Campbell, R., 50 Fourth av.
Condit & Co., 521 Broadway.
Gibson, Wood (Estab. 1818), 793 B'way.
Harmer, Hays & Co., 72 Beekman st.
Miller, Morrison & Co., 596 Broadway.

Saleratus, Dealers in.

Taylor, J. Monroe, 112 Liberty st.

Safes.

Diebold, Norris & Co., 237 Broadway.
HERRING & Co. (Estab. 1841), 251 B'way.
Marvin Safe & Lock Co., 265 Broadway.
Terwilliger & Co., Maiden la.
Valentine & Butler Safe & Lock Co., 293
Broadway.

Scales, Manufacturers of.

Fairbank & Co., 311 Broadway.
Howes Scale Co., 3 Park pl.

Seedsmen and Florists.

Bridgeman, Alfred, 376 Broadway.
Fleming, James, 67 Nassau st.
Thorburn, Jas. M. & Co., 15 John st.

Seal Presses, &c.

Towar, James M., 254 Broadway.

Sewing Machine Companies.

Beckwith Sewing Machine Co., 382 B'way.
Domestic Sewing Machine Co., Broadway,
cor. 14th st.
Grover & Baker, The, 786 Broadway.
Howe's, Elias, 699 Broadway.
Remington Works, 23d st. opp. Madison sq.
Singer Mfg. Co., 34 Union sq.
Wheeler & Wilson Mfg. Co., 44 14th st.
Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co., 653
Broadway.

Ship Brokers.

Boyd & Hincken, 3 William st.
Brown, George W., 41 South st.
Perkins & Job, 27 South st.
Tetans & Bockman, 9 South William st.

Shipping and Com. Merchants.

Spofford Brothers & Co., 29 Broadway.

Silver-plated Ware.

Meriden Britannia Co., 550 Broadway.
Reed & Barton, 2 Maiden la.

Silver Ware.

Bachman, Joseph & Sons, 3 Maiden la.
Gorham Manufacturing Co., 1 Bond st.

Sculptors.

Bauer, Theodore, 697 Broadway.
Macdonald, Wilson, 896 Broadway.
Pisani, C., 299 Broadway.
Rogers, John, 213 Fifth av.

Soap and Candle Dealers.

Pyle, James, Man'fr, 350 Washington st.
The Allan Hay Co., Man'frs, 50 E. 23d st.
near Fourth av.

Soap and Perfumery.

Brown, David S. & Co., 299 Broadway.
Colgate & Co. (Established 1806), 53 and 55
John st.
Van Schoonhaven, C., 338 Broadway.

Solicitors.

Munn & Co., Patent Solicitors, 37 Park
row. (See Adv.)

Spool Cotton.

Smith, Wm. Henry, 32 Greene st.

Sportsmen's Emporium.

Eatoh & Co., 120 Nassau st.

Statuary, Dealers in.

Rogers, John, 212 Fifth av.

Stationers.

Aiken, Lambert & Co.
Anstice, Henry & Co., 23 Nassau st.
Bainbridge, Henry & Co. (wholesale), 101
William st.
Bigelow, L. H. & Co., 13 William st.
Bonnell, J. Harper & Co., 42 Broad st.
Bowne & Co., 65 Liberty st.
Clayton, Charles H. & Co., 157 and 159
Pearl st.
Corlies, Macy & Co., 39 Nassau st.
Derham, P. W., Manufacturing Stationer,
15 Nassau st.
Duyckinck, J. H., 164 Pearl st.
Francis & Loutrel, 45 Maiden la.
Gould, W. Reid, 163 Nassau st.
Hart, Francis & Co., 12 and 14 College pl.
Hosford & Sons, 56 Cedar st.
Ketchum, Charles F., 27 Nassau st.
Kiggins, Tooker & Co., 123 and 125 William
st.
Lawrence, B. & P. (wholesale), 49 Maiden
la.
Mundy, James G., 114 William st.
Nesbitt, Geo. F. & Co., 163 to 169 Pearl st.
Raynor, Samuel (Envelopes), 117 William
st.
Root, R. C., Anthony & Co., 62 Liberty st.
Sackett, E. Wells & Bro., 56 and 58 William
st.
Sears & Cole, 45 William st.
Shipman, Asa L. & Sons, 10 Murray st.
Slote & Janes, 93 Fulton st.
Stationers' Exchange, 694 Broadway.
Taylor, F. S., 16 Broad st.
Turney, G. W., 77 Chatham st.

Steam Pumps, Manufacturers of.

Geo. F. Blake's Manufacturing Company,
79 and 81 Liberty st.
Knowles' Steam Pump Works, 92 and 94
Liberty st.

Stereotypers and Electrotypers.

Denyse, William, 13 Frankfort st.
Dill, Vincent, 25 New Chambers st.
Lovejoy & Co., 15 Vandewater st.
Manhattan Foundry, 113 Nassau st.
Smith & McDougal, 82 Beekman st.
Turney, J., 16 College place.

Stereoscopes, Views, &c.

Anthony, E. & H. T. & Co., 591 B'way.
Ropes, H. & Co., 323 Broadway.
Surdam, B. G. & Co., 299½ Broadway.

Steel, Manufacturers of.

Chrome Steel Co., office cor. Kent av. and
Keap st., *Brooklyn, E. D.*

Steel Pens.

Gillott, Joseph & Sons, 91 John st.

Storage Warehouses.

Griswold, W. N., 744 Broadway.
Morrell's, 102 to 126 E. 32d st.

Sugar Refiners.

Booth & Edgar, 100 Wall st. & 132 King st.
Burger, Hurlbut & Livingston, 91 Wall st.
Decastro & Donner Sugar Refining Co.,
107 Front st.
Dick & Meyer, 91½ Wall st.
Durant, C. W. & Son, 94 Wall st.
Greer, Turner, Sugar Refining Co., 76 Wall
st.
Havemeyers & Elder, 98 Wall st.
Havemeyers, Eastwick & Co., 73 Wall st.
Havemeyer Bros. & Co., 89 Wall st.
Kattenhorn, Hopke, Offerman & Co., 210
Wall st.
Matthiessen, F. O., & Wiechers Sugar Re-
fining Co., 106 Wall st.
Moller, Sierck & Co., 90 Wall st.
New York Steam Sugar Refining Co., 91
Wall st.
North River Sugar Refining Co., Wall st.
Ockershausen Bros., 87 Wall st. and 380
South st.
Pacific Sugar Refining Co.
Wintjen & Harms, 87 Wall st.

Surgical Instruments, Dealers in.
Caswell, Hazard & Co., B'way cor. 24th st.
Darrow & Co., 1227 Broadway.

Otto, F. G. & Sons, 64 Chatham st.
Schmidt, Philip H., 1275 Broadway.
Ziemann, Geo. & Co. (Established in 1826),
67 Chatham st.

Tables, Manufacturers of.
Lambie & Sargent, 793 Broadway.

Tailors.
Ackerman's, J. R., Son, 736 Broadway.
Bell, A. C., 35 Union sq.
Clark & Son, 791 Broadway.
Elliot & Co., 785 Broadway.
Harris, Benjamin L., 1178 Broadway.
Porter, A. D. & Co., 733 Broadway.

Tea Dealers—Wholesale.
Battershall & Co., 161 Pearl st.
Beards & Cottrell.
Billings & Wetmore, 103 Water st.
Buffum, Joshua & Co., 105 Water st.
Carter, Hawley & Co., 106 Water st.
Falle, Charles V., 132 Water st.
Farrington, H. & G. B. & Co., 53 B'way.
Gillett, Joseph & Co., 91 Front st.
Gould, J. & Sons, 90 Front st.
Gross, March & Co., 99 Wall st.
Ives, Beecher & Co., Front st.
Lane, Geo. W. & Co., 93 Front st.
Low, A. A. & Bros., 31 Burling slip.
Mead, Fred'k & Co., 104 Water st.
O'Donohue's, John, Sons, Front st.
Penfold, Chatfield & Co., 128 Front st.
Reeve, Osborn & Co., 81 Front st.
Roswell, Skeel & Co., 109 Water st.
Rowland & Humphrey, Wall st.
Runkle, J. C. & Co., 112 Wall st.
Sheldon, Banks & Co., Front st.
Story, R. G. & Co., 108 Water st.
Wheeler, Ezra & Co., 93 Front st.
White, John M. & Co., 89 Front st.

Tea and Coffee Dealers.
Albro Brothers, Bowery.
Hamilton & Co., 52 Broadway.
Parkin, H. H., 82 Water st.
Stiner, Jos. & Co., 1 and 180 Chambers st.
Wells, Robert, 43 Vesey st.

Tiles, Dealers in.
Anderson, Merchant & Co., 244 Pearl st.
Miller & Coates, 279 Pearl st.

Tobacconists.
Anderson, John & Co., 114 Liberty st.
Leaman, W. & A., 6 Broadway.
Lorillard, P. & Co., 16 & 18 Chambers,

Toys, &c.
Hinrichs, C. F. A., 29 and 31 Park pl.

Schwarz, Fred'k A. O., 765 Broadway.
Tibballs, Lewis P., 820 Broadway.

Trunk Makers and Dealers.
Cattnach, John, 736 Broadway.
Gouch & Fitzgerald, 1 Maiden lane and
556 Broadway.
McKeever, Thomas, 1144 Broadway.
Rorbach, John, 521 Broadway.

Trusses, Dealers in.
Marsh, S. M., 2 Vesey st., Astor House.
Pomeroy & Co., 744 Broadway.
Stacy, Thomas C., 643 Broadway.

Type and Stereotype Founders.
Bruce, George, Son & Co., 13 Chambers st.
Conner's Sons, James, 28 Centre st.
Farmer, Little & Co., 63 and 65 Beekman st.
Newton Copper Type Co., 14 Frankfort st.

Umbrella Dealers.
Drown, Wm. A. & Co., 498 and 500 Broad-
way.
Smith's, Isaac, Son & Co., 405 Broadway.
Wright Brothers & Co., 324 Broadway.

Ultramarine Manufacturers.
Heller & Merz, 72 William st.

Upholsterers.
Johnson, J. & C., 937 Broadway.
Solomon, B. L. & Sons, 657 Broadway.

Ventilators.
Newman & Capron, 1172 Broadway.

Wig Maker.
Clirehugh, Wm. S. and E. McNamee, 564
Broadway.

Weather Strips.
Browne's, 812 Broadway.
Torrey, E. S. and J., 164 Fulton st.

White Lead, Dealers in.
Jessup & Childs, 225 Pearl st.
Jewett, John & Sons.

Wine Merchants.
Duncan's, John, Sons, 1 Union sq.
Luyties Brothers, 13 Murray st.
Mouquin, H., 20 Ann st.

Wire, Dealers in.
Washburn & Moen, 42 Cliff st.

Wood Carpeting.
National Wood Manufacturing Co., 950
Broadway.

Writing and Dressing Cases.
Culbert & Co., 24 Maiden lane.

CITY OF NEW YORK.

Salaries of the Principal Officers and Clerks in the Employ of
the City Government—1876.

1. Executive Department.

MAYOR.....	\$12,000
Secretary.....	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	2,400
Clerk.....	1,500
First Marshal.....	3,000
Second Marshal.....	1,750
Clerk.....	1,200
Interpreter.....	1,800

2. Legislative Department.

Pres't B'd of Aldermen.....	\$5,000
Aldermen (32).....	4,000
Clerk.....	5,000
First Assistant Clerk.....	2,500
Second.....	1,500
Third.....	1,200
Fourth.....	1,200
Fifth.....	1,000
Librarian.....	1,500
Engrossing Clerk.....	1,200
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	1,200

3. Finance Department.

COMPTROLLER.....	\$10,000
Deputy Comptroller.....	5,600
Assistant.....	5,200
“.....	4,000
Clerk to Comptroller.....	3,200
Secretary.....	1,700
General Clerk.....	2,500
“.....	2,400
General Bookkeeper.....	2,500
Assistant.....	1,500
Stock and Bond Clerk.....	3,200
Assistant.....	2,400

Auditing Bureau.

Auditor of Accounts.....	\$3,600
Assistant Auditor.....	1,700
“.....	1,700
“.....	1,700
Register of Claims.....	1,700
Clerk.....	1,500
Paymaster.....	2,800
Disbursing Officer.....	2,500

Bureau of Arrears.

Clerk of Arrears.....	\$3,500
Assistant Clerk.....	1,800
“.....	1,800
Apportionment Clerk.....	1,700
Assistant Clerk.....	1,450

Bureau for Coll'n of Taxes.

Receiver of Taxes.....	\$4,500
First Clerk.....	2,400
Clerks (5).....	1,860

<i>Bureau for Coll'n of Ass'm'ts.</i>	
Collector of Assess'm'ts.....	\$3,000
Bookkeeper.....	1,275
Clerk.....	1,000

Bureau for Collecting City Revenue.

Coll. City Revenue.....	\$3,000
Clerk.....	1,580
Deputy Collector.....	1,450

Bureau of Markets.

Supt. of Markets.....	\$3,000
Clerk.....	1,275
“.....	1,275

Bureau of City Chamberlain.

City Chamberlain.....	\$30,000
For all Services, Clerks, &c.....	

4. Law Department.

Counsel to Corporation.....	\$15,000
Assistant.....	10,000
“.....	10,000
“.....	7,500
“.....	5,000
“.....	5,000
“.....	4,000
“.....	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	3,500
Assistant.....	3,000
“.....	2,500
Stenographer.....	2,500
Clerk.....	2,400
“.....	1,800

Office Public Administrator.

Public Administrator.....	\$5,000
First Clerk.....	1,800
Second Clerk.....	1,200

Office Corporation Attorney.

Corporation Attorney.....	\$6,000
First Clerk.....	3,000
Second Clerk.....	1,800
Process Servers (3).....	1,500

5. Police Department.

COMMISSIONER, Pres't.....	\$8,000
“.....	6,000
“.....	6,000
“.....	6,000
Superintendent.....	6,000
Inspectors (4).....	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	5,000
First Deputy Clerk.....	2,500
Bookkeeper.....	2,500
Superintendent's Clerk.....	3,000
Property Clerk.....	2,000
Stenographers (2).....	1,500
President's Secretary.....	1,800

Deputy Clerks (5).....	1,800
“ (8).....	1,500
Chief Surgeon.....	2,000
Surgeons (18).....	1,500
Supt. of Telegraph.....	2,500
Telegraph Operators (4).....	1,200
Chief Bureau Elections.....	5,000
Cpts. of Precincts (32).....	2,000

Bureau of Street Cleaning.

Deputy Inspector.....	2,500
Chief Clerk.....	3,000
Pay-roll Clerk.....	2,000

6. Department of Public Works.

Commissioner, Pres't.....	\$10,000
Deputy Commissioner.....	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	4,000
First Bookkeeper.....	3,000
Second.....	2,500
General Clerks (3).....	2,500
Clerk.....	1,500
Contract Clerk.....	3,500

Bureau of Streets.

Superintendent.....	\$3,000
Clerks (2).....	1,500

Bureau of Sewers.

Engineer-in-Charge.....	\$4,000
Asst. Engineers (4).....	2,500
Secretary.....	2,500
Chief Clerk.....	2,500
Clerk.....	1,800
Gen'l Sup'ts (4).....	2,000

Bureau of Water Register.

Water Register.....	\$4,500
Deputy Water Register.....	2,500
Chief Clerk.....	2,500
Clerks (2).....	1,800

Bureau of Chief Engineer.

Chief Engineer.....	\$7,000
Assistant.....	4,000
“ (2).....	3,500
“.....	3,000
“ (2).....	2,500
Clerk (2).....	1,500

Bureau of Water Purveyor.

Water Purveyor.....	\$3,000
Clerk.....	1,800
“.....	1,500
Inspector.....	1,800

Bureau of Construction.

Engineer-in-Chief.....	\$6,000
Assistant Engineer (6).....	2,500
Pay-Roll Accountant.....	3,000
Clerk.....	2,500

Bureau Supply and Repairs.

Superintendent \$2,750
 Clerk 1,400

7. Dept't of Charities.

Secretary \$3,000
 Supply Clerk 3,000
 Bookkeeper 3,000
 Supervising Engineer... 2,000
 Emigration and Con-
 tract Clerk 2,000

Out-Door Department.

Superintendent \$4,000
 Clerk 1,500

City Prison.

Warden \$2,750
 Deputy Warden 1,500

Charity Hospital.

Chief of Staff \$2,000

Penitentiary.

Warden \$1,650

Alms-house.

Warden \$1,650

Lunatic Asylum.

Medical Superintendent \$2,000

City Asylum for Insane.

Medical Superintendent \$2,000

8. Fire Department.

Commissioner, Pres't. \$7,500
 Commissioners (2) 5,000
 Acting Secretary 2,500
 Bookkeeper 2,500

Bureau Chief of Department.

Chief of Department.. \$4,700
 Asst. Chief of Dept... 3,000
 Chiefs of Battalions (10) 2,500
 Inspector 2,500
 Fire Marshal 2,500
 Supt. Telegraph Force. 2,500

9. Health Departm't.

Commissioner, Pres't. \$6,500
 " 5,000
 Sanitary Sup't. 5,000
 Assistant 2,700
 Sanitary Inspectors (10) 1,600
 Secretary 5,000
 Auditing Clerk 2,200
 Attorney and Counsel. 4,500
 Chief Clerk 3,600

10. Dept. Pub. Parks.

Commissioner, Pres't. \$8,500
 Commissioners (3) None
 Secretary 4,500
 Asst. Secretary 3,000
 First Clerk 3,000
 Landscape Architect.. 6,500
 Chief Clerk 3,000

Sup't Architect 5,000
 Sup't Engineer 5,000
 Eng. Bur. Construction 5,000
 Civil and Top. Engin'r 4,000
 Assistant 3,000
 Division Engineers (3) 3,000
 Disbursing Clerk 4,000

11. Departm't Docks.

Commissioner \$6,500
 " (2) 3,000
 Secretary 4,000
 Bookkeeper 3,000
 Chief Clerk 3,000
 Engineer-in-Chief... 5,500
 First Asst. Engineer.. 4,000
 Sup't Construction... 3,000
 Asst. Engineers (2) ... 2,500

12. Dept't of Taxes and Assessments.

Commissioner, Pres't. \$6,500
 " (2) 5,000
 Secretary 3,000
 Dep. Commissioners (2) 3,000
 " (10) 2,400
 Clerks (2) 2,000
 Surveyor 3,000
 Assessors (4) 3,000
 Secretary 2,500

13. Dept't of Build'gs.

Superintendent \$6,500
 Deputy 3,000
 Chief Clerk 3,000
 Chiefs of Bureaus (3) .. 2,000

14. Board Education.

Commissioners (20) ... None
 Clerk \$5,000
 Auditor 5,000
 Assistant Clerks (3) ... 2,500
 City Superintendent... 5,500
 Ass't " (2) 4,500
 " " (5) 4,000
 Clerk 2,000
 Sup't School Buildings. 4,000
 Engineer 4,000

15. Board of Excise.

Commissioner (3) \$5,000
 Chief Clerk 2,100

Commis'rs Accounts.

Commissioners (2) \$3,000
 Clerk and Secretary... 3,000
 Clerks (2) 1,500
 Registrar 2,500

City Record.

Supervisor \$3,500

Sheriff's Office.

Sheriff Fees

Register's Office.

Register Fees

Coroners.

Coroners (4) Fees

Commis'r of Jurors.

Commissioner \$10,000

County Clerk's Office.

County Clerk \$3,000
 Deputy Clerk 3,500
 Assistants (3) 3,000
 Clerks (2) 2,500

Dist. Attorney's Office.

District Attorney \$12,000
 Assistants (4) 7,500
 Deputy 5,000
 Chief Clerk 3,500

Supreme Court.

Justices (5) \$11,500
 Law Clerk 3,500
 Equity Clerk 3,500
 Clerks (6) 2,000

Court Common Pleas.

Chief Justice \$15,000
 Judges (5) 15,000
 Clerk 6,000
 Deputy Clerk 5,000
 Assistant Clerks (12) .. 2,500

Superior Court.

Chief Justice \$15,000
 Judges (5) 15,000
 Chief Clerk 6,000
 Deputy Clerk 5,000
 Assistant Clerks (12) .. 2,500

Marine Court.

Chief Justice \$10,000
 Justices (5) 10,000
 Clerk 4,000
 Deputy Clerk 3,500
 " 3,000
 Assistant Clerks (12) .. 2,500

Surrogate's Office.

Surrogate \$12,000
 Chief Clerk 4,000
 Probate Clerk 2,500

District Courts.

Justices (10) \$6,000
 Clerks (14) 3,000
 Clerks (6) 2,500

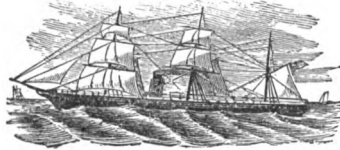
Court Gen. Sessions.

Recorder \$15,000
 Clerk to Recorder... 3,000
 Clerk 7,000
 " 5,000
 " 3,000

Police Courts.

Police Justices (11) .. \$8,000
 Clerks (6) 4,000
 Clerk 6,000
 Deputy Clerk 5,000
 Assistant Clerks (16) .. 2,00

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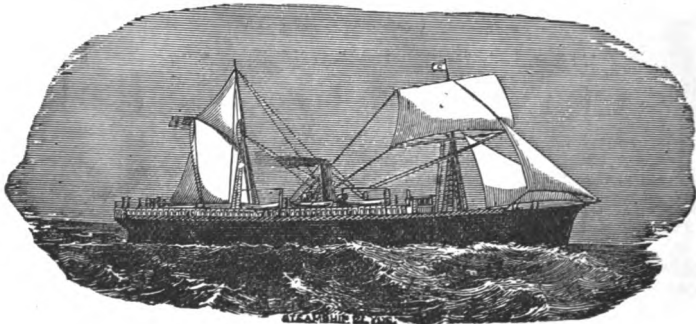
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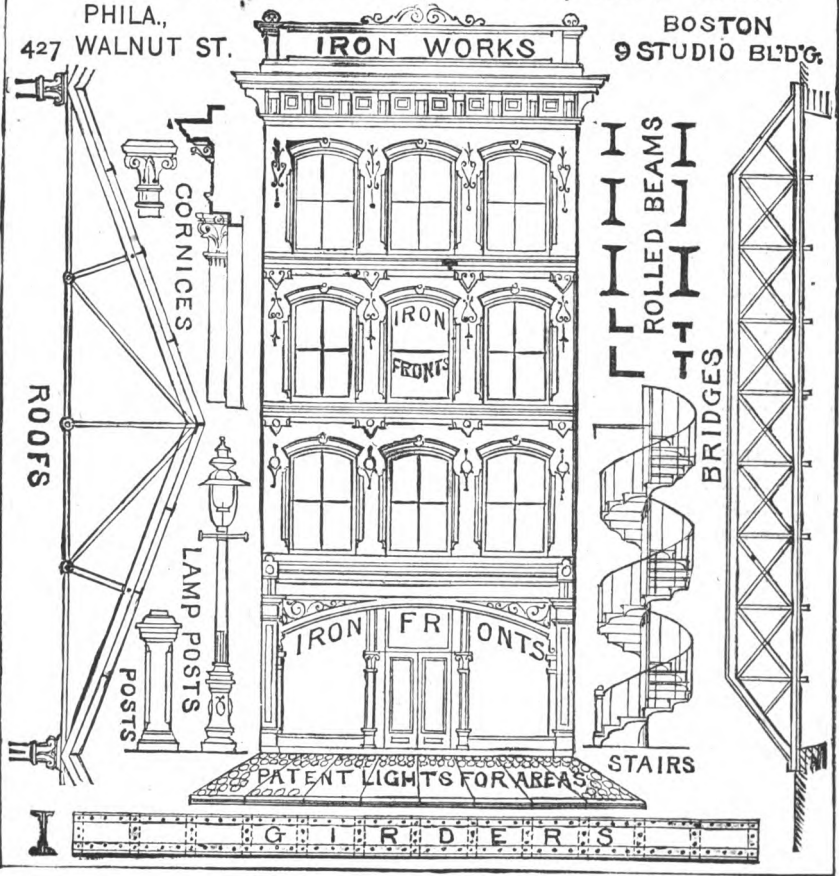
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